

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION

Annual Report of the Association for Asian Studies, 1961-1962

This report, encompassing the period from March 1961 to early April 1962, focuses on the objectives of the Association, the efforts to accomplish them during the period under review, and a number of future problems. In retrospect, the recently proposed amendments to the constitution and bylaws of the organization are a landmark in the evolution of the Association. They are a response to the problems of change confronting a learned society in the early 1960's.

In the interests of the reader, the report is divided into two parts, the first being a brief statement of the fundamentals and the second a statistical or narrative supplement to them.

Part I

Objectives of the Association for Asian Studies

At the outset the objectives of the organization should be recalled, for they constitute one of the most important criteria in any consideration and evaluation of its work. Established as the Far Eastern Association in April 1948, the society changed its name to Association for Asian Studies in February 1957 as a result of the inclusion of South Asia in the geographic area of interest. It is a constituent member of the American Council of Learned Societies and cooperates with the American Oriental Society in meetings of the International Congress of Orientalists.

The objectives of the organization are officially defined in terms of establishing a professional association, one that is nonpolitical, nonprofit, and scholarly, open to all people who have an interest in Asian studies, of encouraging scholarly consideration of and interest in Asia, of offering a medium for the publication of research and other data conducive to the advancement of studies related to the area, of facilitating cooperation in the Asian field between Americans and Canadians,

and of promoting contact between learned organizations and scholars in the United States and Canada and their counterparts in other nations who share interests in Asian studies. Inherent in the objectives as defined in the constitution is the cultivation of better understanding between Asians and non-Asians through the organized facilities of the Association. Indeed, it is in the national interest to build a bridge of mutual understanding, one that can withstand the pressures of time and circumstance.

The membership indicates that the broad objectives of the organization appeal to a large number of people with varied interests and different occupations. Faculty members and graduate students, established scholars and promising ones, government officials and others have found participation in the Association valuable. The membership is aware of the advantages of cutting across areas and disciplines and of the cross-fertilization of ideas.

Meeting the Objectives

At the present time the Association for Asian Studies is undergoing rapid expansion as a consequence of larger membership, greater financial resources, and added functions. This expansion is leading to more complexity in day-to-day operations, more problems in communication and coordination among the officers and members of the Board of Directors, and more need for frequent decision-making. The organization may well be one of the most dynamic learned societies in existence.

Publications

The *Journal of Asian Studies* with the *Bibliography*, the *Monographs*, and the *Newsletter* comprise the publications of the Association. As of March 1962, total circulation of the *Journal* was 3,494, an increase of 426 over the figure of the previous year. Nonmember sub-

scriptions totalled 1,470, an increase of 97 in the same duration of time (Appendix 1). The Association is particularly indebted to the Asia Foundation for support of a substantial number of subscriptions in Asia.

The Editor of the *Journal*, Professor Roger F. Hackett, reports that from May 1961 to February 1962, 87 articles were submitted, 19 were accepted, 59 were rejected, and 9 at the end of the period were pending. Among the accepted articles 6 related to Japan or Korea, 4 to South Asia, 3 to China, and 2 each to Southeast Asia, Central Asia, and Asia General. Various disciplines were represented, history being the most prominent followed by sociology and anthropology. The Book Review Editor, Professor Rhoads Murphey, indicates that 183 reviews were published. The *Bibliography*, under the general editorship of Mr. Howard Linton for the seventh year, was the most substantial to date.

The Editor of the *Monographs*, Professor Delmer M. Brown, reports that 9 manuscripts were submitted for consideration. Two have been accepted, 2 rejected, and 5 are under review. The Editor is working toward a new and better arrangement for publishing the monograph series and related papers. The Editor of the *Newsletter*, Professor Willard H. Elsbree, notes that it is being issued in a new format, will appear 4 times a year, and has incorporated the South Asia *Newsletter*.

Annual Meeting

The Fourteenth Annual Meeting of the Association was held at the Somerset Hotel in Boston, April 2 to 4, 1962. The attendance was the largest to date—1,047 registered people. This figure stands in contrast to 640 in 1961, 850 in 1960, and 775 in 1959. A challenging program under the chairmanship of Professor Lucian W. Pye was presented, emphasis being placed on the inter-area, interdisciplinary approach. (See Appendix 2 for list of papers.) An opening plenary session with distinguished scholars speaking on "The State of Asian Studies" was an innovation. At the annual luncheon Professor Lauriston Sharp delivered his presidential address entitled "Cultural Continuities and Discontinuities in Southeast Asia." A number of foreign scholars,

Professors Denis Twitchett, Masao Maruyama, Etienne Balazs, and Herbert Franke, were guests of the Association through the efforts of the International Liaison Committee. Other scholars present, supported by the Asia Foundation travel grants, were: Dr. Toichi Mabuchi, Mr. S. H. Vatsyayan, Mr. Cho-yun Hsu, Professor Yoshinori Takeuchi, Mr. Haruhiro Fukui, Miss Niharkana Majumdar, Dr. A. R. Mallick, and Dr. Khwaja Faruqi. Local arrangements were under the able chairmanship of Mrs. Anne B. Clark and Dr. John M. H. Lindbeck. A reception at the Boston Museum of Fine Arts was given the Association for Asian Studies and the American Oriental Society by Boston College, Boston Museum of Fine Arts, Boston University, Brandeis University, Harvard University, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Tufts University, and Wellesley College.

Regional Meetings

The Association has financially supported a number of regional gatherings in the past year: the Southern California Meeting, the Southeast Regional Conference on Asia, the Midwest Conference on Asian Affairs, the Upstate New York Conference on Asian Studies, and the Metropolitan New York Meeting. The Conference on Asian History of the American Historical Association has also been assisted. The regional meetings constitute a significant development in the stimulation of interests in Asian Studies.

Developmental and Project Committees

In the period under review, the Association had a variety of developmental and project committees. Some were just starting their activities, others were right in the midst of them, and a few were completing their work. In many instances these committees center around the research and other activities of a group of scholars concerned with a certain field or topic of academic endeavor. The Committee on Chinese Thought submitted its final report on February 9, 1962. Five conferences were held over a ten-year period; four volumes were published and very favorably reviewed; a fifth book is scheduled for the fall. The Conference on Modern Japan, by way of contrast,

held its first seminar last January. A number of significant papers were presented on the theme of the conference, "Changing Japanese Attitudes towards Modernization." The committee plans to hold a total of five major seminars. The Ming Biographical Dictionary Project, under the guidance of an able committee, involves considerable international scholarly cooperation as well as the support of universities and foundations in the United States and the sponsorship of the Association for Asian Studies. The committee has an objective of publishing a number of volumes on Ming dynasty biography.

