

Bibliography

ARCHIVES CONSULTED

Georgetown University Special Collections Research Centre, Washington, DC
Paul C. Warnke Papers
Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library, Ann Arbor, MI
Ambassador Graham Martin Files
Melvin Laird Papers
Subject Files, Vietnam, General
Harvard Business School Archives, Baker Library, Cambridge, MA
Class notes, Robert S. McNamara
Hoover Institution Archives, Stanford, CA
David M. Shoup Papers
John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Boston, MA
Advisors and Personal Papers
George W. Ball
McGeorge Bundy
C. Douglas Dillon
Bernard B. Fall
Paul B. Fay
John K. Galbraith
Roger Hilsman
Stanley Karnow
Nicholas de B. Katzenbach
William W. Kaufmann
Carl Kaysen
Lawrence O'Brien
Kenneth O'Donnell
Pierre Salinger
Arthur M. Schlesinger
Theodore C. Sorensen

- James C. Thompson
- Robert Thompson
- Adam Yarmolinsky
- John M. Newman Research Papers
- National Security Files, Series
 - Carl Kaysen Papers
 - Chester V. Clifton
 - Country
 - Meetings and Memoranda
 - Regional Security Studies
 - Special Group (CI)
 - Subject Files
 - Trip and Conferences
- Pre-Presidential Papers
 - Richard E. Neustadt Papers
- Presidential Office Files
 - Countries File, Vietnam/Vietnam Security
 - Departments and Agencies
 - Staff Memoranda
 - Presidential Recordings
 - United States Agency of International Development Records
- Library of Congress, Washington, DC
 - Manuscript Room
 - Joseph and Stewart Alsop Papers
 - Averell Harriman Papers
 - Curtis LeMay Papers
 - Robert S. McNamara Papers
 - Paul H. Nitze Papers
 - Elliot L. Richardson Papers
 - Neil Sheehan Papers
 - Senate Room
 - Congressional Hearings on Defense
 - Congressional Hearings on Foreign Aid
- National Archives and Records Administration, College Park, MD
 - RG59 Records of the Vietnam Working Group
 - RG59 Records of the Special Group (CI)
 - RG200 OSD Files, Robert S. McNamara Papers
 - RG218 Joint Chiefs of Staff
 - RG263 Central Intelligence Agency
 - RG330 Records of the Office of the Secretary of Defense Files
 - RG334 Interservice Agencies
 - RG472 United States Forces in Southeast Asia
- National Archives, Kew, UK
 - Cabinet (CAB) Files
 - Foreign Office (FO/FCO) Files

- Prime Minister's (PREM) Files
- United States of America Microfiche Collection: Series 1 and 2
- NATO Archives, Brussels, Belgium
 - Annual Review and Defence Planning Multilateral Discussions
 - Defence Planning and Policy
 - North Atlantic Council: Council Memoranda, Summary and Verbatim Records
- Naval Historical Center, Washington, DC
 - Admiral Harry D. Felt Papers and Oral History
- Rockefeller Archive Center, Sleepy Hollow, NY
 - David Rockefeller Papers
 - John D. Rockefeller III Papers
- Roosevelt Study Center, Middleburg, Netherlands
 - Oral History collections (Columbia University, JFKL as shown below)
 - William C. Westmoreland Papers
 - Public Papers of the President
- Sciences Po Contemporary History Archives, Paris, France
 - Wilfrid Baumgartner Papers
- SOAS University of London Archives, London
 - Patrick J. Honey Papers
- United Nations Archives, New York, NY
 - U Thant Papers
- University of Virginia Archives, Charlottesville, VA
 - Louis A. Johnson Papers

DIGITAL RESOURCES

- The American Presidency Project, www.presidency.ucsb.edu/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Atomic Archive, www.atomicarchive.com/index.shtml. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- CBS news, www.cbsnews.com/news/schedule-of-cbsnewscoms-live-stream-of-jfk-assassination-broadcast-coverage/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- CIA Freedom of Information Act Electronic Reading Room, www.cia.gov/library/readingroom/. Retrieved May 10, 2018.
- Declassified Documents Reference System (DDRS), <http://gdc.gale.com/products/declassified-documents-reference-system/>. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Defense Technical Information Center, <http://dtic.mil/dtic/>. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Digital National Security Archive, George Washington University (DNSA), www2.gwu.edu/~nsarchiv/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Dissertations and Theses, <http://search.proquest.com/pqdtft/index?accountid=9630>. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Errol Morris, *Fog of War* transcript, www.errolmorris.com/film/fow_transcript.html. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, www.stlouisfed.org/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.

- Federal Reserve History Resources, www.federalreservehistory.org. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Frontline Diplomacy, <http://adst.org/oral-history/>. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- H-Diplo, <https://networks.h-net.org/h-diplo>. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, www.jfklibrary.org/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Lyndon B. Johnson Presidential Library, www.lbjlib.utexas.edu/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- LZ Center, www.lzcenter.com/Vietnam%20War%20Documents.html. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Miller Center, University of Virginia, <http://millercenter.org/>. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Mississippi Department of Archives and History, Digital Archives, http://mdah.state.ms.us/arrec/digital_archives/. Retrieved June 15, 2015.
- National Bureau of Economic Research, www.nber.org/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- National Public Radio, www.npr.org/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Old Colorado City Communications, www.oldcolo.com/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Open Society Online Archives, www.osaarchivum.org/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Open Vault Archives, <http://openvault.wgbh.org>
- The Pentagon Papers, Gravel Edition, Mt. Holyoke, www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/vietnam.htm. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- The Pentagon Papers, US National Archives, www.archives.gov/research/pentagon-papers/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Texas Tech University: The Vietnam Center and Archive, www.virtual.vietnam.ttu.edu/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Tom Paulin: John T. McNaughton – Find a Way Out blog, <http://jtmcnaughtonfindawayout.blogspot.co.uk/2011/02/epilogue.html>. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- US Air Force Historical Agency, www.afhra.af.mil/documents/oralhistorycatalogue.asp. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- US Army Center of Military History, www.history.army.mil/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- US Congressional Hearings Digital Collection Historical Archive, 1824–2003, <http://congressional.proquest.com/gate2.library.lse.ac.uk/congressional/search/basic/basicsearch>. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- US Department of Defense, www.dod.mil/pubs/foi/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- US Department of Defense, Historical Office, <http://history.defense.gov/>. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- US Department of Justice, www.justice.gov/ag/rfkspeeches/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- US Marine Corps, www.marines.mil/News/Publications.aspx. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- White House Historical Series, www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/omb/budget/fy2011/assets/hist.pdf. Retrieved December 16, 2014.

FILMS

- The Fog of War*. Directed by Errol Morris. Sony Pictures Classics, 2003. DVD.
Virtual JFK: Vietnam If Kennedy Had Lived. Directed by Koji Masutani. Sven Kahn Films, 2009. DVD.

