- 29 Reitan R. Validity of the Trail Making Test as an indicator of organic brain damage. *Percept Mot Skills* 1965: **8**: 271–6.
- 30 Isaac B, Kennie AT. The Set test as an aid to the detection of dementia in old people. Br J Psychiatry 1973; 123: 467–70.
- 31 Dubois B, Touchon J, Portet F, Ousset PJ, Vellas B, Michel B. 'The 5 words': a simple and sensitive test for the diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease [in French]. Presse Med 2002; 31: 1696–9.
- 32 Artero S, Ancelin ML, Portet F, Dupuy A, Berr C, Dartigues JF, et al. Risk profiles for mild cognitive impairment and progression to dementia are gender specific. J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry 2008; 79: 979–84.
- 33 Lawton MP. Scales to measure competence in everyday activities. Psychopharmacol Bull 1988; 24: 609–14.
- 34 Katz S, Ford AB, Moskowitz RW, Jackson BA, Jaffe MW. Studies of illness in the aged. The index of ADL: a standardized measure of biological and psychosocial function. JAMA 1963; 185: 914–9.
- 35 Harwood RH, Prince MJ, Mann AH, Ebrahim S. The prevalence of diagnoses, impairments, disabilities and handicaps in a population of elderly people living in a defined geographical area: the Gospel Oak project. *Age Ageing* 1998; 27: 707–14.

- 36 Wilhelm K, Mitchell PB, Niven H, Finch A, Wedgwood L, Scimone A, et al. Life events, first depression onset and the serotonin transporter gene. Br J Psychiatry 2006; 188: 210–5.
- 37 Hariri AR, Drabant EM, Munoz KE, Kolachana BS, Mattay VS, Egan MF, et al. A susceptibility gene for affective disorders and the response of the human amygdala. Arch Gen Psychiatry 2005; 62: 146–52.
- **38** Heinz A, Braus DF, Smolka MN, Wrase J, Puls I, Hermann D, et al. Amygdala-prefrontal coupling depends on a genetic variation of the serotonin transporter. *Nat Neurosci* 2005; **8**: 20–1.
- 39 Taylor SE, Way BM, Welch WT, Hilmert CJ, Lehman BJ, Eisenberger NI. Early family environment, current adversity, the serotonin transporter promoter polymorphism, and depressive symptomatology. *Biol Psychiatry* 2006; 60: 671–6.
- 40 Surtees PG, Wainwright NW, Willis-Owen SA, Luben R, Day NE, Flint J. Social adversity, the serotonin transporter (5-HTTLPR) polymorphism and major depressive disorder. *Biol Psychiatry* 2006; 59: 224–9.
- 41 Cooper RS. Gene–environment interactions and the etiology of common complex disease. *Ann Intern Med* 2003; 139: 437–40.
- **42** Kruijshaar ME, Barendregt J, Vos T, de Graaf R, Spijker J, Andrews G. Lifetime prevalence estimates of major depression: an indirect estimation method and a quantification of recall bias. *Eur J Epidemiol* 2005; **20**: 103–11.



Melancholia

Alistair Stewart

I got stones in my pathway/And my road seems dark at night/I have pains in my heart/They have taken my appetite'. Robert Johnson, known as the King of the Delta blues singers, distilled into these lines the essence of severe depressive illness – somatic ills, fear and suspicion, emotional and physical pain, nocturnal troubles and struggle against obstacles. The words are one with the powerful, haunting music. ICD-10 and DSM-IV have their place, but poets have often been there before us, and done a better job. We can all learn from Robert Johnson, born just 100 years ago.

The British Journal of Psychiatry (2011) 199, 48. doi: 10.1192/bjp.199.1.48