During the year under review, the South Asia Committee (a functional one in the Association's structure) sponsored three research seminars, one on State Politics in India, a second on Indian Sculpture, and a third on Religion in South Asia. It organized and held a meeting to set up a corporate body leading to the creation of an American Institute for Indian Studies. In another significant activity, the committee convened a Conference on the Strengthening and Integration of South Asian Language and Area Studies in the United States. The conference was sponsored by the United States Office of Education and supported by funds under the National Defense Education Act. The Tagore Memorial Lecture-ship Committee held its first series of lectures at the University of Chicago from October 13 to November 7, 1961. Professor S. K. De delivered the lectures which are scheduled for publication. The Committee has plans for subsequent series of lectures at various universities. The Southeast Asia Committee, one of the newest of the Association, held its first meeting in February 1962. It was devoted to a consideration of objectives, procedure, and possible activities.

The three library committees of the Association for Asian Studies, the Committee on American Library Resources on the Far East, the Committee on American Library Resources on South and Southeast Asia, and the Ad Hoc Library Committee (the last a functional one), gave attention during the year to problems within their scope of activity. Noteworthy has been the role of the Committee on American

Library Resources on South and Southeast Asia in certain library functions associated with the operation of P.L. 480 in India. Comparable programs in Burma and Indonesia would require the group's attention. Other project committees relate to Asian Prehistory and to Asian Summer Programs. The South Asian Languages Committee has become a subcommittee of the South Asia Committee.

Functional Committees

The functional committees of the Association now include Program, Local Arrangements, Membership, Nominating, UNESCO Delegate, ACLS Delegate, Asian Studies in Secondary Education, International Liaison, Asia Foundation Lectureship, Advisory Committee on Research and Development, and, as already indicated, the Ad Hoc Library Committee and the South Asia Committee. Two new ones were added during the year under review, a Finance Committee and a Publications Committee. On the other hand, an Ad Hoc Reorganization Committee and an Ad Hoc Publications Committee were dissolved as their work had been successfully completed. It should also be noted that the *Journal*, *Mono-graphs*, and *Newsletter* have their own editors and boards.

The International Liaison Committee has been very active the last year. In addition to sponsoring the attendance at the annual convention of a distinguished group of foreign scholars, it held a committee session with them on international liaison problems. It also gave attention to the forthcoming International Congress of Orientalists in New Delhi. For its part the Asia Foundation Lectureship Committee on January 12, 1962, formally nominated three Asian scholars as lecturers in the United States. The Secretariat is engaged in implementing the recommendations. The new Finance Committee was established to assist in the management of the investments of the Association while the new Publications Committee was appointed to be a coordinating body for all publications.

Secretariat

In September 1961 Professor Russell H. Fifield replaced Professor Robert I. Crane as

Secretary of the Association. The latter, who had ably served it for a year and a half, had accepted a position at Duke University.

The continuing growth of the organization clearly adds to the work load of the Secretariat. Two people, Mrs. Victoria Harper, the Manager, and Mrs. Virginia Bush, the Assistant Manager, now serve full time at headquarters while the Secretary estimates that in reviewing the affairs of the Association and working with the Manager, he devotes in terms of time the equivalent of a normal teaching load at the University of Michigan (two courses). Briefly stated, the Manager's main responsibilities are: letters and communications, disbursements, bookkeeping and accounting, communications with project committees, assistance to the *Journal* and *Newsletter* editors, solicitation of advertising for the *Journal*, handling the details of the placement service, and help in the preparation for the annual meeting, along with the responsibility for having the program printed. Special duties vary such as those related to Asia Foundation Lectureship arrangements, Asia Foundation travel grants to the annual convention, hospitality, and liaison with the University of Michigan. The Assistant Manager's responsibilities include handling all receipts, keeping all records in connection with the membership and mailing of the *Journal*, invoicing members and subscribers, and assisting in preparation for the annual convention and in membership promotion.

Finances

The Association is financed by support from publications, membership, administration of grants, and the Ford Foundation. During the year 1961 receipts to the General Fund totalled \$84,327.32. This figure included the yearly allocation of \$27,000 from the new Ford Foundation grant. In 1960 receipts to this fund amounted to \$54,766.82. Disbursements in 1961 were \$56,077.73 as against \$44,099.51 for 1960. The surplus for 1961 was \$28,249.59. Details of finances will be found in the Audit Report (Appendix 3).

Membership

The membership of the Association has con-

tinued to grow steadily. Indeed, during the year under review, the rate has substantially increased over that of 1960. In March 1962 there was a total of 2,010 members, an increase of 331 over the previous year (almost 20%). It is also interesting to note that the membership has more than doubled in the last six years (from 903 to 2,010) (Appendix 4).

Leadership

Appendix 5 contains a list of the officers, directors, editors, members of editorial boards, and committee members of the Association.

Reorganization

At the Chicago meeting of the Board of Directors in March 1961, a Reorganization Committee and a Publications Committee were established to consider possible amendments to the constitution and bylaws of the Association. The reports of the committees were discussed at a meeting of the Board of Directors in October 1961 and certain amendments were approved for presentation to the membership at the annual convention in 1962 and for subsequent ballot. Appendix 6 contains an explanation of the changes as prepared by Vice President Earl H. Pritchard and circulated to the membership.

Problems of the Future

The continued effectiveness of the Association will depend upon its ability to respond in a discriminating way to new needs as they arise. Specialists in geographic areas not presently embraced by the organization may desire membership; sentiment may become strong for much greater effort in the secondary field of education. It is conceivable that more stress on the teaching of Asian subjects will be urged. Some members may argue for ties with government as have occurred in varying degrees with a few other learned societies. At the same time the objectives of the Association for Asian Studies as previously defined must constantly be kept in mind. Although they may be altered through amendment, the present ones provide the basic guidelines for the future.