ORAL HISTORY COLLECTIONS

- Columbia University Oral History Collection
 General Lucius Clay
 Roger Hilsman
 Frontline Diplomacy: The Foreign Affairs Oral History Collection
 Thomas L. Hughes
 Frederick E. Nolting Jr.
 David G. Nes
 John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Oral History Collection
 George W. Anderson Jr.
 Harold Brown
 McGeorge Bundy
 William P. Bundy
 Arleigh A. Burke
 General Lucius D. Clay
 Chester L. Cooper
 Council of Economic Advisers
 George H. Decker
 Paul B. Fay
 Roswell Gilpatric
 Albert Gore
 Roger Hilsman
 Carl Kaysen
 Robert Komer
 Victor H. Krulak
 Robert A. Lovett
 John A. McCone
 Robert S. McNamara
 Paul Nitze
 David M. Shoup
 Arthur Sylvester
 James W. Symington
 Maxwell D. Taylor
 Earl G. Wheeler
 Adam Yarmolinsky
 Eugene M. Zuckert
 John F. Kennedy Presidential Library, Robert F. Kennedy Oral History Collection
 Maxwell Taylor
 Lyndon B. Johnson Presidential Library, Oral History Collection
 George Ball

McGeorge Bundy
 Roswell Gilpatric
 Roger Hilsman
 John A. McCone
 Robert S. McNamara
 David G. Nes
 Adam Yarmolinsky
 MIT Security Studies Program Oral History Program
 Carl Kaysen
 Presidency Project, Miller Center, University of Virginia
 US Office of the Secretary of Defense Oral History Collection
 Robert S. McNamara
 General Maxwell Taylor

INTERVIEWS

Professor Graham Allison, Cambridge, MA, September 11, 2012.
 Dr. Daniel Ellsberg, telephone, January 11, 2013.
 Professor Alain C. Enthoven, Stanford University, former DASD and ASD for
 Systems Analysis, telephone, January 17, 2013.
 Errol Morris, London, March 18, 2014, and Cambridge, MA, July 23, 2014.
 Thomas S. Paullin, telephone, November 22, 2012.

NEWS SOURCES

Baltimore Sun
Boston Globe
Chicago Daily Tribune
Christian Science Monitor
Florida Times
Gordon
The Guardian
Harvard Crimson
Life Magazine
Look Magazine
Los Angeles Times
Milwaukee Sentinel
New Republic
New York Herald Tribune
New York Review of Books
New York Times
St. Petersburg Times
Sunday Times
Time Magazine
Wall Street Journal
Washington Post
Washington Star

PUBLISHED PRIMARY MATERIAL

- Allen, George W. *None So Blind*. Chicago, IL: Ivan R. Dee, 2001.
- Ball, George. *The Past Has Another Pattern*. New York: Norton, 1982.
- Blight, James G., and Janet M. Lang. *The Fog of War: Lessons from the Life of Robert S. McNamara*. Oxford: Rowman & Littlefield, 2005.
- Califano, Joseph A. Jr. *The Triumph and Tragedy of Lyndon Johnson: The White House Years*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1991.
- Clifford, Clark, and Richard Holbrooke. *Counsel to the President: A Memoir*. New York: Random House, 1991.
- Colby, William, and James McCargar. *Lost Victory: A Firsthand Account of America's Sixteen-Year Involvement in Vietnam*. Chicago, IL: Contemporary Books, 1989.
- Cooper, Chester. *The Lost Crusade: America in Vietnam*. New York: Dodd, Meade, 1970.
- Ellsberg, Daniel. *Secrets: A Memoir of Vietnam and the Pentagon Papers*. New York: Penguin, 2003.
- Enthoven, Alain C. *Defense Planning and Organization*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1961.
- “Reason, Morality and Defense Policy.” *America* 108:14 (April 13, 1963): 494–502.
- “Tribute to Charles J. Hitch.” *OR/MS Today* 22:6 (December 1995). Available online: www.orms-today.org/orms-12-95/hitch-tribute.html. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Fall, Bernard. *Last Reflections on a War*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1967.
- Fay, Paul B. *The Pleasure of His Company*. New York: Harper & Row, 1966.
- Galbraith, John K. *Ambassador's Journal: A Personal Account of the Kennedy Years*. St. Paul, MN: Paragon House, 1988.
- Letters to Kennedy*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1998.
- Gillette, Michael. *Launching the War on Poverty: An Oral History*. New York: Twayne, 1996.
- Halperin, Morton H. “The Decision to Deploy the ABM: Bureaucratic and Domestic Politics in the Johnson Administration.” *World Politics* 25:1 (October 1972): 62–95.
- Harris, Seymour E. *Economics and the Kennedy Years and a Look Ahead*. New York: Harper & Row, 1964.
- Hoopes, Townsend. *The Limits of Intervention: How Vietnam Policy Was Made – and Reversed – During the Johnson Administration*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1973.
- Hoopes, Townsend, and Douglas Brinkley. *Driven Patriot: The Life and Times of James Forrestal*. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 1992.
- Kennedy, Caroline, and Michael Beschloss, eds. *Jacqueline Kennedy: Historic Conversations on Life with John F. Kennedy*. New York: Hyperion Audio Books, 2011.
- Kennedy, John F. *Why England Slept*. London: Hutchinson, 1940.
- Kissinger, Henry. *The White House Years*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1979.

- Lodge, Henry Cabot. *As It Was: An Inside View of Politics and Power in the '50s and '60s*. New York: Norton, 1976.
- Macmillan Cabinet Papers, 1957–1963*. London: Adam Matthew Publications, 1999. CD-ROM.
- McNamara, Robert S. *The Essence of Security: Reflections in Office*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1968.
- Out of the Cold: New Thinking for American Foreign and Defense Policy in the Century*. London: Bloomsbury, 1989.
- McNamara, Robert S., and James G. Blight. *Wilson's Ghost: Reducing the Risk of Conflict, Killing and Catastrophe in the 21st Century*. New York: Public Affairs, 2001.
- McNamara, Robert S., and Brian VanDeMark. *In Retrospect: The Tragedy and Lessons of Vietnam*. New York: Vintage Books, 1995.
- McNamara, Robert S., James G. Blight and Robert K. Brigham. *Argument without End: In Search of Answers to the Vietnam Tragedy*. New York: Public Affairs, 1999.
- Mecklin, John. *Mission in Torment: An Intimate Account of the US Role in Vietnam*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1965.
- Millis, Walter Millis, ed. *The Forrestal Diaries*. New York: Viking, 1951.
- Nolting, Frederick. *From Trust to Tragedy: The Political Memoirs of Frederick Nolting, Kennedy's Ambassador to Vietnam*. Westport, CT: Praeger, 1988.
- O'Donnell, Kenneth P., David F. Powers and Joe McCarthy. *Johnny, We Hardly Knew Ye*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1970.
- Palmer, David R. *Summons of the Trumpet: US-Vietnam in Perspective*. San Rafael, CA: Presidio Press, 1978.
- The Pentagon Papers*, Gravel edition. Boston: Beacon Press, 1971.
- Public Papers of the Presidents of the United States*. Available online: www.gpo.gov/fdsys/browse/collection.action?collectionCode=PP. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Roosa, Robert. *The Dollar and World Liquidity*. New York: Random House, 1967.
- Rostow, Walt W. "The Case for the Vietnam War." *Times Literary Supplement* (June 9, 1995).
- Rusk, Dean. *As I Saw It*. London: Tauris, 1990.
- Salinger, Pierre. *With Kennedy*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1966.
- Schlesinger, Andrew, and Stephen Schlesinger. *The Letters of Arthurs Schlesinger*. New York: Random House, 2013.
- Schlesinger, Arthur M. Jr. *A Thousand Days: John F. Kennedy in the White House*. New York: Greenwich House, 1983.
- Schlesinger, Arthur M. "What Would He Have Done?" *New York Times* (March 29, 1992).
- Journals: 1952–2000*. New York: Penguin, 2008.
- Sharp, U. S. Grant. *Strategy for Defeat: Vietnam in Retrospect*. San Rafael, CA: Presidio Press, 1978.
- Sorenson, Theodore C. *Kennedy*. New York: Smithmark Publications, 1965.

