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CONSONANTS

Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ا	'	'	—	ث	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
—	p	p	p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
t	t	t	t	ص	ş	ş	s	ن	n	n	n
th	s	s	s	ض	z	z	z	ه	h	h ³	h ³
j	j	c	c	ط	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v
—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
h	h	h	h	ع	'	'	—	ة	-a ¹		
kh	kh	h	h	غ	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ال	-a ²		
d	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f				
dh	z	z	z	ق	q	k	k				
r	r	r	r	ك	k or g	k or ñ	k or n				
z	z	z	z			or y	or y				
						or ğ	or ğ				

- ¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

	ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i>	ا or ع ā و ū ي ī	ā (words of Arabic) ū (and Persian) ī (origin only)	ā ū ī
<i>Doubled</i>	اا uyy (final form ī) وو uww (final form ū), etc.	iy (final form ī) uvv	iy (final form ī) uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	او au or aw اي ai or ay	ev ey	ev ey
<i>Short</i>	ا a و u ي i	a or e u or ü o or ö ı or i	a or e u or ü o or ö ı or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

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