It is very important that the Association constantly review the advantages and disadvan-

tages of rapid expansion. At what point has an ideal situation been created? Policy, it is clear, rests with the officers and directors of the organization. The Secretariat only provides the organized facilities to service, coordinate, and promote its activities. Although the stage of appointing an Executive Secretary has not yet been reached, it will come if the pace of expansion over the next decade equals that of the past. Every effort must be made to improve what the Association is now doing and to guard against excessive promotion in too many directions, but at the same time, to cope with the growing challenge of Asian studies, to take full advantage of opportunities as they

arise, and to exercise genuine leadership in the field. There is a constant need to be sure that young people rise to positions of influence in the society. In another direction, sustained attempts should continue to cultivate its relationships and contacts with scholars outside Canada and the United States. The Association for Asian Studies has risen to an eminent position in this country in a relatively short period of time. Some scholars argue, however, that it does not have comparable stature abroad. The image that the Association projects in the next quarter century will depend upon its goals as they are articulated and implemented by a loyal, cohesive, and energetic membership.

Part II

Appendix 1

Journal Subscriptions (Non-Member)

a. Number as of March 1962

3/62	3/61	3/60
1,470	1,373	1,269

b. Geographical Distribution

<i>Domestic</i>		Iowa	10
New England	65	Missouri	13
Maine	4	North Dakota	1
New Hampshire	3	South Dakota	3
Vermont	3	Nebraska	4
Massachusetts	33	Kansas	8
Rhode Island	5	Pacific	137
Connecticut	17	Washington	9
Middle Atlantic	184	Oregon	10
New York	124	California	118
New Jersey	18	South Atlantic	123
Pennsylvania	42	Delaware	1
East North Central	112	Maryland	13
Ohio	26	D. C.	66
Indiana	15	Virginia	13
Illinois	39	West Virginia	3
Michigan	20	North Carolina	14
Wisconsin	12	South Carolina	2
West North Central	57	Georgia	5
Minnesota	18	Florida	6

East South Central	17	Idaho	3
Kentucky	10	Wyoming	1
Tennessee	3	Colorado	6
Alabama	3	New Mexico	2
Mississippi	1	Arizona	4
West South Central	32	Utah	4
Arkansas	3	Nevada	1
Louisiana	7	Hawaii	6
Oklahoma	6	Alaska	2
Texas	16	Guam	1
Mountain	23	Wake Island	1
Montana	2	Puerto Rico	2
Total Domestic Non-Member Subscriptions			762

Foreign Non-Member Subscribers

Afghanistan	4	Lebanon	1
Australia	34	Liberia	1
Belgium	3	Malaya	44
Bulgaria	1	Mauritius	2
Burma	35	Mexico	3
Cambodia	6	Nepal	1
Canada	16	Netherlands	13
Ceylon	6	New Zealand	6
China, Republic of	16	Norway	3
China (People's Republic)	15	Ryukyus	1
Cuba	1	Pakistan	18
Czechoslovakia	1	Philippines	33
Denmark	4	Portugal	1
Egypt	1	Rumania	2
England	29	Sarawak	1
France	17	Scotland	2
Germany	27	South Africa	1
Ghana	1	Sweden	8
Hong Kong	23	Switzerland	4
Hungary	2	Thailand	29
India	67	Uganda	1
Indonesia	12	U.S.S.R.	16
Israel	3	Vietnam	30
Italy	13	Wales	2
Japan	108	West Indies	1
Korea	38	Yugoslavia	1
Total Foreign Non-Member Subscribers			708
Total Non-Member Subscribers			1,470

Complimentary and Exchange Copies of
Journal

8

Total Copies for Association for
Asian Studies Use

35

Total Circulation of *Journal* as of March 1962

<u>3/62</u>	<u>3/61</u>	<u>3/60</u>
3,494	3,068	2,798

Appendix 2

List of Papers Presented at Fourteenth Annual Meeting (Abstracts of most of these papers are printed on page 618 and following.)

MONDAY AFTERNOON, APRIL 2

Communism in Asia, First Session: The Struggle for Power. Robert C. North (Stanford), "The Russian and Chinese Models"; Paul F. Langer (RAND Corporation), "The Japanese Communists and Their Struggle for Power"; Ruth McVey Bosma (Yale), "Indonesia"; Harry Gelman (Washington, D. C.), "India."

Concepts of Political Power in Asian History. Robert I. Crane (Duke), "Concepts of Political Power in Pre-Modern India"; Joseph Levenson (California, Berkeley), "Confucian Bureaucracy and the Allocation of Power"; Ardath Burks (Rutgers), "The Idea of Power in Japan."

Asian Studies and the Disciplines: (1) Economics. The Validity of Conventional Economics to Asian Societies. Models for the Study of Asian Economics: Harry Pearson (Bennington), "A General Critique"; Walter C. Neale (Texas), "The Models in Asia."

New Research on Chinese Prehistoric Archaeology. Hallam L. Movius, Jr. (Harvard), "New Research on the Chinese Paleolithic"; Kwang-chih Chang (Yale), "Recent Findings of the Chinese Neolithic"; R. C. Rudolph (UCLA), "The Modernity of Sung Archaeology"; Wilma Fairbank (Cambridge), "The Effect of Piece-Mold Craftsmanship on Shang Bronze Design"; Max Loehr (Harvard), "Present Views on the Bronze Age in China."

Science Policy in Asia. James C. Abegglen (Arthur D. Little, Inc.), "Science Policy in Japan"; Robert B. Sheeks (Asia Foundation), "Science Policy in Taiwan"; Vikram A. Sarabhai (Physical Research Laboratory, Ahmedabad, India), "Science Policy in India."

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 3

Communism in Asia, Second Session: The Road to Socialism—The Communist State in Asia. Donald S. Zagoria (RAND Corporation), "The Russian and Chinese Models"; Glenn D. Paige (Princeton), "Korea"; Bernard

B. Fall (Howard), "Vietnam"; Robert A. Rupen (North Carolina), "Mongolia."

Psycho-cultural and Religious Attitudes in the Development of Asian Societies. Everett E. Hagen (M.I.T.), "How Economic Growth Begins: A Theory of Social Change"; Robert Bellah (Harvard), "Reflections on the Protestant Ethic Analogy in Asia"; David McClelland (Harvard), "The Need for Achievement and Economic Development in Asia"; Eliezer B. Ayal (Michigan), "Value Systems and Economic Performance in Japan and Thailand."

New Concepts of International Relations and the Asian State System, First Session. Michael Brecher (McGill), "The Subordinate State System of Southern Asia"; Frank H. H. King (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development), "The Malayan Confederation—One Answer to Balkanization"; Oliver Clubb (Brookings Institution), "Interaction of Domestic Politics and Foreign Policy: The Burmese Case."