- Taylor, General Maxwell D. *Swords and Plowshares*. New York: Da Capo Press, 1972.
- The Uncertain Trumpet*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1974.
- Thompson, Robert. *Defeating Communist Insurgency*. London: Chatto & Windus, 1967.
- No Exit from Vietnam*. New York: David McKay, 1969.
- US Department of Commerce. *The Balance of Payments and the United States*. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office, 1990.
- US Department of State, Office of the Historian. *Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS)*, vol. I: *Vietnam, 1961*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1988.
- Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS)*, vol. III: *Vietnam, January–August 1963*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1991.
- Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS)*, vol. IV: *Vietnam, August–December 1963*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1991.
- Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS)*, vol. I: *Vietnam, 1964*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1992.
- Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS)*, 1961–1963, vol. IX: *Foreign Economic Policy*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1995.
- Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS)*, 1964–1968, vol. II: *Vietnam, January – June 1965*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1996.
- Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS)*, 1964–1968, vol. III: *Vietnam, June–December 1965*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1996.
- Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS)*, 1964–1968, vol. IV: *Vietnam, 1966*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1998.
- Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS)*, 1964–1968, vol. V: *Vietnam, 1967*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1998.
- Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS)*, 1964–1968, vol. VIII: *International Monetary and Trade Policy*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1998.
- US Office of the Secretary of Defense. *Report of the Office of the Secretary of Defense Vietnam Task Force*. Washington, DC: 1967. Available online: [archives.gov/research/pentagon-papers](https://www.archives.gov/research/pentagon-papers). Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Westmoreland, William C. *A Soldier Reports*. New York: Doubleday, 1976.
- White, Theodore H. *The Making of the President, 1960*. Cutchogue, NY: Buccaneer Books, 1961.
- Yevtushenko, Yevgeny. “The Main Thing Now Is to Stop Bloodshed.” *Gordon English Edition* (February 16, 2015). Available online: <https://goo.gl/m3LRbp>. Retrieved May 10, 2018.

OTHER PRIMARY SOURCES

- Unclassified Personal Diary of John T. McNaughton, January 1, 1966–April 22, 1967. Thomas S. Paullin.

SECONDARY SOURCES

- Ahern, Thomas Jr. *CIA and the Generals: Covert Support to Military Government in South Vietnam*. Washington, DC: CIA, 1998. Available online: foia.cia.gov. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- CIA and the House of NGO*. Washington, DC: CIA, 1998. Available online: foia.cia.gov. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- CIA and Rural Pacification in South Vietnam*. Washington, DC: CIA, 1998. Available online: foia.cia.gov. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Allison, Graham T., and Philip Zelikow. *Essence of Decision: Explaining the Cuban Missile Crisis*. New York: Longman, 1999.
- Anderson, David L. *The Human Tradition in the Vietnam War*. Wilmington, DE: Scholarly Resources, 2000.
- Anderson, James E., and Jared E. Hazleton. *Managing Macroeconomic Policy: The Johnson Presidency*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1986.
- Asselin, Pierre. "Kimball's Vietnam War." *Diplomatic History* 30:1 (2006): 163–169.
- Hanoi's Road to the Vietnam War, 1954–1965*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2013.
- Barnet, Richard. "The Men Who Made the War." In Ralph Stavins, Richard Barnet and Marcus Raskin, eds., *Washington Plans an Aggressive War*. New York: Vintage, 1971.
- Basset, Lawrence J., and Stephen E. Pelz. "The Failed Search for Victory." In Robert J. McMahon, ed., *Major Problems in the History of Vietnam War*. Lexington, MA: D. C. Heath, 1990.
- Bator, Francis. "The Political Economics of International Money." *Foreign Affairs* 47:1 (October 1968): 51–67.
- "No Good Choices: LBJ and the Vietnam/Great Society Connection." *Diplomatic History* (June 2008): 309–340.
- Berman, Larry. *Planning a Tragedy: The Americanization of the War in Vietnam*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1984.
- Lyndon Johnson's War: The Road to Stalemate in Vietnam*. New York: Norton, 1989.
- Bernstein, Irving. *Guns or Butter: The Presidency of Lyndon B. Johnson*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Bertram, Eva, "Democratic Divisions in the 1960s and the Road to Welfare Reform," *Political Science Quarterly* 126:4 (Winter 2011–2012): 579–610.
- Bird, Kai. *The Color of Truth. McGeorge Bundy and William Bundy: Brothers in Arms*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1998.
- Bischak, Gregory A. *Towards a Peace Economy in the United States*. London: Macmillan, 1991.
- Blair, Anne E. *Lodge in Vietnam: A Patriot Abroad*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1995.
- Blight, James G., Janet M. Lang and David A. Welch. *Virtual JFK: Vietnam If Kennedy Had Lived*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, 2009.

