Vol. XLII., No. CLXXVIII.—New Series, No. 142.

Price 5s.

THE JOURNAL

OF

MENTAL SCIENCE

(Published by Authority of the Medico-Psychological Association of Great Britain and Ireland).

Edited by

H. RAYNER, M.D.

CONOLLY NORMAN, F.R.C.P.I.

EDWIN GOODALL, M.D.

"Nos vero intellectum longius a rebus non abstrahimus quam ut rerum imagines et radii (ut in sensu fit) coire possint."

FRANCIS BACON, Proleg. Instaurat. Mag.

JULY, 1896.

LONDON:

J. & A. CHURCHILL,

7, GREAT MARLBOROUGH STREET, W.

MDCCCXCVI.

To be continued Quarterly.

CONTENTS OF No. 174.—JULY, 1895.

Daniel Hack Tuke, M.D.—By WILLIAM W. IRELAND.

PART 1.—ORIGINAL ARTICLES.

E. Marriott Cooke, M.B.—A Review of the last Twenty Years at the Worcester County and City Lanatic Asylum, with some conclusions derived therefrom.

C. Hubert Bond, M.B.—Atrophy and Sclerosis of the Cerebellum.

John J. Cowan, M.B.—Notes on a Case of Cerebral Hemiatrophy.

Hubert C. Bristowe, M.D.—A Further Contribution on the Relationship between Chronic Renal Disease and General Paralysis of the Insane.

George M. Robertson, M.B.—Sanity or Insanity? A brief account of the Legal and Medical Views of Insanity, and some practical difficulties.

Charles Morcier, M.B.—Collective Investigation in Mental Diseases.

Reginald Farrar, M.D.—On the Clinical and Pathological Relations of General Paralysis of the Insane.

Clinical Notes and Cases.—Case of General Paralysis occurring in a Girl aged Nine-and-three-quarter Years; by Edwin L. Dunn, M.B.—Notes on a Case of Ataxic Insanity; by Jas. Vincent Blachford, M.B.—Notes of a Case of Removal of Foreign Bodies from the Vagina; by W. Russell. Strapp, M.B.—Acute Mania in a Case of Pelvic Celinitia; by J. Christian SIMPSON, M.B.

Occasional Notes of the Quarter.—Collective Investigation.—Fair Play.—O'Reilly v. The Governors of Richmond Asylum.

PART II.-REVIEWS.

PART II.—REVIEWS.

Alleged Increasing Prevalence of Insanity in Scotland: Supplement to the Thirty-sixth Annual Report of the General Board of Commissioners in Lunacy for Scotland.—The Insane and the Law; by G. Pitt-Lewis, Q.C., R. Percy Shith, M.D., and J. Hawke, B.A.—The Foundations of Bellef, being Notes introductory to the Study of Theology; by the Right Hon. Abthur James Balfour.

—The Etiology of Osecous Deformities of the Head, Face, Jaws, and Teeth; by Eugene S. Talbot, M.D.—Le Criminel-Type dans Quelques Formes Graves de la Criminalité; par Arthur Macdonald.—Il Cervello in Relazione con i Fenoment Psichici; by Dott. Grovanni Mingazzini.—The Medical Annual and Practitioners' Index, 1895.—An Introduction to Comparative Psychology; by C. Lloyd Morgan.—Les états intellectuels dans la Mélancolie; par Georges Dunas.

PART III .- PSYCHOLOGICAL RETROSPECT.

- German Retrospect; by WILLIAM W. IRELAND, M.D. Education of Idiots and Imbeclies in Scandinavia,

3. Insanity among Criminals.

PART IV.-NOTES AND NEWS.

General Meeting of the Medico-Psychological Association.—Meeting of the South-Western Division.—
Meeting of the Irish Division.—Fire at the Oxford County Asylum.—Sir John Bucknill.—Dr.
Hack Tuke and the "After-Care" Association.—Louis Florentin Calmell.—Correspondence.—
Errata.—Gaskell Prize.—Examinations.—Pass Lists.—Future Meetings.—Paul Testimonial.— Hack Tuke Memorial. -- Appointments, etc.

CONTENTS OF No. 175.—OCTOBER, 1895.

PART I.-ORIGINAL ARTICLES.

David Nicolson, M.D.—Presidential Address, delivered at the Fifty-fourth Annual Meeting.
W. H. R. Rivers, M.D.—Experimental Psychology in Relation to Insanity.
T. S. Clouston, M.D., and J. Batty Tuke, M.D.—Rest and Exercise in the Treatment of Nervous and Mental Disease.
W. F. Robertson, M.D.—The Pathology of Milkiness, Thickening, and Opacity of the Pia-arach-

nold in the Insane.

