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THE COUNCIL of the ROYAL HISTORICAL SOCIETY have much pleasure in announcing that they have in contemplation the publication, in addition to the Transactions, of a series of volumes of original documents. These volumes will be in quarto form, uniform in size with the publications of the Domesday Commemoration Committee and of the Selden Society. The first volume, which will be brought out under the supervision of the Rev. W. Cunningham, D.D., F.R.Hist.S., University Lecturer on History, Cambridge, will probably consist of the well-known treatise of Sir Walter de Henley on the Management of Manorial Estates, with a little known but very valuable treatise on the same subject by Bishop Robert Grosseteste; a work entitled 'Senescalcia,' the basis of Fleta's chapters on the Duties of Manorial Officers; and an anonymous treatise on 'Husbandry' of the thirteenth century. These treatises appear to have been written with the view of giving landowners such an insight into rural affairs that they should be able to check the administration of the responsible servants; and no series of documents exists which can throw more light on the social condition of England in the thirteenth century. Later volumes will, it is hoped, contain collections of important State Papers, especially of the French Revolution and Napoleonic periods, similar to the Whitworth Despatches recently published by the Society under the editorship of Mr. Oscar Browning.

In order to carry this proposal into effect, the Society requires a larger income than it at present has; and the Council call the attention of the Fellows to the desirability of their exerting themselves to increase the membership of the Society.

P. EDWARD DOVE,

Secretary.

3rd June 1889.

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REPORT OF THE COUNCIL,

SESSION 1886-7.

THE Council of the ROYAL HISTORICAL SOCIETY, in presenting their Annual Report to the General Meeting of the Fellows, believe that they can point to a year of steady progress in carrying out the objects of the Society. In pursuance of the second and fifth objects seven Papers have been read at the Monthly Meetings dealing with very different periods of Ancient and Modern History. Captain C. R. CONDER, R.E., read a Paper on the 'Historical Connections of the Hittites'; Mr. STUART GLENNIE argued in an able address that 'White Races had always been the Founders of the Earliest Civilisations'; Colonel MALLESON read a Paper on 'Vercingetorix'; Mr. O. C. PELL presented the Society with 'A New View of the Geldable Unit of Taxation in Domesday Book,' a Paper which is published in the Proceedings of the Domesday Commemoration. Passing to more modern times, Mr. OSCAR BROWNING gave a general view of the struggle between England on the one hand and the French Revolution and Napoleon on the other; while Mr. C. A.

FYFFE read a Paper on 'The Progress of the European Reaction from 1815 to 1820,' drawn from Unpublished Sources ; the first object of the Society 'To promote and foster the Study of History on General and Scientific Principles' was vindicated by Prof. CREIGHTON's Paper on 'Historical Ethics.'

The Society, for reasons which will afterwards appear, did not issue a volume of Transactions this year.

At the Cambridge Branch of the Society two Papers were read, one, 'A Note upon the Speech of Queen Elizabeth,' by Mr. G. W. PROTHERO, containing an important correction of Froude ; and the other by Mr. A. R. ROPES, 'Early Explorations of America, Real and Imaginary.' Both these Papers have since been published in *The English Historical Review*.

The first object of the Society has been further advanced by a new departure of which it is hoped that the Fellows will approve. In answer to a request from some practical teachers a Conference was held on October 22, 1887, in the large room of the Society of Arts, on 'The Teaching of History in Schools.' The great hall was crowded to excess. It was stated by those best qualified to judge to be the largest meeting ever got together for the discussion of an educational question. Prof. CREIGHTON presided, and an address on 'The Teaching of History in Schools' was delivered by Mr. OSCAR BROWNING. A most interesting discussion followed, in which many distinguished teachers took a part. As the audience was composed chiefly of Head Masters and Mistresses at many of our leading schools and others engaged in education, it may be hoped that the Conference will have given a stimulus to the thorough study of history in English schools. A copy of the Proceedings of the Conference, together with the address delivered, has been sent to each Fellow ; additional copies may be obtained through any bookseller at the price of 1s.

The Society has this year for the first time taken steps to effect its third object—that of the publication of rare and valuable State Papers. A volume containing the Despatches of Lord Whitworth and others during the period of the Peace of Amiens, edited by Mr. OSCAR BROWNING, has been issued to the Fellows, and

published by Messrs. Longmans, under the title of 'England and Napoleon in 1803.' The cost of producing this work has prevented the Society from printing its annual volume of Transactions, which, however, it is hoped will be continued in future years without interruption. Should the sale of this volume prove satisfactory, the power of the Society to proceed further in the same direction will be materially increased. It is hoped that Fellows of the Society will do their best to make the publication known. The English Record Office teems with documents of the highest value to the historical and political student, the publication of which cannot be left to private enterprise, but can only be undertaken by the State or by Societies like our own.