- Bordo, Michael, and Barry Eichengreen, eds. *A Retrospective on the Bretton Woods System*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1993.
- Boyle, Kevin. "The Price of Peace: Vietnam, the Pound, and the Crisis of American Empire." *Diplomatic History* 27:1 (January 2003): 37–72.
- Bradley, Mark Philip, and Marilyn B. Young. *Making Sense of the Vietnam Wars: Local, National and Transnational Perspectives*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Brands, H. W. "Dean Rusk: Defending the American Mission Abroad (Review)." *Journal of Cold War History* 4:2 (Spring 2012): 150–153.
- Brigham, Robert K., and George C. Herring, "The Pennsylvania Initiative, June–October 1967." In Lloyd C. Gardner and Ted Gittinger, eds., *The Search for Peace in Vietnam, 1964–1968*. College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2004.
- Brinkley, Douglas. "The Stain of Vietnam: Robert McNamara, Redemption Denied." *Foreign Affairs* (Summer 1993). Available online: www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/48974/douglas-brinkley/the-stain-of-vietnam-robert-mcnamara-redemption-denied. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- "Eisenhower the Dove." *American Heritage* 52:6 (September 2011): 58–65.
- Bundy, William P. *The Path to Vietnam: A Lesson in Involvement*. London: Twentieth Century Press, 1967.
- Busch, Peter. "Killing the 'Vietcong': The British Advisory Mission and the Strategic Hamlet Programme." *Journal of Strategic Studies* 25:1 (2002): 135–162.
- All the Way with JFK: Britain, the US, and the Vietnam War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Buzzanco, Robert. *Masters of War: Military Dissent and Politics in the Vietnam Era*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Cable, Larry E. *Conflict of Myths: The Development of American Counterinsurgency Doctrine and the Vietnam War*. New York: New York University Press, 1988.
- Callahan, David. *Dangerous Capabilities: Paul Nitze and the Cold War*. New York: Edward Burlingame, 1990.
- Calleo, David P. "De Gaulle and the Monetary System: The Golden Rule." In Robert O. Paxton and Nicholas Wahl, eds., *De Gaulle and the United States*. Oxford: Berg, 1994.
- Campagna, Anthony S. *The Economic Consequences of the Vietnam War*. New York: Praeger, 1991.
- Campbell, Craig. "Kennedy's International Legacy: Fifty Years On." *International Affairs* 89:6 (2013): 1367–1378.
- Caro, Robert A. *The Years of Lyndon Johnson: The Passage of Power*. New York: Vintage Books, 2012.
- Casey, Steven. *Selling the Korean War: Propaganda, Politics and Political Opinion in the United States 1950–1953*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Catton, Philip E. *Dien's Final Failure: Prelude to America's War in Vietnam*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2003.

- Cha, Victor D. *Alignment despite antagonism: The US–Korean–Japan Security Triangle*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1999.
- Chapman, Jessica M. *Cauldron of Resistance: Ngo Dinh Diem, the United States, and the 1950s Southern Vietnam*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2013.
- Chivvis, Christopher S. “Charles de Gaulle, Jacques Rueff and French International Monetary Policy under Bretton Woods.” *Journal of Contemporary History* 51 (2006): 701–720.
- Clarfield, Gerard. *Security with Solvency: Dwight D. Eisenhower and the Shaping of the Military Establishment*. Westport, CT: Praeger, 1999.
- Clarke, Jeffrey. *US Army in Vietnam. Advice and Support: The Final Years, 1965–1973*. Washington, DC: US Army Center of Military History, 1988.
- Cohen, Eliot A. *Supreme Command: Soldiers, Statesmen, and Leadership in Wartime*. New York: Anchor Books, 2002.
- Collins, Robert M. *The Politics of Economic Growth in Postwar America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Colman, Jonathan. “The ‘Most Distinguished Envoy of Peace’: Averell Harriman and the Vietnam War in the Johnson Years.” *International History Review* (February 2015): 1–22.
- Costigliola, Frank. *France and the United States: The Cold Alliance since World War II*. New York: Twayne, 1992.
- Cuddy, Edward. “Vietnam: Mr. Johnson’s War – Or Mr. Eisenhower’s?” *Review of Politics* 65:4 (September 2003).
- Currie, James T. “The Army Reserve and Vietnam,” *Parameters* 14: 3 (1984).
- Dallek, Robert. “Lyndon Johnson and Vietnam: The Making of a Tragedy.” *Diplomatic History* 20:2 (April 1996).
- Flawed Giant: Lyndon Johnson and His Times*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- John F. Kennedy: An Unfinished Life, 1917–1963*. London: Allen Lane, 2003.
- Despres, Emile, Charles P. Kindleberger and Walter S. Salant. *The Dollar and World Liquidity: A Minority View*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 1966.
- Divine, Robert A. “Historiography: Vietnam Reconsidered.” *Diplomatic History* 12 (Winter 1988): 79–93.
- Dockrill, Saki. *Eisenhower’s New-Look National Security Strategy, 1952–61*. New York: St. Martin’s Press, 1996.
- Dorwart, Jeffrey M. *Eberstadt and Forrestal: A National Security Partnership, 1909–1959*. College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 1991.
- Drea, Edward J. *McNamara, Clifford and the Burdens of Vietnam, 1965–1969*. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office, 2011.
- Dumbrell, John. *Rethinking the Vietnam War*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.
- Eichengreen, Barry. “From Benign Neglect to Malignant Preoccupation: US Balance-of-Payments Policy in the 1960s.” In George L. Perry and James Tobin, eds., *Economic Events, Ideas, and Policies: The 1960s and After*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2000.
- Globalizing Capital: A History of the International Monetary System*, 2nd edn. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2008.

- Eisenberg, Carolyn. "The New Cold War." *Diplomatic History* 29:3 (June 2005): 423–427.
- Elliot, Mai. *RAND in Southeast Asia: A History of the Vietnam War Era*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 2010.
- Enthoven, Alain C., and K. Wayne Smith. *How Much Is Enough? Shaping the Defense Program, 1961–1969*. New York: Harper & Row, 1971.
- Fall, Dorothy. *Bernard Fall: Memoirs of a Soldier-Scholar*. Dulles, VA: Potomac Books, 2006.
- Farris, Scott. *Kennedy and Reagan: Why Their Legacies Endure*. Guilford, CT: Lyons Press, 2013.
- Federal Bank of St. Louis. "The United States Balance of Payments, 1946–1960." *Monthly Review* 43:2 (March 1961). Available online: https://fraser.stlouisfed.org/docs/publications/frbsreview/rev_stls_196103.pdf. Accessed December 16, 2014.
- Fessenden, Helen. "1965: The Year the Fed and LBJ Clashed." *Econ Focus: Richmond Federal Reserve* (2016): 6–10.
- Fieleke, Norman S. "The Buy-American Policy of the United States Government: Its Balance of Payments and Welfare Effects." *New England Economic Review* (July/August 1969): 2–18.
- "Unilateral International Transfers: Unrequited and Generally Unheeded." *New England Economic Review* (November/December 1996): 27–39.
- Fitzgerald, Frances. *Fire in the Lake: The Vietnamese and the Americans in Vietnam*. New York: Back Bay Books, 2002.
- Freedman, Lawrence. "Vietnam and the Disillusioned Strategist." *International Affairs* 72:1 (1996): 133–151.
- Kennedy's Wars: Berlin, Cuba, Laos, and Vietnam*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Friedberg, Aaron L. *In the Shadow of the Garrison State: America's Anti-Statism and Its Cold War Grand Strategy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2000.
- Fulbright, William J. *The Arrogance of Power*. London: Penguin, 1966.
- Futrell, Robert F., and Martin Blumenson. *The US Air Force in Southeast Asia: The Advisory Years to 1965*. Washington, DC: Office of Air Force History, 1981.
- Gaddis, John Lewis. "The Emerging Post-Revisionist Synthesis on the Origins of the Cold War." *Diplomatic History* 7 (Summer 1983): 171–190.
- The Landscape of History: How Historians Map the Past*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Strategies of Containment*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Galbraith, James K. "Exit Strategy." *Boston Review* (October/November 2003). Available online: <http://new.bostonreview.net/BR28.5/galbraith.html>. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Galbraith, John K. *How to Control the Military*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1968.
- Gallucci, Robert L. *Neither Peace nor Honor: The Politics of American Military Policy in Viet-Nam*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1975.

