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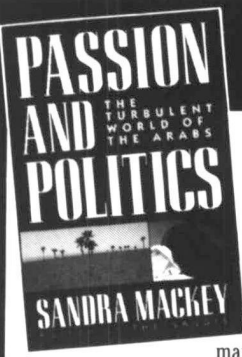
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International Directory of Middle East Specialists

COMPILED BY
Leila Fawaz
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AND
Peter von Sivers
University of Utah

The unique *International Directory of Middle East Specialists* provides the scholarly, communications, and business communities with information on Middle East specialists around the world. No such directory has been available until now.

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ع	b	b	b or p	ز	—	zh	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
ت	p	p	p	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
ث	t	t	t	ص	ş	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n
ج	ch	ç	ç	ذ	z	z	z	ه	h	h ²	h ³
ح	h	h	h	ط	t	t	t	و	w or u	v	v
خ	kh	h	h	ظ	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
د	d	d	d	ق	q	q	q	ا	-a ¹	z	
ذ	dh	z	z	ك	k	k or g	k or n				
ر	r	r	r								
ز	z	z	z								

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ ā	ā (words of Arabic)	ā
و ū	ū (and Persian)	ū
ي i	i (origin only)	i
<i>Doubled</i> اء iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
او uw (final form ū), etc.	uwv	uwv
<i>Diphthongs</i> او au or aw	ev	ev
اي ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا a	a or e	a or e
و u	u or ü	u or ü
و o	o or ö	o or ö
ي i	i or i	i or i

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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Mi'māriyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, *Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture* 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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