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ENGLISH TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM															
CONSONANTS															
Column Heading: A Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish															
A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	پ	پ	—	ژ	—	zh	j	ك	—	g	g	گ	—	g	
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l	ل	l	l	
ت	t	t	—	ش	sh	š	š	م	m	m	m	م	m	m	
ث	s	s	s	س	s	s	s	ن	n	n	n	ن	n	n	
ج	p	p	—	ذ	z	z	z	ه	h	h	h ³	ه	h ³	h ³	
چ	c	c	—	ط	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v	و	v	v	
ح	h	h	h	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y	ی	y	y	
خ	kh	kh	h	ع	gh	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	—	—	—	—	—	—	
د	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f	ق	q	k	k	ق	q	k	
ذ	z	z	z	ک	k	k or g	k or ğ	ک	k or ğ	k or n	k or n	ک	k or ğ	k or n	
ر	r	r	r	گ	g	g	g or ğ	گ	g or ğ	g or y	g or y	گ	g or ğ	g or y	
ز	z	z	z	گ	g	g	g or ğ	گ	g or ğ	g or y	g or y	گ	g or ğ	g or y	

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ¹ or	a	a words of Arabic and Persian origin only
	u	u
	i	i
<i>Doubled</i>	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
	uw (final form u), etc.	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	au or aw	ev
	ai or ay	ey
<i>Short</i>	a	a or e
	u	u or u
	o	o or ö
	i	i or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography

Notes should be numbered consecutively and grouped together at the end of the text. They should be typed paragraph style (each new note begins a new paragraph), double-spaced between lines as well as between entries. The style of citations in notes should conform with the following examples:

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 2 S.D. Goitein, *A Mediterranean Society*, Vol. I, *Economic Foundations* (Berkeley, 1967), p. 193
 3 Bruce M. Russett, "Defining International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45–68.
 4 B. Shoshan, "Grain Riots and the 'Moral Economy' in Egypt 1350–1517," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 10, 3 (Winter, 1980), 459–478

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