

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	page vii
<i>List of Tables</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xii
Introduction	1
1 Famine Relief in Perspective	7
1.1 Social Origins of Famine	7
1.2 The Moral Economy of Aid	14
2 Case Studies	24
2.1 Three Ages of Humanitarianism	24
2.2 The Great Irish Famine and Ad Hoc Humanitarianism	33
2.3 The Russian Famine of 1921–3 and Organised Humanitarianism	44
2.4 Famine in Ethiopia 1984–6 and Expressive Humanitarianism	56
3 Appeals	68
3.1 The Humanitarian Appeal	68
3.2 Empire, Faith, and Kinship: Ireland	73
3.3 Altruism, Self-interest, and Solidarity: Soviet Russia	93
3.4 Television, Shame, and Global Humanity: Ethiopia	116
3.5 Arousing Compassion: A Long View on Calls for Famine Relief	136
4 Allocation	144
4.1 Allocating Gifts	144
4.2 Fostering Local Efforts: Ireland	149
4.3 Live and Let Die: Soviet Russia	170
4.4 Relief, Rehabilitation, and Resettlement: Ethiopia	191
4.5 Targeting Aid: Realities on the Ground across Two Centuries	213

5	Accounting	219
5.1	Humanitarian Accountability	219
5.2	Figures, Narratives, and Omissions: Ireland	224
5.3	The Power of Numbers: Soviet Russia	245
5.4	More than 'Dollars' and 'Per Cent': Ethiopia	266
5.5	Keeping the Record: A Bicentennial Perspective	291
	Conclusion: The Moral Economy of Humanitarianism	298
	<i>References</i>	311
	<i>Index</i>	342