- Gardner, Lloyd C. "Lyndon Johnson and Vietnam: The Final Months." In Robert A. Divine, ed., *The Johnson Years*, vol. 3: *LBJ at Home and Abroad*. Lawrence: University of Kansas Press, 1994: 198–238.
- Pay Any Price: Lyndon Johnson and the War in Vietnam*. Chicago, IL: Ivan R. Dee, 1995.
- Gardner, Lloyd C., and Ted Gittinger. *Vietnam: The Early Decisions*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1997.
- The Search for Peace in Vietnam, 1964–1968*. College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2004.
- Garofano, John. "Tragedy of Choice in Vietnam? Learning to Think Outside the Archival Box." *International Security* 26:4 (Spring 2002): 143–168.
- Gavin, Francis. "The Gold Battles within the Cold War: American Monetary Policy and the Defense of Europe, 1960–1963." *Diplomatic History* 26:1 (2002): 61–94.
- Gold, Dollars, and Power: The Politics of International Monetary Relations, 1958–1971*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2004.
- Nuclear Statecraft: History and Strategy in America's Atomic Age*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2012.
- Gavin, Francis J., and Erin Mahan. "Hegemony or Vulnerability? Giscard, Ball and the 1962 Gold Standstill Proposal." *Journal of European Integration History* 6 (2000): 61–84.
- Gelb, Leslie H., and Richard K. Betts. *The Irony of Vietnam: The System Worked*. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 1979.
- Gibbons, William C. *The US Government and the Vietnam War: Executive and Legislative Roles and Relationships, Part II*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1986.
- The US Government and the Vietnam War: Executive and Legislative Roles and Relationships, Part III*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1989.
- The US Government and the Vietnam War: Executive and Legislative Roles and Relationships, Part IV*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1995.
- Gibson, James William. *The Perfect War: Technowar in Vietnam*. Boston: Atlantic Monthly Press, 1986.
- Giglio, James N., ed. *The Presidency of John F. Kennedy*. Lawrence: University of Kansas Press, 1991.
- Goldstein, Gordon M. *Lessons in Disaster: McGeorge Bundy and the Path to War in Vietnam*. New York: Henry Holt, 2008.
- Gray, Colin S. "Strategy in the Nuclear Age: The United States, 1945–1991." In Williamson Murray, MacGregor Knox and Alvin Bernstein, eds., *The Making of Strategy: Rules, States and War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Guan, Ang Cheng. "The Vietnam War, 1962–64: The Vietnamese Communist Perspective." *Journal of Contemporary History* 35:4 (October 2000): 601–618.
- The Vietnam War from the Other Side: The Vietnamese Communists' Perspective*. London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2002.
- Halberstam, David. *The Best and the Brightest*. New York: Ballantine Books, 1969.

- Hammer, Ellen J. *A Death in November: American in Vietnam*, 1963. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Harrison, Benjamin T., and Christopher L. Mosher. "John T. McNaughton and Vietnam: The Early Years as Assistant Secretary of Defense, 1964–1965." *History* 92:308 (October 2007): 496–514.
- Heath, Jim F. *John F. Kennedy and the Business Community*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1969.
- Hendrickson, Paul. *The Living and the Dead: Robert McNamara and Five Lives of a Lost War*. New York: Vintage Books, 1996.
- Herring, George C., ed. *The Secret Diplomacy of the Vietnam War: The Negotiating Volumes of the Pentagon Papers*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1983.
- "The Strange 'Dissent' of Robert S. McNamara." In Jayne Warner and Luu Doan Huynh, eds., *The Vietnam War: Vietnamese and American Perspectives* London: M. E. Sharpe, 1993.
- "The Wrong Kind of Loyalty: McNamara's Apology for Vietnam." *Foreign Affairs* (May/June 1995). Available online: www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/50985/george-c-herring/the-wrong-kind-of-loyalty-mcnamara-s-apology-for-vietnam. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- LBJ and Vietnam: A Different Kind of War*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1996.
- America's Longest War: The United States and Vietnam*, 4th edn. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2002.
- Hershberg, James G. "Collateral Damage? 'Marigold,' Franco-American Relations and Secret Vietnam Peace Diplomacy, 1966–1967." *Diplomacy & Statecraft* 28:3 (2017): 403–430.
- Marigold: The Lost Chance for Peace in Vietnam*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press, 2012.
- Herspring, Dale R. *The Pentagon and the Presidency: Civil-Military Relations from FDR to George W. Bush*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2005.
- Hess, Gary R. "The Military Perspective on Strategy in Vietnam." *Diplomatic History* 10:1 (January 1986): 91–106.
- "The Unending Debate: Historians and the Vietnam War." *Diplomatic History* 18:2 (Spring 1994): 239–264.
- "Jessica Chapman. Cauldron of Resistance: Ngo Dinh Diem, the United States, and 1950s Southern Vietnam." *H-Diplo Roundtable Review* 15:12 (November 2013). Available online: <http://h-diplo.org/roundtables/PDF/Roundtable-XV-12.pdf>. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Hilsman, Roger. *The Politics of Policy Making in Defense and Foreign Affairs*. New York: Harper & Row, 1971.
- To Move a Nation: The Politics of Foreign Policy in the Administration of John F. Kennedy*. New York: Doubleday, 1964.
- "Vietnam: The Decisions to Intervene." In Jonathan R. Adelman, ed., *Superpowers and Revolution*. New York: Praeger, 1986.
- Hitch, Charles J., and Roland N. McKean. *The Economics of Defense in the Nuclear Age*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1960.

