

May 2011 Volume 126 Number 3



Publications of the Modern Language Association of America

Published five times a year by the association

THE MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Organized 1883, Incorporated 1900

Officers for the Term Ending 8 January 2012

President: Russell A. Berman Stanford University

First Vice President: MICHAEL BÉRUBÉ Pennsylvania State University, University Park Second Vice President: MARIANNE HIRSCH Columbia University

Executive Director: Rosemary G. Feal

Executive Council

FOR THE TERM ENDING 8 JANUARY 2012

SARA ARMENGOT
Rochester Institute of Technology
GEORGE LEVINE
Rutgers University, New Brunswick
LYNNE TATLOCK
Washington University in St. Louis
ALEXANDRA K. WETTLAUFER
University of Texas, Austin

FOR THE TERM ENDING 6 JANUARY 2013

JENNIFER CREWE
Columbia University Press
KARIN C. RYDING
Georgetown University
KATHLEEN WOODWARD
University of Washington, Seattle

FOR THE TERM ENDING 12 JANUARY 2014 JONATHAN ARAC

University of Pittsburgh
LAWRENCE I. BUELL
Harvard University
DOROTHEA HEITSCH
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
RICHARD M. OHMANN
Wesleyan University

FOR THE TERM ENDING 11 JANUARY 2015

BARBARA K. ALTMANN
University of Oregon
DEBRA ANN CASTILLO
Cornell University
MARÍA HERRERA-SOBEK
University of California, Santa Barbara

Trustees of Invested Funds

HERBERT LINDENBERGER
San Francisco, California
MALCOLM B. SMITH (Managing Trustee)
New York, New York
CATHARINE R. STIMPSON
New York, New York

PMLA (ISSN 0030-8129) is published five times a year, in January, March, May, October, and November, by the Modern Language Association of America. Membership in the association is open to persons who are professionally interested in the modern languages and literatures. Annual (calendar-year) dues, which include subscription to PMLA, are \$20 for graduate student members (up to a maximum of seven years) and are based on income for regular members: income under \$15,000, \$25; income \$15,000-\$20,000, \$40; income \$20,000-\$30,000, \$50; income \$30,000-\$40,000, \$70; income \$40,000-\$50,000, \$85; income \$50,000-\$60,000, \$100; income \$60,000-\$70,000, \$115; income \$170,000-\$130; income \$10,000-\$100; oncome \$120,000, \$165; income \$120,000-\$185; income \$120,000-\$180;000-\$180;000-\$255; income \$160,000-\$180;

For libraries and other institutions, a subscription in 2011 to the electronic format of *PMLA* alone is \$180 and to the print and electronic formats is \$200 (domestic and Canadian) or \$225 (foreign). Subscriptions include the annual volume of *Profession*, the MLA's journal of opinion about the modern language profession, in the same medium or media as *PMLA*. They also include online access to the 2002–10 volumes of both journals. For an additional \$170, institutional subscribers receive a cloth-bound edition of the 2011 volume of *PMLA*. Agents deduct four percent as their fee, Claims for undelivered issues will be honored if they are received within six months of the publication date; thereafter the single-issue price will be charged. To order an institutional subscription, call or write the Member and Customer Services Office of the association (646 576-5166; subscrip@mla.org).

Single copies of the January, March, May, and October issues can be purchased for \$12 each; the November (Program) issue is \$35. Issues for the current year and the previous one are available at the MLA Bookstore (www.mla.org/store/CID70) and from the Member and Customer Services Office of the association (646 576-5161; bookorders@mla.org).

An online archive of *PMLA* issues from 1884 to 2005 is available through *JSTOR* (www.jstor.org). Volumes up to 2000 can be obtained on microfilm from NA Publishing, Inc., 4750 Venture Drive, Suite 400, PO Box 998, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-0998 (800 420-6272; www.napubco.com/umi.html).

The office of publication and editorial offices are located at 26 Broadway, 3rd floor, New York, NY 10004-1789 (646 576-5000; pmlasubmissions@mla.org).

All communications concerning membership, including change-of-address notifications, should be sent to the Member and Customer Services Office, MLA, 26 Broadway, 3rd floor, New York, NY 10004-1789 (646 576-5151; membership@mla.org). If a change of address also involves a change of institutional affiliation or a new e-mail address, that office should be informed of this fact at the same time.

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

@ 2011 by The Modern Language Association of America. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America.

MLA and the MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION are trademarks owned by the Modern Language Association of America.

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 12-32040. United States Postal Service Number 449-660. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *PMLA*, Member and Customer Services Office, MLA, 26 Broadway, 3rd floor, New York, NY 10004-1789.

Contents

MAY 2011

- 5 A Statement of Editorial Policy
- 5 Forthcoming in PMLA
- 5 Features in PMLA
- 5 Editor's Note—The Almost-All-Asian Issue: Channeling Ai Weiwei and the Grass-Mud Horse
- Guest Column—Framing the Original: Toward a New Visibility of the Orient

REY CHOW

5 Presidential Address 2011—Narrating Lives and Contemporary Imaginaries

SIDONIE SMITH

Some Time between Revisionist and Revolutionary: Unreading History in Dalit Literature

TORAL JATIN GAJARAWALA

Minority Cosmopolitanism

Susan Koshy

- 6 Liberation Theosophy: Discovering India and Orienting Russia between Velimir Khlebnikov and Helena Blavatsky Anindita Baneriee
- 6 Books, Fans, and Mallarmé's Butterfly
 YULIA RYZHIK

theories and methodologies

Asian Literature

- 6 4 Champion of Justice: How Asian Heroes Saved Japanese Imperialism
 LE
- 6 Degrees of Difference: Rethinking the Transnational Turn in Korean Literary Studies

