



suggests that the lack of continuity and stability can be stressful (p.177). Rutter states that 'good quality day care does not disrupt a child's emotional bonds with his parents and even day care for very young children does not usually result in serious emotional disturbance' (p.178).

The above conclusions deserve to be highlighted and should relieve many a working parent of the guilt associated with using child-care services. Rutter stresses that these conclusions are based on studies of good day-care centres and that further research needs to be carried out to assess the effects of various aspects of care. Unfortunately few parents in Australia can be assured that the care their children receive from others is of good quality, while government funding of children's services continues to decline in real terms.

All the above influences affect the development of an individual. Rutter suggests that while early disadvantages may be overcome with extra child-care and attention, later experiences can also modify positive early experiences.

Rutter briefly touches on the influences affecting parents. Significantly, he mentions the effects the social environment may have on parenting, making special mention of research which found that 'parenting problems were more frequent in the presence of housing difficulties' (p.205).

The second edition of *Maternal deprivation re-assessed* is a significant review of current thinking related to child-care. Hopefully, it will provide the impetus to redirect debates about childcare to a useful and relevant level. The book's focus on all the qualities needed for normal development, rather than on the mother is welcome. Rutter's book provides the data which should be the foundation of government policy in relation to the provision of funds to ensure that all children have access to the best kind of care whether it be in their

own homes or elsewhere.

Lynne Wannan
Municipal Liaison Officer
City of Ballarat



STAYING MARRIED
By Warwick Hartin. Hill of Content, Melbourne, 1980. 100 pp. \$4.95.

An excellent book on marriage. A must for professionals working with couples or families in distress. Warwick Hartin gives a well stated and comprehensive overview of the dilemma of modern marriage and offers hope to those willing to work on their relationship.

Important aspects of the marital relationship such as expectations before and after marriage, mate selection, the disparity between dreams and reality, are dealt with in a simple effective style, with ample use of illustrations. The book as a whole is reassuring to couples in demonstrating cause and effect, both for the individual and his problems, as well as the dynamics of the relationship. Removing blame leaves the way open to assess the present situation, and make use of the practical suggestions for improving the relationship offered in Chapters 4-7.

The model of marriage suggested as meeting the needs of many people in our society, is that of the companionship marriage. This can be described as a relationship of equals which offers psychological and emotional closeness, maintained by the willingness of both

partners to work towards increased understanding of each other. To quote "In the main we are not wrong to expect what we do from marriage; we are only wrong in expecting that what we want can be achieved without pain, struggle, hurt, coping with disappointments, misery at times, and all of the conflict of giving up childish behaviour and growing up".

The book would meet the needs of couples who are well educated and motivated and can transfer theory into practice. Its scope of influence can be widened considerably if it is used as an adjunct to counselling or as a resource for marriage growth groups.

The cost by present standards is very reasonable, however the binding of the reviewer's copy did not last through the first reading.

Gerlinde Spencer
Training & Supervision Co-ordinator
of the Family Life Movement's
Marriage Counselling Service in N.S.W.



TOWARDS A LIFE OF LOVING
By Fr. Don Burnard. Hill of Content, Melbourne, 1980. 2nd edition. 189 pp. \$6.95.

The necessity for a second edition of Fr. Burnard's book on pre-marriage education speaks for itself. Fifteen years of experience in the field is reflected in the insights of both theory and a living encounter with thousands of couples. Don Burnard is a realist. He explodes the myth that marriages are made in heaven. There is a call for partners in a relationship to think. Pertinent