Two objects remain which the Society has as yet been compelled to neglect—the fifth and the seventh ; one the publication of translations of standard historical works, and the other the granting from time to time of prizes for Historical Essays. These objects cannot be undertaken without larger funds. There are many works, especially in German, of the deepest interest to English students, which are at present almost unknown in this country from not being translated. Among these may be mentioned Pauli's two Histories of England, Onno Klopp's 'History of the Fall of the House of Stuart,' Noorden's 'History of the Eighteenth Century,' the best account which has yet appeared of the Reign of Queen Anne and of the Campaigns of Marlborough, and Sybel's later volumes of the 'History of the French Revolution.' These are largely drawn from English archives, but have as yet exercised but little influence over English historical writers.

It has been suggested that the seventh object might best be carried out by encouraging the scientific study of history at schools. History now receives adequate attention at our Universities. The best way of effecting this is commended to the attention of the Fellows of the Society.

In common with other Royal Societies, our Society presented an Address to Her Majesty the Queen on the occasion of her Jubilee, which Her Majesty was pleased to receive very graciously.

During the session nineteen new Fellows have been elected, nine have died, and twenty-four have resigned. The subjoined

table will show that the Society consisted of thirteen fewer members on October 31, 1887, than it did on the corresponding date of the previous year. Notwithstanding this apparent decrease, the Council believe that the Society is gradually growing in strength and reputation, and is attracting to itself an increasingly large number of distinguished and earnest historical students. Among the additions to the Society in the past year are found the names of Sir William White, K.C.M.G., the British Ambassador at Constantinople; Major-General Cunningham, K.C.I.E., and the distinguished Oriental scholar, Professor Rhys Davids.

	Oct. 31, 1886.	Oct. 31, 1887.
Ordinary Fellows	440	423
Life do.	88	91
Ex-Officio do.	2	2
Honorary do.	61	61
Corresponding do.	23	24
Total	<u>614</u>	<u>601</u>

During the Session the following Fellows of the Society died : J. Atwool, E. M. Boyle, C. Grewingk, Prof. F. Guthrie, Rev. D. S. Halkett, J. Heap, Dr. K. King, Rev. T. W. Mossman, A. M. Silver.

During the present Session the Council adopted a plan of providing for the fifth object of the Society, the reading of Papers at the Monthly Meetings. A circular was sent to each Fellow, asking for the title of any Paper which he was prepared to read, and the date at which he proposed to read it. The answers received were less numerous than could be wished, but the list of Papers now in the hands of Fellows for the Session 1887-1888 is one of which the Society has no reason to be ashamed. The Council earnestly desires that Fellows will make a more ready response to this invitation, which will be repeated every year. The Council cannot, of course, promise that every Paper should be read even in abstract, but they engage that all Papers sent to them by Fellows shall be carefully examined and reported upon.

The Council append the Treasurer's receipts and payments, from the date of the last account, 31st October, 1886, to 31st October, 1887, and also the capital account.

TREASURER'S ACCOUNT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

A Summary of all Moneys Received and Paid by him on behalf of the Society from 1st November, 1886, to 31st October, 1887.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Subscriptions	480	19	8	7	1	4
Sale of Transactions	3	1	7	8	4	9
				40	0	0
				150	0	0
				25	0	0
Balance brought forward				20	10	5
Postages, &c. outstanding, Oct. 31, 1886				10	10	5
London Medical Society, Rent.						
Secretary : Salary						
Office						
W. E. Poole :						
Librarian's Salary				10	0	0
Refreshments at Meetings, &c.				10	10	5
F. Algar : Advertisements						
Spottiswoode & Co. :						
Printing Transactions, &c.				10	1	1
Judd & Co. : Printing				6	0	0
Whitehead & Co. : Stationery				3	17	0
Mrs. Hubbard : Index to Vol. III.				6	6	0
A. Chapple : Shorthand Note				1	1	0
W. R. Thomas : Engrossing Address to the Queen				1	3	0
Subscriptions to Societies				7	4	0
Postages and Petty Expenditure				22	0	7
Bank Charges and Postages				4	4	4
Subscriptions (twice paid) refunded				3	3	0
Two-thirds of Life Subscriptions transferred to Capital Account				42	0	0
Balance				24	5	9
				£484	1	3

Examined and found correct, (Signed) R. HOVENDEN, WALTER HAMILTON, HUBERT HALL, } Auditors.