CHR

6 Literature, Theory, and the Politics of Criticism in Contemporary Thailand

RACHE

PUBLICATIONS OF THE MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Published five times a year

VOLUMES ONLINE

Vols. 1–120 (1884–2005), JSTOR Vols. 117–26 (2002–11), MLAJournals.org

Online Index

VOLS. 1–126 (1884–2011) MLA International Bibliography

PRINT INDEXES

Vols. 1-50, 1935; 51-60, 1945; 51-79, 1964

Editor

PATRICIA YAEGER

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Managing Editor

Associate Managing Editor

ERIC WIRTH
Assistant Editors

CHRISTIANE ANGELI, JOHN D. GOLBACH, BARNEY LATIMER

Advertising Manager and Submissions Associate
Annabel Schneider

Administrative Assistant Julia Gold

Editorial Board

Nancy Bentley, 2012 University of Pennsylvania Robe

Pennsylvania State University, University Park JEAN E. HOWARD, 2012

Columbia University

KATHARINE ANN JENSEN, 2012 Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge

LUTZ KOEPNICK, 2011 Washington University

AGNE

University of Chicago

Advisory Committee

Rı

University of Pennsylvania

Long Island University, C. W. Post Campus

Harvard University

Don H. BIALOSTOSKY, 2011 University of Pittsburgh

JOHN BISHOP, 2011 University of California, Berkeley

César Braga-Pinto, 2013 Northwestern University

> S Harvard University

L Harvard University

Rice University

Myri

University of Cincinnati (continued)

Advisory Committee (continued)

CATHERINE CIEPIELA, 2013
Amherst College
STUART DAY, 2012
University of Kansas
GAURAV DESAI, 2011
Tulane University

ELIZABETH MADDOCK DILLON, 2013 Northeastern University ROBERT RICHMOND ELLIS, 2011

Occidental College
JOSEPH ENTIN, 2013
Brooklyn College
MATT ERLIN, 2013
Weshington University

Washington University JOSEPH FRANCESE, 2013 Michigan State University

María Antonia Garcés, 2011 Cornell University Aníbal González-Pérez, 2011 Yale University

DAVID J. GORMAN, 2012 Northern Illinois University EDWARD M. GUNN, 2012 Cornell University PAUL HOPPER, 2013 Carnegie Mellon University CHRISTOPH IRMSCHER, 2013

Indiana University, Bloomington JACQUELINE LABBE, 2012 University of Warwick

BARBARA LADD, 2011
Emory University
DEVONEY LOOSER 2012

DEVONEY LOOSER, 2013 University of Missouri, Columbia

DEBORAH LEA MADSEN, 2013 University of Geneva

KRISTINE MILLER, 2012 Utah State University

JEFFREY T. NEALON, 2013 Pennsylvania State University, University Park

MARGARET NOORI, 2011 University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

GABRIELA NOUZEILLES, 2011
Princeton University
DAVID PAN, 2013

University of California, Irvine PAULA RABINOWITZ, 2013 University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

> MASOOD A. RAJA, 2012 University of North Texas KRISTA RATCLIFFE, 2011 Marquette University

JOHN PAUL RIQUELME, 2011 Boston University

Sylvie Romanowski, 2011 Northwestern University

LAWRENCE R. SCHEHR, 2011 University of Illinois, Urbana

GORDON TESKEY, 2011

Harvard University

CYNTHYLL MALL 2012

Cynthia Wall, 2012 University of Virginia Carolyn S. Williams, 2013

Rutgers University, New Brunswick
LYNDA ZWINGER, 2012
University of Arizona, Tucson

MAY 2011

- 662 Representing Burma: Narrative Displacement and Gender Tamara C. Ho
- 672 Korean Literature across Colonial Modernity and Cold War Theodore Hughes
- 678 Taiwanese Postcolonial Fiction LIANG-YA LIOU
- Epitaphic Nation: The Problem of the South and Necropolitics in Early Modern Vietnamese National Literature
 NGUYỄN-VÕ THU-HƯƠNG
- 693 New Area Studies and Languages on the Move Jing Tsu
- 701 Locating Translation: On the Question of Japanophone Literature
 Travis Workman

the changing profession

Asian Literature

- 709 The Concept of the Sinophone Shu-mei Shih
- 719 The Rise of the Written Vernacular: Europe and Eurasia Walter Cohen

Pedagogy

- 730 World Literature on Facebook
 WAI CHEE DIMOCK
- 737 Acting the Dreyfus Affair: History and Theater in the French Classroom

Julie Fette

746 The Right to Imagine: Reading in Community with People and Stories / Gente y Cuentos

MARCY SCHWARTZ

theories and methodologies

753 Why Not Compare?
Susan Stanford Friedman

little-known documents

763 Learning Turkish

LEO SPITZER

Introduction and translation by Tülay Atak

MAY 2011

_			~ .	
780	Ιh	ree	\tr	ries

Frank R. Steward

Introduction by John Gruesser and Gretchen Murphy

798 A Weekend with Richard Wright

Beb Vuyk

EDITED AND WITH AN INTRODUCTION BY BRIAN RUSSELL ROBERTS AND KEITH FOULCHER. TRANSLATION BY KEITH FOULCHER

813 Forum

Srinivas Aravamudan, Anne J. Cruz, Melissa Figueroa, Margaret R. Greer, Thomas Elwood Hart, Elena Levy-Navarro, Petar Ramadanovic, Elias L. Rivers, and Alison Weber

819 Report of the Executive Director

- 840 Minutes of the MLA Delegate Assembly
- 852 Minutes of the MLA Executive Council
- 860 In Memoriam
- 862 Index of Advertisers
- 866 Index of Authors Advertised
- 887 Abstracts

Cover: Door from a Tibetan monastery. Photograph by Richard A. Miller.