Nationalism in Asia. Vasant D. Rao (San Diego State), "Causes of the Partition of India Re-examined"; Hafeez Malik (Villanova), "Ab'ul Kalam Azad's Theory of Nationalism"; Charles H. Heimsath (American University), "Indian Nationalism: A Revised Definition"; Thomas R. Metcalf (University of California, Santa Barbara), "The British and the Money-Lender in 19th Century India."

Men and Ideas in Chinese History. Robert B. Crawford (Illinois), "The Social and Political Philosophy of the Shih-Chi"; Hsin-pao Chang (Iowa), "The Ch'ing-shih: A Case Study of Chinese Traditional Historiography"; James T. C. Liu (Stanford), "Ou-Yang Hsiu and the Transition of Sung Neo-Confucianism"; Cho-yun Hsu (Chicago), "A Case of Conceptual Change."

TUESDAY AFTERNOON, APRIL 3

New Concepts of International Relations and the Asian State System, Second Session. William Henderson (Socony-Vacuum Oil Co.), "Diplomacy and Intervention in the Developing Countries."

Urbanization of Asia, First Session: The

Structure of Cities. Gerald Breese (Princeton), "The Delhi Urban Area as a Prototype: Some Comparisons with Other Large Indian Urban Areas"; John C. Brush (Rutgers), "The Growth of Large Cities in India"; David Kornhauser (State University of New York, New Paltz), "The Characteristics of Japanese Cities"; J. Douglas Eyre (North Carolina), "The Urban-Rural Fringe of Nagoya."

The Emperor and Japanese Politics. Herschel Webb (Columbia), "Some Political Aspects of the Imperial Institution in the Tokugawa Period"; Warren M. Tsuneishi (Yale), "The Japanese Emperor: Some Political and Constitutional Changes"; Takeshi Ishida (Tokyo University), "Popular Attitudes Towards the Emperor."

The Colonial Civil Service Tradition and the Administration of Development in Contemporary Asia. Joseph LaPalombara (Michigan State), "Bureaucracy and Political Modernization: Report on the Conference of the Social Science Research Council's Committee on Comparative Politics"; Boyd Compton (The Rockefeller Foundation), "The Dutch Civil Service in Indonesia in the Two Decades Preceding 1942"; Ralph Purcell (Delaware), "The Legacy of Indian Civil Service"; Robert O. Tilman (Duke), "The Role of the Colonial Civil Services in the Administrative and Economic Development of Malaya."

Chinese Literature and Philosophy. Li Chi (Michigan), "The Changing Concept of the Recluse in Chinese Literature"; W. Scott Morton (University of Edinburgh), "The Chün Tzu in the Analects of Confucius Compared with the Concepts of the Ideal Man in Greek and Christian Thought"; Albert E. Dien (Hawaii), "The Yuan-hun chih 'Essays on Ghosts with Grievances': A Collection of Stories of the Sixth Century"; Wing-tsit Chan (Dartmouth), "How Buddhist is Wang Yang-ming?"; Vincent Y. C. Shih (Washington), "The Philosophy of Mind as a Form of Empiricism."

Economic Development: Alternative Patterns. Frank H. Golay (Cornell), "The Pattern of Philippine Economic Growth, 1945-1960"; J. J. Anjarai (International Monetary Fund), "In-

dia"; Sidney Klein (Rutgers), "China's Industrialization: Fact, Fiction, Speculation."

WEDNESDAY MORNING, APRIL 4

Modern Chinese History. Harold L. Kahn (Harvard), "The Politics of Abdication: Rule vs. Reign in the Mid-Ch'ing"; Philip Kuhn (Harvard), "Militia in China During the T'ai-ping Wars"; Leonard Gordon (U. S. Dept. of State), "China's Resistance to Japan's Early Colonial Venture in Taiwan"; Lo-shu Fu (Los Angeles), "Interpolation and Deletion, A Study of Chinese Historiography."

Problems in Economic Development. J. B. Condliffe (Stanford Research Institute), "The Application of Research to Economic Policies in Developing Societies"; James B. Hendry (Michigan State), "Economic Development under Conditions of Guerrilla Warfare: The Case of South Vietnam"; Douglas Paauw (Yale), "Comparison of Economic Progress among Southeast Asian Countries"; Yuan-li Wu (University of San Francisco), "Economic Development and the Use of Energy Resources in Communist China."

Urbanization of Asia, Second Session: Cultural Aspects. Robert Smith (Cornell), "Some Aspects of Preindustrial Urbanism in Japan"; Edward M. Bruner (Illinois), "The Village-City Network in Indonesia"; May Ebihara (Bard College), "Village Relationships with Town and City in Cambodia"; William L. Rowe (California, Berkeley), "Cultural and Social Dimensions of Urbanization in India."

Social and Political Change in Asia. Michael Moerman (Yale), "From Boss to Broker: The Changing Role of Headman in a Thai-Lue Village"; John Smail (Cornell), "The Second Face of the Indonesian Revolution: Domestic History 1945-50"; Robert B. Ekvall (Washington), "Divination as Agent of Change in Tibetan Society"; Thelma Jean Grossholtz (Mount Holyoke), "The Spirit of Bargaining as the Basis for Philippine Politics."

Tradition and Change in Japanese Society. Roy E. Teele (Texas), "Image Structure in Noh Plays"; Donald H. Shively (California, Berkeley), "Sumptuary Regulation and Status in Early Tokugawa Society"; David W. Plath

(California, Berkeley), "The Japanese Christmas: The Ideology of Affluence"; Toyooki Uehara (Seton Hall), "Post-War Shintoism in Japan"; H. Peter Ch'en (Brown), "Inoue Kowashi and the Fundamental Principles behind the Meiji Constitution."

Research in Contemporary China: Problems, Activities and Prospects. Report of activities sponsored by the Joint Committee on Contemporary China of the ACLS and the SSRC:

Economics: Walter Galenson (California, Berkeley)
 Geography: Norton S. Ginsburg (Chicago)
 Political Science: A. M. Halpern (RAND Corporation)
 Sociology and Anthropology: John C. Pelzel (Harvard)

WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, APRIL 4

Recent Developments in Communist China. Robert D. Barendsen (Dept. of Health, Education and Welfare), "Evaluation of the New Institutions of 'Higher' Education in Communist China"; C. Y. Cheng (Seton Hall), "The Changing Pattern of Rural Communes in Communist China"; Peter S. H. Tang (George Washington University), "Moscow-Peking Relations in the Light of the 22nd CPSU Congress"; Donald W. Klein (Asia Foundation), "The 'Next Generation' of Chinese Communist Leaders."