L. C. Bruce, M.D.—On Thyroid Feeding, based upon the study of a second series of Sixty Cases.

G. E. Shuttleworth, M.D.—Public Provision for Pauper idiots and Imbedies in England and Wales.

A. R. Turnbull, M.D.—Some Remarks on the Forcible Feeding of Insane Patients. H. Maudsley, M.D.—Criminal Responsibility in Relation to Insanity. H. Kornfeld, M.D.—The Insanity of Love, a Study of Ariosto.

Clinical Notes and Cases.—A Case of Ecchymosis associated with Insane Excitement; by W. R. Dawson, M.D.—Severe Manlacal Excitement following the Administration of Salicylate of Soda; by G. B. Rosinson, M.B.

Occasional Notes of the Quarter.—The Annual Meeting.—British Medical Association.—Gratuities.—The Inquiry at the Holloway Sanatorium.—Modified Responsibility.—The Plea of Insanity.—A Monstrous Suggestion.—The New Rules of the English Commissioners.

PART II.-REVIEWS.

The Colonization of the Insane; by Dr. Alberght Parts.—Atlas of the Human Brain and the Course of the Nerve Fibres; by Dr. Edward Flatau.—Lunacy Regulations (Ireland) Acts and Orders, with Forms and the County Court Acts and Ruies; by J. M. Colles, Lid.—Commitment, Detention, Care, and Treatment of the Insane; Edited by G. Alders Bluxes, M.D., and A. R. Richardson, M.D.—Rapport et Mémoires sur l'education des Enfants normaux et anormaux; by E. Szouin.—The Treatment and Education of Mentally Feeble Children; by Flatchess Brach, M.D.—The Pemale Offender; by Prof. Lorencesonand W. Ferrero.—The Pathology of Insanity; by W. J. Collins, M.D.

PART III.-PSYCHOLOGICAL RETROSPECT.

PART IV.-NOTES AND NEWS.

Fifty-fourth Annual Meeting.—Educational Committee.—British Medical Association.—Recent Medical Legal Cases.—The Clinical Research Association, Limited.—Note on a Heavy Brain.—Holloway Sanatorium.—Correspondence.—Rest and Exercise.—Examinations.—Winner of the Gaskell Prize.—Appointment.—Index to Vol. XLI.

JOURNAL OF MENTAL SCIENCE.

Acknowledgments.

Exchange Journals.

British.

Asclepiad; Brain; British Medical Journal; Dublin Medical Journal; Edinburgh Medical Journal; Glasgow Medical Journal; Journal of the Anthropological Institute; Hospital; Lancet; Medical Magazine; Mind; Practitioner; Proceedings of the Society for Psychical Research; Australasian Medical Gazette.

American.

Alienist and Neurologist; Journal of Insanity; Journal of Medical Sciences; Medical and Surgical Bulletin; Index Medicus; Journal of Comparative Neurology; Journal of Mental and Nervous Diseases; Journal of Psychology; Medicine; Medico-Legal Journal; Medical Standard; Monthly Journal of Medicine and Surgery; Montreal Medical Journal; Psychological Review; Quarterly Journal of Inebriety; Reports of the Smithsonian Institute; States Hospitals Bulleten, N.Y.; Universal Medical Journal.

French.

Annales Mèdico Psychologiques; Annales des Sciences Psychiques; Archives Clinicales de Bordeaux; Archives de Neurologie; Bulletin de Société Psychologie Physiologique; Gazette des Hôpitaux; Journal de Medicine de Bordeaux; Nouvelle Iconographie de la Salpêtrière; Polybiblion; Progress Medicale; Revue de Hypnotisme; Revue Neurologique; Revue Philosophique; Revue Scientifique; Revue des Sciences Medicales; Revue Therapeutique; L'Année Psychologique.

Belgian.

Bulletin de Société de Médicine Mentale de Belgique.

German.

Allgemeine Zeitschrift für Psychiatrie; Archiv für Psychiatrie und Nervenkrankheiten; Centralblatt für Anthropologie; Centralblatt für Nervenheilkunde und Psychiatrie; Der Irrenfreund; Jahrbucher für Psychologie; Neurologisches Centralblatt; Zeitschrift für Psychologie.

Dutch.

Niederlandische Tijdschrift.

Italian.