- Hogan, Michael J., and Frank Costigliola. *America in the World: The Historiography of American Foreign Relations since 1941*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Hogan, Michael J., and Thomas G. Paterson, eds. *Explaining the History of American Foreign Relations*, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Humphrey, David C. "Tuesday Lunch at the Johnson White House: A Preliminary Assessment." *Diplomatic History* 8:1 (Winter 1984): 81–101.
- Hunt, David. "Dirty Wars: Counterinsurgency in Vietnam and Today." *Politics & Society* 38:35 (2010): 35–66.
- Hunt, Michael H. *Lyndon Johnson's War: America's Cold War Crusade in Vietnam, 1965–1968*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1996.
- Huntington, Samuel P. *The soldier and the State: The Theory and Politics of Civil-Military Relations*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1957.
- "American Ideals versus American Institutions." *Political Science Quarterly* 97:1 (Spring 1982): 1–37.
- "Defense Organization and Military Strategy." *The Public Interest* 75 (Spring 1984): 20–46.
- Huntington, Samuel P., and Andrew J. Goodpastor. *Civil-Military Relations*. Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1977.
- Information Office of the US Navy. *The Navy in Vietnam*. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office, 1968.
- Isaacs, Arnold. *Without Honor: Defeat in Vietnam and Cambodia*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1983.
- Isaacson, Walter, and Evan Thomas. *The Wise Men: Six Friends and the World They Made*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1997.
- Ives, Christopher. *US Special Forces and Counterinsurgency in Vietnam: Military Innovation and Institutional Failure, 1961–1963*. London: Routledge, 2007.
- Jacobs, Seth. *American's Miracle Man in Vietnam: Ngo Dinh Diem, Religion, Race and US Intervention in Southeast Asia*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2004.
- Jauvert, Vincent. *L'Amérique contre De Gaulle: histoire secrète, 1961–1969*. Paris: Seuil, 2000.
- Jervis, Robert. "The Impact of the Korean War on the Cold War." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 24:4 (December 1980): 563–592.
- "The Politics of Troop Withdrawal: Salted Peanuts, the Commitment Trap, and Buying Time." *Diplomatic History* 34 (2010): 507–516.
- Johnson, Griffith. "Western Europe and the American Balance of Payments." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 246 (July 1963): 110–120.
- Jones, Douglas N. "Economic Aspects of Military Assistance." *Air University Review* 16:1 (November/December 1964): 42–46.
- Jones, Howard. *Death of a Generation: How the Assassinations of Diem and JFK Prolonged the Vietnam War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Kaiser, David. *American Tragedy: Kennedy, Johnson, and the Origins of the Vietnam War*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2000.

- Kamps, Charles T. "The JCS 94-Target List: A Vietnam Myth That Still Distorts Military Thought," *Aerospace Journal* (Spring 2001).
- Kaplan, Lawrence S. "McNamara, Vietnam and the Defense of Europe." In Vojtech Mastny, Sven G. Holtsmark and Andreas Wenger, eds., *War Plans and Alliance in the Cold War: Threat Perceptions in the East and West*. Oxford: Routledge, 2006.
- Kaplan, Lawrence S., Ronald D. Landa and Edward J. Drea. *History of the Office of the Secretary of Defense*, vol. V: *The McNamara Ascendancy: 1961-1965*. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office, 2006.
- Karnow, Stanley. *Vietnam: A History*. New York: Penguin Books, 1991.
- Kaufmann, William W. *The McNamara Strategy*. New York: Harper & Row, 1964.
- Kelly, Brendan. "Lester B. Pearson's Temple University Speech Revisited: The Origins and Evolution of the Proposal for a Bombing Pause." *American Review of Canadian Studies* 47:4 (November 2017): 373-384.
- Kelly, Francis John. *Vietnam Studies: US Army Special Forces, 1961-1971*. Vol. CMH Publication 90-23. Washington, DC: Department of the Army, 1989.
- Khong, Yuen Foong. *Analogies at War: Korea, Munich, Dien Bien Phu and the Vietnam Decisions of 1965*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1992.
- Kinnard, Douglas. "Eisenhower and the Defense Budget." *Journal of Politics* 39:3 (August 1977): 596-623.
- The Secretary of Defense*. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky, 1980.
- The Certain Trumpet: Maxwell Taylor and the American Experience in Vietnam*. McLean, VA: Brassey's, 1991.
- The War Managers*. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 2007.
- King, Alwyn H. *The Impact of the Vietnam Conflict on the Economy of the United States*. Carlisle, PA: US Army War College, 1981.
- Knock, Thomas J. "George C. McGovern and Mr. Johnson's War: A Liberal Democrat Dissents." In Lloyd C. Gardner and Ted Gittinger, eds., *The Search for Peace in Vietnam, 1964-1968*. College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2004.
- Kolko, Gabriel. *Vietnam: Anatomy of War, 1940-1975*. London: Allen & Unwin, 1986.
- Krepinevich, Andrew F. *The Army and Vietnam*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986.
- Kunz, Diane B. *Butter and Guns: America's Cold War Economic Diplomacy*. New York: Free Press, 1997.
- Langguth, A. J. *Our Vietnam: The War 1954-1975*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2000.
- Lary, Hal B. *Problems of the United States as World Trade and Banker*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1963. Available online: www.nber.org/chapters/c1908.pdf. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Lawrence, Mark A. *Assuming the Burden: Europe and the American Commitment to War in Vietnam*. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 2005.
- Leffler, Melvyn P. *A Preponderance of Power: National Security, the Truman Administration and the Cold War*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1992.

- "Defense on a Diet: How Budget Crises Have Improved US Strategy." *Foreign Affairs* (November/December 2013). Available online: <http://fam.ag/132TXkn>. Retrieved November 2, 2014.
- Lerner, Mitchell B. *A Companion to Lyndon B. Johnson*. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012.
- Lewy, Guenter. *America in Vietnam*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978.
- Logevall, Fredrik. *Choosing War: The Lost Chance for Peace and the Escalation of War in Vietnam*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.
- Embers of War: The Fall of an Empire and the Making of America's Vietnam*. New York: Random House, 2012.
- Lundestad, Geir. *The United States and Western Europe since 1945: From "Empire" by Invitation to Transatlantic Drift*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Mahan, Erin. *Kennedy, De Gaulle and Western Europe*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002.
- Mann, Robert. *A Grand Delusion: America's Descent into Vietnam*. New York: Basic Books, 2001.
- Martin, Gareth. *General de Gaulle's Cold War: Challenging American Hegemony, 1963–1968*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2013.
- McFarland, Keith D., and David L. Roll. *Louis Johnson and the Arming of America*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2005.
- MacGregor, Morris J. *Integration of the Armed Forces, 1940–1965*. Washington, DC: Department of the Army, 1985.
- Masure, Matthew. "Exhibiting Signs of Resistance: South Vietnam's Struggle for Legitimacy, 1965–1960." *Diplomatic History* 33:2 (April 2009): 292–313.
- May, Ernest R. "The US Government, a Legacy of the Cold War." *Diplomatic History* 16:2 (1992): 269–277.
- May, Ernest R. ed. *American Cold War Strategy: Interpreting NSC 68*. Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's, 1993.
- McAllister, James. "Who Lost Vietnam? Soldiers, Civilians, and the US Military Strategy." *International Security* 35:3 (Winter 2010/2011): 95–123.
- McGrath, John J. *The Other End of the Spear: The Tooth-to-Tail Ratio (T3R) in Modern Military Operations*. Fort Leavenworth, KS: Combat Studies Institute Press, 2007.
- McMaster, H. R. *Dereliction of Duty: Lyndon Johnson, Robert McNamara, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and the Lies That Led to Vietnam*. New York: Harper-Collins, 1997.
- Mearsheimer, John J. "McNamara's War." *Bulletin of Atomic Scientists* 49:6 (July/August 1993). Available online: <http://mearsheimer.uchicago.edu/pdfs/A0020X1.pdf>. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Mecklin, John. *Mission in Torment: An Intimate Account of the US Role in Vietnam*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1965.
- Melson, Charles D., and Wanda J. Renfrow. *Marine Advisors: With the Vietnamese Marine Corps*. Quantico, VA: USMC History Division, 2009.
- Meltzer, Allan H. *US Policy in the Bretton Woods Era*. St. Louis, MO: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 1991.