Overseas Chinese. Edgar Wickberg (Kansas), "The Economic Penetration of the Chinese in the Philippines, 1850-1898"; Stanley Spector (Washington University), "The Overseas Chinese and the Development of Asian Nationalism"; Jung-pang Lo (Washington), "The

Overseas Chinese and Politics in China, with Emphasis on the Period from 1899 to 1911."

The Integration of Tribes and Peasants in Asian States. Manning Nash (Chicago), "Party-building in Upper Burma"; Surajit Sinha (Chicago), "Tribal Integration in India"; Bernard Siegel (Stanford), "Education and Cultural Integration in Rural Japan."

American Far Eastern Policy. John James (Asia Foundation), "The Six Months that Led to the Korean War"; Frank C. Darling (Colorado), "American Influence on Politics in Thailand"; J. Chalmers Vinson (Georgia), "Problems of the Pacific Mandates, 1919-1925"; Thomas McCormick (Ohio University), "The China Market and the Spanish-American War."

Science in East Asia: Development and Achievement. Thomas Bergeman (Harvard), "The Origins of Modern Science in China: Research in Chemistry, Physics and Mathematics, 1911-1938"; George B. Young (RAND Corporation), "Some Remarks on Scientific Achievement in Communist China"; Kay I. Kitagawa (National Science Foundation), "An Interpretation of Recent Japanese Scientific Developments."

Economics Specialist Session. Feng-hwa Mah (Washington), "Price Problem in Communist China's Foreign Trade"; Leon Hollerman (Claremont Men's College), "Quantitative Measures of Japanese Economic Development"; Choa Kang (Michigan), "Industrial Production in Communist China"; Norman W. Schul (North Carolina), "Land Tenure Patterns and Sugar Cane Production in the Philippines"; Leon V. Hirsch (United Research), "Problems of Distribution and Marketing in India."

Appendix 3 Audit Report

STATEMENT OF POSITION AND FUND EQUITIES DECEMBER 31, 1961

ASSETS

Current Assets

Petty cash.....	\$	353.99
Commercial Bank—Riggs National Bank.....		4,096.84

Savings Institutions:		
Savings Banks (See below).....	2,418.15	
Savings & Loan Associations (See below).....	264,865.94	
Interest receivable from banks.....	2,228.82	
Receivable from Committee on South Asia—		
Rockefeller Grant.....	1,594.24	
Receivable from Committee on South Asia—		
N.D.E.A. (See Comments).....	2,015.96	
	<hr/>	
Total Current Assets.....		\$277,573.94
Office equipment.....	\$ 4,527.71	
Less: Accumulated depreciation.....	798.40	3,729.31
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Assets.....		<u>\$281,303.25</u>

LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITIES

Current Liabilities

Accounts payable.....	\$ 7,085.32	
Withholding and payroll taxes.....	428.38	
	<hr/>	
Total Current Liabilities.....		\$ 7,513.70

Special Fund Equities

Asia Foundation Travel Grant.....	\$ 2,402.75	
Committee on American Library Resources on the Far East:		
Ford Foundation Grant.....	498.94	
National Science Foundation.....	7,010.89	
Social Science Research Council.....	6,440.78	
Committee on American Library Resources on Southern Asia....	682.36	
Committee on Chinese Thought.....	2,067.02	
Ford Foundation General Operations Grant.....	108,000.00	
Ming Biographical Dictionary.....	6,117.13	
Conference on Modern Japan.....	23,218.48	
Monograph Series.....	33,102.79	
Committee on South Asia:		
Rockefeller Grant.....	-0-	
National Defense Education Act Grant (See Comments).....	-0-	
Committee on South Asian Languages:		
Committee Operations.....	984.03	
Fellowship program.....	2,490.67	
Tagore Memorial Lectureship.....	1,198.93	
	<hr/>	
Total Special Fund Equity.....		194,214.77
General Fund Equity (See below).....		<hr/> 79,574.78
Total Liabilities and Fund Equities.....		<u>\$281,303.25</u>

GENERAL FUND
STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1961

Revenues

Memberships—New.....	\$ 3,501.65
—Renewals.....	12,813.35
Journal—New—Institutions.....	1,724.40
—New—Individuals.....	439.00
—Renewal—Institution.....	11,818.30
—Renewal—Individual.....	402.00
—Single—Journal.....	1,057.67
—Single—Bibliography.....	618.28
—Advertising.....	1,473.74
—Sale of mailing lists and reprints.....	696.48
—Microfilm royalties.....	26.59
Annual meeting.....	5,761.39
Addressing service.....	271.31
Special fund service charges.....	7,173.29
Interest on investments.....	9,139.67
South Asia Committee for Newsletter.....	200.00
Ford Foundation General Operations Grant (See Comments).....	27,000.00
Miscellaneous.....	210.20
	<hr/>
Total Revenue.....	<u>\$84,327.32</u>

Expenses

Journal—Publication cost.....	\$21,517.34
—Editorial.....	4,115.94
—Cost of reprints.....	420.06
Annual meeting.....	4,118.37
Newsletter.....	1,496.24
Secretariat—Salaries.....	10,708.05
—Office.....	2,632.69
—Telephone.....	278.78
Depreciation of equipment.....	452.77
Treasurer's office expenses.....	850.48
Membership Committee expense.....	210.97
Payroll taxes—Current year.....	244.06
—Prior years.....	313.92
Executive committee.....	869.85
Regional meetings.....	1,780.36
Support of project committees:	
Ming Biographical Dictionary.....	2,000.00
Committee on American Library Resources on Southern Asia.....	500.00
Advisory Committee on Research and Development.....	203.62
Committee on reorganization and publications.....	1,180.24
October Board meeting and officers travel.....	1,767.21
Miscellaneous.....	416.78
	<hr/>
Total Expenses.....	<u>56,077.73</u>
Net Income.....	<u>\$28,249.59</u>

General Fund Equity

Balance January 1, 1961.....	51,325.19
Balance December 31, 1961.....	<u>\$79,574.78</u>

SPECIAL FUNDS
STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1961

*Asia Foundation Travel Grant**

Fund equity—January 1, 1961.....	\$ 1,447.75
Revenue—Grant from Asia Foundation.....	2,500.00
Total.....	<u>\$ 3,947.75</u>
Expenses:	
Travel allowances.....	\$ 1,170.00
Association membership dues.....	240.00
Secretariat service charge—15%.....	135.00
	<u>1,545.00</u>
Fund equity—December 31, 1961.....	<u>\$ 2,402.75</u>

* To support Asian scholars in attending the annual meeting, and to subsidize their membership in the Association.