Annali di Freniatrie; Annali di Nevrolgia; Archivio Italiano per le Malattie Nervose e per le Alienazioni Mentali; Il Manicomio; Rivista di Pathologia Mentale e Nervose.

Russian.

Archiv Psychiatrii, Nevrologuii, i Soudebnoi Psychopatologuii; Obozrenie Psychiatrii, Nevrologuii, i Experimentalnoi Psychologuii; Voprosi Nervno-psychitscheckoi Medizini; Voprosi philosophii i psychologuii.

The Thyroid Treatment

and the Preparations Manufactured by

ALLEN & HANBURYS Ltd.

Myxcedema. - The relief afforded to cases of Myxcedema by the use of the Thyroid Gland during the last five years has marked a totally new departure in the history of medicine. We are beginning to understand the physiological importance of Internal Secretions to the animal

Myxœdema has been recognised as long ago as 1874 by Sir Wm. Gull as a distinct disease, and before that time it had been found that animals invariably succumbed after total extirpation of the Thyroid.

Cretinism, too, had long been recognised to be connected with congenital absence or deficiency in the glandular structure of the Thyroid.

Time enough has now elapsed to prove that those cases of Myxœdema which have been re-stored to health maintain that condition as long as they continue to take the gland or efficient preparation of its extract.

Sporadic Cretinism.—As regards Sporadic Cretinism, we cannot do better than refer the reader to an original article which appeared in *The Laucet*, with Photographs, by W. W. O——, M.D. Oxon., M.E.C.P. London, November 4th, 1893, p. 1113.

All these cases were treated by Allen & Hanburys' Thyroidin Tabells. The results are perhaps more remarkable than those obtained in the allied condition of Myxosdems. The writer observes that these preparations have given entire satisfaction. The Photographs speak for themselves.

The success attending the use of Thyroid Extract in the myxcedematous condition of the skin and its appendages has suggested its employment in various skin lesions.

PSOriasis.—Very good results have been attained in some cases of obstinate psoriasis by using Thyroidin Tabellæ.

In a recent number of The Lancet three of these cases are reported. After treatment with iodide of potassium and arsenic internally, and chrysophanic acid ointment locally, showed no improvement, but, on the other hand, the disorder was in some cases aggravated, developing a general dermatitis of the face with febrile disturbance.

But on the Treatment being changed, and Tabell& of Thyroid Gland (Allen & Ham-Burys') being administered, the writer observes:—

Case 1.—"The improvement was very striking . . . the scales were completely gone, and all that was left was a slight discoloration of the skin where the disease had appeared."

Case 2.—"The scalp and limbs were nearly clear. . . The patient, who has suffered from the disease for nineteen years past, has had no discomfort from the remedy, and says that nothing has ever acted so rapidly upon his disease."

Case 3.—"The result was astonishing, for in three days there was a marked improvement, and no further spread of the disease had taken place. No discomfort was experienced from the

For full details of the above quotations see The Lancet. January 6th, 1894, p. 19.

Whilst formerly liquid extracts and the raw gland were used, Allen & Hanburys were the first to offer the active principles of the Thyroid Gland in the compressed form, which is now the favourite mode of administration. The glands are dissected and carefully examined and esparated from all blood, fat, and inert tissue, which readily decompose and produce gastric disturbances, vomiting, &c., and which give to some preparations on the market a a most repulsive smell, especially when they have been kept for a short time.

Thyroidin Tabellæ

Readily disintegrate when swallowed, and from their shape and size are taken without difficulty. If preferred, they may be dissolved in a little water before being swallowed.

One Tabellæ equals 5 grs. of Gland. Dose: 1 or 2.

Thyroidin Cachets

Contain 5 grs. of Thyroidin in each. Dose: 1 or 2. A very suitable and convenient mode of taking Thyroidin.

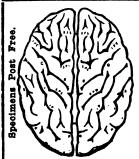
Elixir Thyroidin

Is a very palatable, slightly sweet preparation, of which one fluid ounce represents one Gland (average). It will be found to keep well without change. Dose: 1 to 4 fluid drachms.

The above are put up in 1s., 2s. 6d., & 4s. 6d. packages (retail), or 8s., 21s., & 40s per doz., to the Profession.

SAMPLES SUPPLIED TO THE PROFESSION ON APPLICATION.

Allen and Hanburys Ltd., Plough Court, London.



DANIELSSON & COMP.,

52, Beaumont Street, LONDON, W.

BRAIN-DIAGRAMS for Clinical Records, etc.

Medical Illustrations a Speciality.

CONTRACTORS TO H.M. CIVIL MED. DEP.