January 25, 1888.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT.

<i>£ s. d.</i>		<i>£ s. d.</i>	
Oct. 31, 1886.		Oct. 31, 1887.	
Balance	139 13 9	Retransferred to revenue account	10 10 0
Two-thirds of Life Sub- scriptions	42 0 0	Balance	174 3 11
Interest	3 0 2		
	£184 13 11		£184 13 11

We certify that the Bankers' Deposit Ledger was produced to us, showing £174. 3s. 11d. to the credit of the Royal Historical Society.

(Signed) R. HOVENDEN,
WALTER HAMILTON, } *Auditors.*
HUBERT HALL,

January 25, 1888.

The Auditors appointed to examine the Society's Accounts report :

That they have compared the entries in the books with the vouchers from November 1, 1886, to October 31, 1887, and find them correct, showing the receipts to have been £484. 1s. 3d., and the payments (including £42 transferred to the Capital Account) £,459. 15s. 6d., leaving a balance on October 31, 1887, of £24. 5s. 9d., in favour of the Society.

(Signed) R. HOVENDEN,
WALTER HAMILTON, } *Auditors.*
HUBERT HALL,

January 25, 1888.

Lastly, the Council append the Secretary's Financial Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Society on the 31st of October, 1887.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
on 31st October, 1887.

<i>£ s. d.</i>		<i>£ s. d.</i>	
1887.		1887.	
Oct. 31.		Oct. 31.	
Balance on revenue account	24 5 9	Spottiswoode & Co.	46 1 5
Outstanding subscriptions :		Printing and distributing	
£106. 5s., say 50 per		‘England and Napoleon	
cent. recoverable	53 2 6	in 1803’	120 18 11
Balance of publishers' ac- count	7 8 1		
Balance	82 4 0		
	£167 0 4		£167 0 4

(Signed) P. EDWARD DOVE, *Secretary.*

January 19, 1888.

In conclusion, they ask the Fellows of the only Historical Society existing in England to give their best support to its labours, both by personal efforts, in forwarding the objects of the Society, and especially by providing the Society with new and competent members. They are confident that if these efforts are made, the Society will hold a position inferior to none of the other Royal Societies, which, although they may point to a longer term of existence, have not within their scope so vast and interesting a field of labour. The Council wish that there could be a larger attendance of Fellows and their friends at the Monthly Meetings, and that some occasion could be provided, perhaps at the Annual General Meeting, when Fellows might meet together for friendly and instructive intercourse.

By Order of the Council,

(Signed) ABERDARE, *President.*

OSCAR BROWNING, *Chairman.*

P. EDWARD DOVE, *Secretary.*

Royal Historical Society.

11 CHANDOS STREET,

CAVENDISH SQUARE, W.

REPORT OF THE COUNCIL,

SESSION 1887-8.

THE COUNCIL have much pleasure in presenting to the General Meeting of the Fellows their Annual Report of the past Session.

The Papers read at the Monthly Meetings were :

1. 'Hugh Elliot at Berlin,' by OSCAR BROWNING, M.A.
2. 'The Commercial Policy of Edward III.,' by the Rev. W. CUNNINGHAM, B.D.
3. 'Austria as the Central Factor in the European Movement of 1848,' by C. A. FVFFE, M.A.
4. 'Historic Genealogy,' by H. E. MALDEN, M.A.
5. 'The Causes of the Seven Years' War,' by A. R. ROPES, M.A.
6. 'The Despatches of Prince Henry of Monmouth during the War in Wales (1402-1405), and the Treaty of Surrender by the Welsh Chieftains,' by F. SOLLY FLOOD, Q.C.
7. 'Historical Evidence and Information gathered from the Traders' Tokens of the Seventeenth Century and from the Minor Currency,' illustrated by a collection of tokens by G. C. WILLIAMSON, M.Num.S.

These papers, with some others from the preceding Session, will be published in Vol. IV. of the Society's 'Transactions,' the issue of which has been unavoidably delayed.

The Cambridge Branch held two Meetings during the Session.
The Papers read were :

1. 'Hugh Elliot at Berlin,' by OSCAR BROWNING, M.A.
2. 'The Causes of the Seven Years' War,' by A. R. ROPES, M.A.

In terms of Rule V. the two retiring Vice-Presidents are :

C. A. Fyffe, M.A.,
W. E. H. Lecky, M.A. ;

and the four retiring Members of Council :

Rev. W. Cunningham, B.D.,
H. E. Malden, M.A.,
F. K. J. Shenton,
Rev. R. Thornton, D.D.