*Committee on American Library Resources on the Far East**Ford Foundation Grant**

Fund equity—January 1, 1961.....	\$ 553.57
Revenue—None	
Expenses:	
Committee administrative and secretarial costs.....	\$ 47.50
Secretariat service charge—15%.....	7.13
	<u>54.63</u>
Fund equity—December 31, 1961.....	<u>\$ 498.94</u>

* Provides for administrative, secretarial, and meeting costs of the Committee.

*National Science Foundation**

Fund equity—January 1, 1961.....	\$ 9,723.24
Revenue:	
Grant from National Science Foundation.....	\$10,900.00
Sale of Chinese publications.....	166.00
	<u>11,066.00</u>
Total.....	<u>\$ 20,789.24</u>

* Provides funds for a study of publishing and informational services for the period 1949–1959 in mainland China.

Committee on American Library Resources on the Far East (Cont.)

Expenses:

Payroll.....	\$ 7,444.35	
General operations.....	2,930.99	
Printing cost of publications.....	1,273.05	
Social security tax on Committee employees.....	333.73	
Secretariat service charge—15%.....	1,796.23	13,778.35
		<hr/>

Fund equity—December 31, 1961..... \$ 7,010.89

*Social Science Research Council**

Fund equity—January 1, 1961..... \$ 17,990.78

Revenue—None

Expenses:

Purchase of Microfilm.....	\$11,000.00	
Secretariat service charge—5%.....	550.00	11,550.00
		<hr/>

Fund equity—December 31, 1961..... \$ 6,440.78

* To provide funds to purchase microfilm of research resources available in the Union Research Institute in Hong Kong.

*Committee on American Library Resources on Southern Asia**

Fund equity—January 1, 1961.....	\$ 410.01
Revenue—Project Committee allocation from General Fund.....	500.00
	<hr/>

Total.....	\$ 910.01
Expenses—Committee operations.....	227.65
	<hr/>

Fund equity—December 31, 1961..... \$ 682.36

* To improve and increase library resources on Southern Asia.

*Committee on Chinese Thought**

Fund equity—January 1, 1961.....	\$ 3,677.17
Revenue—Grant from Rockefeller Foundation.....	3,334.24
	<hr/>

Total.....	\$ 7,011.41
------------	-------------

Expenses:

Secretarial services.....	\$2,460.00	
Editorial services.....	1,381.94	
General Committee operations.....	867.00	
Secretariat service charge—5%.....	235.45	4,944.39
		<hr/>

Fund equity—December 31, 1961..... \$ 2,067.02

* Sponsors interdisciplinary studies in the field of Chinese thought, and arrangement of subsequent publication of papers.

*Ford Foundation General Operations Grant**

Grant from Ford Foundation.....		\$165,000.00
Expenses:		
Allocation to the General Fund of 1961.....	\$27,000.00	
Allocation to the Monograph Fund.....	30,000.00	57,000.00
		<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1961.....		\$108,000.00
		<hr/> <hr/>

* For support of Association activities over a five year period. This grant supplements prior grants totaling \$51,000 received from the Ford Foundation for this purpose. (See Comments)

*Ming Biographical Dictionary**

Fund equity—January 1, 1961.....		\$ 1,000.00
Revenue:		
Allocation from General Fund.....	\$ 2,000.00	
Grants received as follows:		
Columbia University.....	2,000.00	
Harvard University.....	1,000.00	
Princeton University.....	500.00	
University of Washington.....	500.00	
Stanford University.....	250.00	
Indiana University.....	100.00	6,350.00
		<hr/>
Total.....		\$ 7,350.00
Expenses:		
Honorarium.....	\$ 400.00	
Travel and meeting expense.....	832.87	1,232.87
		<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1961.....		\$ 6,117.13
		<hr/> <hr/>

* To provide funds for the preparation of a biographical dictionary on the Ming period.

*Conference on Modern Japan**

Fund equity—January 1, 1961.....		\$ 2,007.53
Revenue—Grant from Ford Foundation.....		25,650.00
		<hr/>
Total.....		\$ 27,657.53
Expenses:		
Secretarial service.....	\$ 3,000.00	
Equipment.....	431.60	

* To provide funds for five seminars held for the express purpose of stimulating American scholars to new approaches toward familiar material and arouse new interest in neglected areas of Japanese study.

Conference on Modern Japan (Cont.)

General Conference operation.....	424.31	
Secretariat service charge—15%.....	583.14	4,439.05
		<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1961.....		\$ 23,218.48
		<hr/> <hr/>

*Monograph Series**

Fund equity—January 1, 1961.....		\$ 965.92
Revenue:		
Allocation from Ford Foundation General Operations Grant....	\$30,000.00	
Interest earned and allocated from the General Fund.....	1,136.46	
Royalties.....	2,640.75	33,777.21
		<hr/>
Total.....		\$ 10,743.13
Expenses—Printing and distributing.....		1,640.34
		<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1961.....		\$ 33,102.79
		<hr/> <hr/>

* To provide a revolving fund for use in publication on Asian subjects.

*Committee on South Asia**Rockefeller Grant**

Fund equity—January 1, 1961.....		\$ 259.56
Revenue:		
Amount borrowed from General Fund.....	\$ 1,594.24	
Grant from Rockefeller Foundation.....	6,737.07	
Grant from Bickford Foundation.....	125.00	8,456.31
		<hr/>
Total.....		\$ 8,715.87
Expenses:		
Committee operations.....	\$ 7,379.02	
Allocation to General Fund for Newsletter.....	200.00	
Secretariat service charge—15%.....	1,136.85	8,715.87
		<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1961.....		\$ -0-
		<hr/> <hr/>

* Issues a newsletter, sponsors seminars, and encourages the growth of studies relative to South Asia.

*National Defense Education Act Grant**

Revenue:		
Grant from National Defense Education Act Funds.....	\$10,000.00	

* To finance the National Conference on the Strengthening and Integration of South Asian Language and Area Studies in the United States. (See Comments)

National Defense Education Act Grant (Cont.)