Now Ready, with Illustrations, crown 8vo., 4s.

Mentally-Deficient Children:

THEIR TREATMENT & TRAINING.

By G. E. SHUTTLEWORTH, B.A., M.D., &c.

Late Medical Superintendent, Royal Albert Asylum for Idiots and Imbeciles of the Northern Counties, Lancaster; formerly Assistant Medical Officer, Earlswood Asylum.

"Altogether, there is no book on the subject so compact and so comprehensive, in which the busy practitioner will find all he might care to know of the subject in a condensed but scientific form. The book is well illustrated."—Edin. Med. Journal, Sept., 1895.

London: H. K. LEWIS, 136, Gower Street, W.C.

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INSANITY.

Managing Editor-Dr. RICHARD DEWEY, Chicago.

Published Quarterly. Price five dollars per annum. Application to be made to Dr. Dewey, Venetian Buildings, Chicago.

BULLETIN DE LA SOCIÉTÉ DE MÉDICINE MENTALE DE BELGIQUE.

Quarterly Subscription, 10 francs.—Apply to Dr. JULES MOREL, Médecin en Chef de l'Hospice Guislain, Ghent.

THE ASCLEPIAD:

A Book of Original Research and Observation in the Science, Art and Literature of Medicine, Preventive and Curative. Price 2s. 6d.

BY SIR B. W. RICHARDSON, M.D., F.R.S.

Published Quarterly by LONGMANS. GREEN & Co., Paternoster Row, London.

All business communications relating to Advertisements to be addressed to Mr. J. H. Booty, 29, Wood Lane, Uxbridge Road, London, W.

Published by J. & A. Churchill,

7, GREAT MARLBOROUGH STREET, LONDON.

Tuke's Dictionary of Psychological Medicine. Two Vols., 42s. Hyslop's Mental Physiology, especially in relation to Mental Disorders. 18s.

Clouston's Clinical Lectures on Mental Diseases. Fourth Edition. 14s.

Ormerod's Guide to Diseases of the Nervous System. 8s. 6d. Pitt-Lewis, Percy Smith, and Hawke on the Insane and the Law. 14s.

Ireland on Idiocy and Imbecility. 14s.

Langdon-Down's Mental Affections of Childhood and Youth. 6s. Pletcher Beach on the Treatment and Education of Mentally Feeble Children. 1s. 6d.

Howden's Index Pathologicus, for Registration of Cases

Recorded. 6s.

Tuke's Illustrations of Influence of Mind upon Body. Second Edition. 15s.

Percy Smith's Student's Text-Book of Mental Diseases.

[In Preparation.

Special Notice to Medical Superintendents of Asylums.

Now ready, Third Edition, price 2s.

[To Superintendents ordering 25 or more 1s. 6d. each.]

Handbook for Attendants on the Insane

with an Appendix giving the Regulations for the Training and Examination of Candidates for the Certificate of Proficiency in Nursing of the Medico-Psychological Association.

Published by Authority of the Medico-Psychological Association of Great Britain and Ireland.

LONDON: BAILLIÈRE, TINDALL AND COX, 20 & 21, King William Street, Strand.

Note.—The name of any Asylum can be printed on the front cover of the Hand book at an extra cost of One Penny per copy, if sixty or more be ordered at one time; if less than sixty, Five Shillings for the number.

All business communications relating to Advertisements to be addressed to Mr. J. H. Booty, 29, Wood Lane, Uxbridge Road, London, W.

Male Nurses' (TEMPERANCE) Co-operation,

8, Great Marylebone Street, Portland Place, W.

(Two Doors from Wimpole Street).

Superior Trained MALE NURSES for Medical, Surgical, Mental, Dipsomania, Fever, and Travelling Cases supplied at a moment's notice, Day or Night. All Nurses supplied by this Association are TOTAL ABSTAINERS. SKILLED MASSEURS supplied. The only Temperance Association of Male Nurses in the Kingdom. Terms: 1 guinea and a half or 2 guineas and upwards per week. Nurses to receive their own fees. F. ROUSE, Secretary.

Telegraphic Address: "Assuaged, London."

SPRINGFIELD HOUSE PRIVATE ASYLUM, BEDFORD.

For Forms of admission, address, DAVID BOWER, M.D., as above.

Terms 21 guineas per week, which includes a separate bedroom for each patient whose mental condition permits.

The extensions and reconstruction being now completed, there are Vacancies on each side.

All business communications relating to Advertisements to be addressed to Mr. J. H. Booty, 29, Wood Lane, Uxbridge Road, London, W.