Contents

Lis	t of Figures	<i>page</i> xi
Lis	t of Tables	xii
Lis	t of Contributors	xiii
Preface		XV
I	Introduction Nathaniel Persily and Joshua A. Tucker	I
2	Misinformation, Disinformation, and Online Propaganda Andrew M. Guess and Benjamin A. Lyons	10
3	Social Media, Echo Chambers, and Political Polarization <i>Pablo Barberá</i>	34
4	Online Hate Speech Alexandra A. Siegel	56
5	Bots and Computational Propaganda: Automation for Communication and Control <i>Samuel C. Woolley</i>	89
6	Online Political Advertising in the United States Erika Franklin Fowler, Michael M. Franz, and Travis N. Ridout	III
7	Democratic Creative Destruction? The Effect of a Changing Media Landscape on Democracy <i>Rasmus Kleis Nielsen and Richard Fletcher</i>	ı 139
8	Misinformation and Its Correction Chloe Wittenberg and Adam J. Berinsky	163
9	Comparative Media Regulation in the United States and Europe Francis Fukuyama and Andrew Grotto	199

10	Facts and Where to Find Them: Empirical Research on Internet Platforms and Content Moderation Daphne Keller and Paddy Leerssen	220
II	Dealing with Disinformation: Evaluating the Case for Amendment of Section 230 of the Communications Decency Act <i>Tim Hwang</i>	252
12	Democratic Transparency in the Platform Society Robert Gorwa and Timothy Garton Ash	286
13	Conclusion: The Challenges and Opportunities for Social Media Research Nathaniel Persily and Joshua A. Tucker	313
Inc	Index	