Amount borrowed from General Fund.....	2,015.96	
Total.....		\$ 12,015.96

Expenses:

Principal and assistant investigator.....	\$ 800.00	
Secretarial service and office expense.....	1,430.67	
Meeting expense.....	5,717.99	
Publication and distribution of proceedings.....	2,500.00	
Secretarial service charge—15%.....	1,567.30	12,015.96

Fund equity—December 31, 1961.....	\$ -0-
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*Committee on South Asian Languages**Committee Operations**

Fund equity—January 1, 1961.....	\$ 1,366.92
Revenue—None	

Expenses:

Committee operations.....	\$ 368.16	
Secretariat service charge—4%.....	14.73	382.89

Fund equity—December 31, 1961.....	\$ 984.03
------------------------------------	-----------

* To carry out the operations of the Committee in its linguistic program.

*Fellowship Program**

Fund equity—January 1, 1961.....	\$ 3,061.66
Revenue—Grant from Rockefeller Foundation.....	8,225.00

Total.....	\$ 11,286.66
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Expenses:

Fellowships, including travel expenses of scholars.....	\$ 7,996.20	
Secretariat service charge—10%.....	799.79	8,795.99

Fund equity—December 31, 1961.....	\$ 2,490.67
------------------------------------	-------------

* For fellowships to Indian scholars for study in the United States.

*Tagore Memorial Lectureship**

Grant from Harvey Breit.....	\$ 5,000.00
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* To organize and subsidize a series of lectures in commemoration of Rabindranath Tagore. The series is to extend over a six-year period.

Tagore Memorial Lectureship (Cont.)

Grant from Asia Foundation.....		3,500.00
Total.....		\$ 8,500.00
Expenses:		
Travel, honorarium and related expenses of Professor De.....	\$ 6,487.10	
Inaugural lecture expense.....	397.30	
Office expense.....	69.00	
Secretariat service charge—5%.....	347.67	7,301.07
Fund equity—December 31, 1961.....		\$ 1,198.93

STATEMENT OF FUNDS IN SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS
DECEMBER 31, 1961

<i>Name and Address of Institution</i>	<i>Current Rate of Interest</i>	<i>Amount on Deposit</i>
<i>Savings Banks</i>		
Williamsburgh Savings Bank.....	3.0%	\$ 440.36
Dry Dock Savings Bank.....	4.0	1,977.79
Total.....		\$ 2,418.15
<i>Savings and Loan Associations</i>		
Altadena Federal Saving & Loan Assn., Altadena, Calif.....	4.5%	\$ 10,000.00
Ann Arbor Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Ann Arbor, Michigan....	4.0	9,865.94
Belmont Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Long Beach, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
Berkeley Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Berkeley, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
California Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Los Angeles, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
Century Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Santa Monica, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
Coast Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Los Angeles, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
Continental Savings & Loan Assn., Pico Rivera, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
First Federal Savings & Loan Assn., San Diego, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
First Federal Savings & Loan Assn., South Pasadena, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
Garden Savings & Loan Assn., Garden, Calif.....	4.5	5,000.00
Home Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Los Angeles, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
Home Mutual Savings & Loan Assn., San Francisco, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
La Ballona Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Culver City, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
Lassen Savings & Loan Assn., Chico, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
Loyola Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Glen Burnie, Maryland.....	4.0	10,000.00
Marina Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Los Angeles, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
North Hollywood Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Hollywood, Calif...	4.5	10,000.00
Pioneer Investors Savings & Loan Assn., San Jose, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
Pomona First Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Pomona, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
Sacramento Savings & Loan Assn., Sacramento, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
Sequoia Savings & Loan Assn., Fresno, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
Southern Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Los Angeles, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
Trans Bay Federal Savings & Loan Assn., San Francisco, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00
United Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Inglewood, Calif.....	4.5	10,000.00

Westminster Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Westminster, Calif.	4.5	10,000.00
Wilshire Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Los Angeles, Calif.	4.5	10,000.00
Total		<u>\$264,865.94</u>

*COMPARISON OF BUDGETED REVENUE AND EXPENSES TO ACTUAL
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1961*

	Budget	Actual	Over (+) Under (-) Budget
<i>Revenue</i>			
Memberships—New	\$ 3,500	\$ 3,502	+ \$ 2
—Renewal	14,000	12,813	- 1,187
Subscriptions—Institutions—New	2,500	1,724	- 776
—Renewal	10,000	11,818	+ 1,818
—Individuals—New	900	439	- 461
—Renewal	750	402	- 348
Back Numbers—Journal	1,200	1,058	- 142
—Bibliography	900	618	- 282
General Receipts:			
Newsletter Allocation	550	663	+ 113
Advertising—Journal	2,500	1,474	- 1,026
Annual Meeting and Advertising	5,500	5,761	+ 261
Services, etc.	1,000	1,065	+ 65
Interest income	9,000	9,140	+ 140
Grants—Service Fees	5,000	7,173	+ 2,173
—Allocation, Ford	33,000	27,000	- 6,000
Refunds		(323)	- 323
Total Revenue	<u>\$90,300</u>	<u>\$84,327</u>	<u>- \$ 5,973</u>
<i>Expenses</i>			
Journal and Bibliography:			
Journal of Asian Studies and bibliography	\$24,500	\$21,937	- \$ 2,563
Editorial Office	4,300	4,116	- 184
	<u>\$28,800</u>	<u>\$26,053</u>	<u>- \$ 2,747</u>
Secretariat:			
Manager's Salary	\$ 6,100	\$ 6,050	- \$ 50
Assistant Manager's Salary	4,600	4,658	+ 58
Part-time Help	800	—	- 800
Social Security	685	558	- 127
Operations (actual includes \$453 depreciation)	3,000	3,364	+ 364
Officer's Travel	700	112	- 588
Total	<u>\$15,885</u>	<u>\$14,742</u>	<u>- \$ 1,143</u>

Comparison of Budgeted Revenue (Cont.)

General Association Expenses:

Treasurer's Office (Includes audit & bonding).....	\$ 1,000	\$ 850	—	\$ 150
Membership Committee.....	550	211	—	339
Annual Meeting.....	4,000	4,118	+	118
Newsletters.....	1,500	1,496	—	4
Executive Committee Meetings.....	1,500	870	—	630
Support of Project Committees.....	9,000	2,500	—	6,500
Regional Meetings.....	3,000	1,780	—	1,220
International Liaison Committee.....	1,500	—	—	1,500
Advisory Committee on Research and Development.....	1,450	204	—	1,246
Miscellaneous and Contingencies.....	3,785	3,254	—	531
	<u>\$27,285</u>	<u>\$15,283</u>	—	<u>\$12,002</u>
Total Expenses.....	<u>\$71,970</u>	<u>\$56,078</u>	—	<u>\$15,892</u>
Excess of Revenue over Expenses.....	<u>\$18,330</u>	<u>\$28,249</u>	+	<u>\$ 9,919</u>

NOTE—of the \$1,730 budgeted for office equipment, \$1,071 was spent.