- Mikesell, Raymond. *The US Balance of Payments and the International Role of the Dollar*. Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1970.
- Miller, Edward. *Misalliance: Ngo Dinh Diem, the United States, and the Fate of South Vietnam*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2013.
- Miller, Richard M. *Funding Extended Conflicts: Korea, Vietnam and the War on Terror*. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 2007.
- Miller, Robert H. "Vietnam: Folly, Quagmire, or Inevitability?." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 15 (April 1992): 99–123.
- Milkis, Sidney. "How Great Was the Great Society?" In Mitchell B. Lerner, ed., *A Companion to Lyndon B. Johnson*. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012.
- Moyar, Mark. *Triumph Forsaken: The Vietnam War, 1954–1965*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- Mrozek, Donald J. *Air Power and the Ground War in Vietnam: Ideas and Actions*. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air University Press, 1988.
- Mulcahy, Kevin V. "Walt Rostow as National Security Advisor, 1966–1969." *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 25:2 (Spring 1995): 223–236.
- Nardi, Major Philip P. "The Foreign Military Sales Policy of the Kennedy Administration." *DISAM Journal* (Winter 1995/1996): 67–77.
- Newman, John M. *JFK and Vietnam: Deception, Intrigue, and the Struggle for Power*. New York: Warner Books, 1992.
- Nguyen, Lien Hang. *Hanoi's War: An International History of the War for Peace in Vietnam*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2012.
- Novick, Peter. *That Noble Dream: The Objectivity Question and the American Historical Profession*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.
- Odell, John S., ed. *US International Monetary Policy: Markets, Power and Ideas as Sources of Change*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1982.
- Olson, James C. *Stuart Symington: A Life*. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 2003.
- Palmer, Gregory. *The McNamara Strategy and the Vietnam War*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1978.
- Parker, Jay M. *The Colonels' Revolt: Eisenhower, the Army and the Politics of National Security*. Newport, RI: Naval War College, 1994.
- Paterson, Thomas G. *Kennedy's Quest for Victory*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Perry, George L., et al. *Economic Events, Ideas and Policies: The 1960s and After*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2000.
- Pfaff, William. "Mac Bundy Said He Was 'All Wrong.'" *New York Review of Books* (June 10, 2010).
- Pfeffer, Richard M. *No More Vietnams? The War and the Future of American Foreign Policy*. New York: Harper & Row, 1968.
- Piller, Geoffrey. "DOD's Office of International Security Affairs: The Brief Ascendancy of an Advisory System." *Political Science Quarterly* 98:1 (Spring 1983): 59–78.
- Pool, Walter S. *The JCS and National Policy, 1950–1952*. Washington, DC: Office of Joint History, 1998.
- Prados, John. "Phoenix and the Drones." *Passport* 43:3 (January 2013): 36–39.

- Preble, Christopher. *John F. Kennedy and the Missile Gap*. DeKalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 2004.
- Preston, Andrew. "The Soft Hawks' Dilemma in Vietnam: Michael V. Forrestal at the National Security Council, 1962–1964." *International History Review* 25:1 (March 2003): 63–95.
- "Mission Impossible: Canadian Secret Diplomacy and the Quest for Peace in Vietnam." In Lloyd C. Gardner and Ted Gittinger, eds., *The Search for Peace in Vietnam, 1964–1968*. College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2004.
- The War Council: McGeorge Bundy, the NSC, and Vietnam*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2006.
- "Review: Virtual JFK: Vietnam If Kennedy Had Lived." *Michigan War Studies Review* 19 (May 2011). Available online: www.miwsr.com/2011-019.aspx. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Rabe, Stephen G. *The Most Dangerous Area in the World: John F. Kennedy Confronts Communist Revolution in Latin America*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1999.
- RAND Corporation. *Report: Limited War Patterns, Southeast Asia*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 1962.
- Rearden, Steven L. *History of the Office of the Secretary of Defense*, vol. I: *The Formative Years: 1947–1950*. Washington, DC: OSD Historical Office, 1984.
- Reeves, Richard. *President Kennedy: Profile of Power*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1994.
- Rockoff, Hugh. *America's Economic Way of War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Roherty, James. *Decisions of Robert S. McNamara: A Study of the Role of Secretary of Defense*. Coral Gables, FL: University of Miami Press, 1970.
- Rosenzweig, Phil. "Robert S. McNamara and the Evolution of Modern Management." *Harvard Business Review* (2010): 87–93.
- Rovere, Richard H., and Arthur Schlesinger Jr. *The MacArthur Controversy and American Foreign Policy*. New York: Farrar, Straus & Giroux, 1965.
- Ruiz-Palmer, Diego. "Big Lift." *AirFan: Le magazine de l'aéronautique militaire internationale* 419 (October 2013): 16–25.
- Ryan, David. *US Collective Memory, Intervention and Vietnam: The Cultural Politics of US foreign Policy since 1969*. London: Routledge, 2014.
- Schandler, Herbert Y. *The Unmaking of a President: Lyndon Johnson and Vietnam*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1977.
- Schwab, Orrin. *Defending the Free World: John F. Kennedy, Lyndon Johnson and the Vietnam War, 1961–1965*. Westport, CT: Praeger, 1998.
- A Clash of Cultures: Civil-Military Relations during the Vietnam War*. Westport, CT: Praeger, 2006.
- Silverstone, M. J. "It's a Date: Kennedy and the Timetable for a Vietnam Troop Withdrawal." *Diplomatic History* 34:3 (2010): 485–495.
- Shapley, Deborah. *Promise and Power: The Life and Times of Robert McNamara*. New York: Little Brown, 1993.
- Sheehan, Neil. *A Bright Shining Lie*. London: Picador, 1990.