The Council recommend that these be re-elected.

During the session forty-six new Fellows have been elected, eighteen have died, and seventeen have resigned. The following list shows the number of Fellows on the Roll :

	Oct. 31, 1887.	Oct. 31, 1888.
Ordinary Fellows	423	434
Life do.	91	91
Ex-Officio do.	2	2
Honorary do.	61	59
Corresponding do.	24	24
Total	<u>601</u>	<u>610</u>

The Fellows who died during the Session were : C. J. Allen, J. J. Ashworth, T. Cardwell, A. Cochrane, Rev. H. H. Davies, M.A., Rev. W. E. Dutton, R. H. Eddy, J. Jereczek, J. W. Lea, Prof. Otis F. Manson, M.A., J. J. Moss, W. D. Paine, F. Solly Flood, Q.C., E. Story, M.A., Rev. E. Tew, M.A., G. V. Vernon, T. Ward, and Rev. F. LeGrix White, M.A.

The Council append the Treasurer's account of receipts and payments from the date of the last account, the 31st of October, 1887, to the 31st of October, 1888, and also the Capital Account.

TREASURER'S ACCOUNT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

A Summary of all Moneys Received and Paid by him on behalf of the Society from November 1, 1887, to October 31, 1888.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance	.	.	.				
Subscriptions	.	24	5	9			
Sale of Transactions	.	504	0	0			
	.	7	8	1			
O. Browning, share (one-half) of profits on 'England and Napoleon in 1803'	.	.	.				20 0 0
London Medical Society, Rent	.	.	.				20 0 0
Secretary: Salary	.	.	.				150 0 0
Office	.	.	.				25 0 0
F. Algar: Advertisements of Meetings	.	.	.				7 9 6
Spottiswoode & Co.:							
Printing 'England and Napoleon in 1803,' &c.	.	.	.				167 0 4
Whitehead & Co.: Stationery	.	.	.				6 12 4
Prince & Baugh: do.	.	.	.				2 17 6
Subscriptions to Societies	.	.	.				7 4 0
Postages and Petty Expenditure	.	.	.				18 16 1
Bank Charges and Postages	.	.	.				4 17 10
Two-thirds of Life Subscriptions transferred to Capital Account	.	.	.				56 0 0
Balance	.	.	.				49 16 3
					£535	13	10

Examined and found correct, (Signed) **WALTER HAMILTON,**
R. HOVENDEN,
G. H. OVEREND, } *Auditors.*

February 5, 1889.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT.

		£ s. d.			£ s. d.
Oct. 31, 1887.			Oct. 31, 1888.		
Balance		174 3 11	Balance		233 10 6
Two-thirds of Life Sub- scriptions		56 0 0			
Interest		3 6 7			
		£233 10 6			£233 10 6

We certify that the Bankers' Deposit Ledger was produced to us, showing £233. 10s. 6d. to the credit of the Royal Historical Society.

(Signed) WALTER HAMILTON, }
R. HOVENDEN, } *Auditors.*
G. H. OVEREND, }

February 5, 1889.

The Auditors appointed to examine the Society's Accounts report :

That they have compared the entries in the books with the vouchers from November 1, 1887, to October 31, 1888, and find them correct, showing the receipts to have been £535. 13s. 10d. and the payments (including £56 transferred to the Capital Account) £485. 17s. 7d., leaving a balance on October 31, 1888, of £49. 16s. 3d. in favour of the Society.

(Signed) WALTER HAMILTON, }
R. HOVENDEN, } *Auditors.*
G. H. OVEREND, }

February 5, 1889.

Lastly, the Council append the Secretary's Financial Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Society on the 31st of October, 1888, which shows the continued improvement in the Society's financial condition.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
on October 31, 1888.

1888.	£ s. d.	1888.	£ s. d.
Oct. 31.		Oct. 31.	
Balance on revenue account	49 16 3	Rent	20 0 0
Outstanding subscriptions :		W. E. Poole	19 6 3
£121. 16s., say 50 per		Spottiswoode & Co.	78 11 2
cent. recoverable	60 18 0	Balance in favour of the	
Balance of publishers' ac-		Society	48 4 1
count	55 7 3		
	<u>£166 1 6</u>		<u>£166 1 6</u>

January 17, 1889.

(Signed)

P. EDWARD DOVE, *Secretary.*

By Order of the Council.

(Signed) ABERDARE, *President.*

O. BROWNING, *Chairman.*

P. EDWARD DOVE, *Secretary.*