*Appendix 4.**Membership*

a. Size and Class

	<u>3/62</u>	<u>3/61</u>	<u>3/60</u>				
Honorary Members	6	5	5	Life Members	16	14	11
Patron	0	0	0	Supporting Members	35	29	57
				Regular Members	1,470	1,297	1,061
				Student Members	454	305	364
				Associate Members	29	29	34
					<u>2,010</u>	<u>1,679</u>	<u>1,532</u>

b. Geographical Distribution (not including Associate Members)

Domestic Membership				Michigan	97	
New England		228		Wisconsin	36	
Maine	2			East South Central		12
New Hampshire	7			Kentucky	5	
Vermont	11			Tennessee	4	
Massachusetts	145			Alabama	3	
Connecticut	56			Mississippi	—	
Rhode Island	7			West South Central		28
Middle Atlantic		455		Arkansas	1	
New York	324			Louisiana	3	
New Jersey	49			Oklahoma	4	
Pennsylvania	82			Texas	20	
East North Central		326		Pacific		335
Ohio	36			Washington	61	
Indiana	25			Oregon	12	
Illinois	132			California	262	

West North Central	82	South Carolina	3
Minnesota	24	Georgia	1
Iowa	15	Florida	7
Missouri	19	Mountain	42
North Dakota	—	Montana	3
South Dakota	2	Idaho	1
Nebraska	7	Wyoming	1
Kansas	15	Colorado	18
South Atlantic	239	New Mexico	1
Delaware	2	Arizona	12
Maryland	32	Utah	3
D. C.	106	Nevada	3
Virginia	56	Hawaii	33
West Virginia	2	Alaska	0
North Carolina	30	Puerto Rico	1
Total Domestic Membership			1,781
Foreign Membership		Korea	4
Australia	9	Laos	1
Austria	1	Lebanon	1
Belgium	2	Malaya	6
Burma	3	Mexico	1
Cambodia	1	Netherlands	3
Canada	28	New Guinea	2
China, Republic of	5	New Zealand	2
Denmark	1	Pakistan	3
England	17	Philippines	5
France	7	Ryukyus	1
Germany	7	Sarawak	1
Hong Kong	12	Sudan	1
India	12	Sweden	1
Indonesia	5	Togo	1
Israel	2	Thailand	7
Japan	47	Venezuela	1
Total Foreign Membership			200
Total Membership (not including Associate Members)			1,981
c. Professional Field		Fine Arts	54
History	469	Education	32
Political Science and		Law	27
International Relations	365	Library Work	24
Language, Literature and		Psychology	11
Linguistics	151	Public Administration	4
Anthropology	133	Military	5
Economics	106	Agriculture	2
Philosophy and Religion	89	Medicine	3
Sociology	70	Indology	10
Geography	66	Natural Sciences	4
Area Studies	58	Journalism	12

Unknown	286	Student	406
	1,981	Government	140
d. Professional Status		Others	198
Faculty	979	Unknown	258
			1,981
e. Analysis in Terms of Geographical Area of Primary Interest			
General Far East	171	Korea	17
China	354	Russian Asia	9
Japan	265	East Asia	188
Southeast Asia	300	Northeast Asia	66
South Asia	373	Middle East	7
Central Asia	35	Unknown	293
Oceania	3	Total	1,981

Appendix 5

Leadership (April 2, 1962)

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RAND Corporation

Appendix 6

Proposed Amendments to the Constitution and Bylaws of the Association for Asian Studies

Explanation

As a result of proposals made by special committees on Publications and on Reorganization appointed at the Spring, 1961 meeting of the Directors, the Board proposes to carry out various changes in the organizational struc-

ture of the Association designed to bring about a more effective coordination of Association activities and strengthen the voice of the elected Officers and Directors in the management of Association affairs. Some of these changes require amendments to the Constitution and Bylaws, others do not. The major changes proposed are as follows:

1. The addition of a second Vice-President who will normally become the first Vice-President and then the President. The aim is to provide for greater continuity and experience among the elective members of the executive.

2. The appointment of Directors as members of the major committees of the Association so that the Directors will be more intimately acquainted with the many activities of the Association and hence in a better position to coordinate these activities.

3. More frequent meetings of a slightly smaller Board of Directors.

4. Reorganization of the Executive Committee so that most of the members are both elected and in intimate contact with vital activities of the Association. The Committee is to consist of the President, two Vice-Presidents, Secretary, Treasurer, and the two Directors who are chairmen of the Publications Committee and the Advisory Committee on Research and Development.

5. The establishment of a Finance Committee under the chairmanship of the first Vice-President to assist the Treasurer and Secretary in preparing the budget and handling financial matters.

6. The establishment of a Publications Committee under the chairmanship of a Director to coordinate and review the publication activities of the Association, the chairman to be on the Executive Committee of the Association.

7. Reorganization of the present Advisory Committee on Research and Development so that its chairman will be one of the Directors and a member of the Executive Committee, thus bringing the Committee into a better functional relationship with the Directors and Executive Committee.

8. The consolidation of the various *Newsletters* now published into a single *AAS Newsletter*, departmentalized as to areas or other categories.

9. The redesignation of the monograph series as "Monographs and Papers" so that it can accommodate a wider range of publications than at present, and, whenever possible, the annual allocation to the Monographs and Papers of substantial funds out of general revenues until a publication fund of sufficient size has been established to assure the regular and continuous publication of the Monographs and Papers.

10. The establishment of a distinct editorial group for the *Journal*, the Monographs and Papers, the *Bibliography* and the *AAS Newsletter*, under editors appointed by the Directors. These editors under the chairmanship of a Director will form the Publications Committee. The Editors of the various publications will no longer be members of the Board of Directors but will attend the regular annual meeting of the Directors and other meetings as necessary.

LATE NEWS ON THE J.A.S. BIBLIOGRAPHY

Members of the Association and readers of the *Journal* will be glad to learn that Mrs. Dorothea Scott, who will join the staff of the Cornell University Library in August of 1962, has agreed to assume responsibility for the preparation and editing of the annual *Bibli-*

ography during 1962-63. Since Mrs. Scott will not be in a position to devote her major time to this task until August 1, the annual *Bibliography* will probably appear this year somewhat later than September.