- Shulimson, Jack, and Charles M. Johnson. *US Marines in Vietnam: The Landing and Buildup*. Washington, DC: USMC History and Museums Division, 1978.
- Sohmen, Egon. "International Monetary Problems and the Foreign Exchanges." *Special Papers in International Economics* 4 (April 1963). Available online: www.princeton.edu/~ies/old_series-win.htm. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Sorley, Lewis. "To Change a War: General Harold K. Johnson and the PROVN Study." *Parameters* (Spring 1998).
- A Better War: The Unexamined Victories and Final Tragedy of America's Last Years in Vietnam*. New York: Mariner Books, 2007.
- Spanier, John W. *The Truman-MacArthur Controversy and the Korean War*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1959.
- Spector, Ronald H. *Advice and Support: The Early Years, the US Army in Vietnam*. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office, 1983.
- Stanton, Shelby L. *The Rise and Fall of the American Army: US Ground Forces in Vietnam, 1965–1973*. Novato, CA: Presidio Press, 1995.
- Stavins, Ralph, Richard Barnet and Marcus Raskin. *Washington Plans an Aggressive War*. New York: Vintage, 1971.
- Stuart, Douglas T. *Creating the National Security State: A History of the Law That Transformed America*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2008.
- Summers, Harry G. *On Strategy: The Vietnam War in Context*. Honolulu, HI: University Press of the Pacific, 2003.
- Sutherland, R. J. "Cost-Effectiveness and Defence Management; Mr. McNamara's Pentagon." Paper presented at the ORD Informal Paper, Ottawa, 1966. Available online: http://publications.gc.ca/collections/collection_2008/forces/D12-11-11-1E.pdf. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Taylor, Leonard B. *Financial Management of the Vietnam Conflict, 1962–1972*. Washington, DC: Department of the Army, 1974.
- Tertrais, Hugues. *Le piastre et le fusil: le cout de la guerre d'Indochine, 1945–1954*. Paris: Comité pour l'histoire économique et financière de la France, 2002.
- Thayer, Thomas C. *Systems Analysis View of the Vietnam War: 1965–1974*, vols. 1–12. Fort Belvoir, VA: Defense Technical Information Center, 1975.
- Thomas, Evan. *Robert Kennedy: His Life*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2000.
- Thompson, Nicholas. *The Hawk and the Dove: Paul Nitze, George Kennan, and the History of the Cold War*. New York: Henry Holt, 2009.
- Trachtenberg, Marc. *Between Empire and Alliance: America and Europe during the Cold War*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2003.
- Trewhitt, Henry L. *McNamara*. New York: Harper & Row, 1971.
- Triffin, Robert. "Sterling, the Dollar, de Gaulle and Gold." *Challenge* 13:4 (1965): 19–23.
- US Department of Army. *Vietnam Studies: US Army Special Forces, 1961–1971*. CMH Publication 90–23. Washington, DC: US Army, 1973.
- US Department of the Navy. *The Marines in Vietnam, 1954–1973: An Anthology and Annotated Bibliography*. Washington, DC: USMC, 1985.
- Vaisse, Maurice. *La grandeur: politique étrangère du General de Gaulle 1958–1969*. Paris: Fayard, 1998.

- Van Atta, Dale. *With Honor: Melvin Laird in War, Peace, and Politics*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2008.
- Van Creveld, Martin. "Why Iraq Will End as Vietnam Did." November 18, 2004. Available online: www.lewrockwell.com/2004/11/martin-van-creveld/why-iraq-will-end-as-vietnam-did/. Retrieved December 16, 2014.
- Van Staaveren, Jacob. *USAF Plans and Policies in South Vietnam: 1961-1963*. Washington, DC: USAF Historical Liaison Office, 1965.
- Gradual Failure: The Air War over North Vietnam*. Washington, DC: USAF History and Museums Program, 2002.
- Vasilew, Eugene. "The New Style in Political Campaigns: Lodge in New Hampshire, 1964." *Review of Politics* 30:2 (April 1968): 131-152.
- Webb, Clive. *Rabble Rousers: The American Far Right in the Civil Rights Era*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2010.
- Weidenbaum, Murray L. *Economic Impact of the Vietnam War*. Washington, DC: Center for Strategic Studies Special Report No. 5 (June 1967).
- Weidman, Steven J. *Resurrecting Phoenix: Lessons in COIN Operations*. Newport, RI: Naval War College, 2006.
- Wells, Samuel F. Jr. "Sounding the Tocsin: NSC68 and the Soviet Threat." *International Security* 4 (Spring 1979): 116-158.
- Willbanks, James H. *Abandoning Vietnam: How America Left and South Vietnam Lost Its War*. Lawrence: University of Kansas Press, 2008.
- Winters, Francis X. *The Year of the Hare: America in Vietnam, January 25, 1963-February 15, 1964*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1997.
- Woods, Randall B. "Dixie's Dove: J. William Fulbright, the Vietnam War and the American South." *Journal of Southern History* 60:3 (August 1994): 533-552.
- Shadow Warrior: William Egan Colby and the CIA*. New York: Basic Books, 2013.
- Yarmolinsky, Adam. *Case Studies in Personnel Security*. Washington, DC: Bureau of National Affairs, 1955.
- "Book Review: The Oppenheimer Case by Charles Curtis." *Harvard Law Review* 69 (1956): 1345-1352.
- The US Military and Foreign Policy*. Chicago, IL: Centre for Policy Study, 1967.
- "Bureaucratic Structures and Political Outcomes." *Journal of International Affairs* 23:2 (1969): 225-236.
- "The Strength of Government by McGeorge Bundy." *Policy Sciences* 1:1 (Spring 1970): 152-154.
- The Military Establishment: Its Impacts on American Society*. New York: Harper & Row, 1971.
- "The Military Establishment (Or How Political Problems Become Military Problems)." *Foreign Policy* 1 (January 1971): 78-97.
- "Some Lessons of Vietnam." *The Round Table* 62:245 (1972): 85-91.
- "Civilian Control: New Perspectives for New Problems." *Indiana Law Journal* 49:4 (Summer 1974): 654-672.
- "Cold War Stories." *Foreign Policy* 97 (Winter 1994/1995): 158-170.
- Yarmolinsky, Adam, and Gregory D. Foster. *Paradoxes of Power: The Military Establishment in the Eighties*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1983.

- Yarmolinsky, Adam, Ernest May and Graham Allison "Limits to Intervention." *Foreign Affairs* 48 (January 1970): 245–261.
- Yergin, Daniel. *Shattered Peace: The Origins of the Cold War and the National Security State*. New York: Penguins Books, 1980.
- Young, Marilyn. *The Vietnam Wars: 1945–1990*. New York: Harper Collins, 1991.
- Bombing Civilians: A Twentieth-Century History*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2009.
- Zeiler, Thomas W. "The Diplomatic History Bandwagon: A State of the Field." *Journal of American History* 95:4 (March 2009): 1053–1073.
- Ziemke, Caroline F., "Richard B. Russell and 'Lost Cause' in Vietnam, 1954–1968." *George Historical Quarterly* 72:1 (Spring 1998): 30–71.

UNPUBLISHED SECONDARY SOURCES

- Barlow, Jeffrey G. "President John F. Kennedy and the Joint Chiefs of Staff." PhD dissertation, University of South Carolina, 1981.
- Klimas, Joshua E. "Balancing Consensus, Consent, and Competence: Richard Russell, the Senate Armed Services Committee and Oversight of America's Defense, 1955–1968." PhD dissertation, Ohio State University, 2007.
- McMaster, H. R. "Distrust, Deceit, and Disaster: Lyndon Johnson, Robert McNamara, the Joint Chiefs of Staff and the Americanization of the Vietnam War." PhD dissertation, University of North Carolina, 1996.
- Young, Stephanie C. "Power and the Purse: Defense Budgeting and American Politics, 1947–1972." PhD dissertation, University of California, Berkeley, 2009.

