



SCOTTISH JOURNAL
OF
THEOLOGY

SCOTTISH ACADEMIC PRESS

SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

EDITORS

VERY REV. PROF. T. F. TORRANCE, M.B.E., D.LITT., D.D., D.THEOL., DR THEOL.
REV. PROF. J. K. S. REID, C.B.E., T.D., D.D.

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

REV. A. I. C. HERON, M.A., B.D., DR THEOL.
REV. J. HOUSTON, M.A., B.D., D.PHIL.

CONSULTING EDITORS

REV. PROF. R. S. BARBOUR, M.C., M.A., B.D.
REV. PROF. IAN PITT-WATSON, M.A., B.D.
REV. PROF. ROBERT DAVIDSON, M.A., B.D.
REV. BASIL HALL, M.A., PH.D., D.D., F.S.A.

DIRECTORS

The above-named together with

MR DOUGLAS GRANT, F.R.S.E., *Chairman of Directors*
REV. PROF. DUNCAN B. FORRESTER, M.A., B.D. REV. J. HERON, D.D.
REV. BRIAN SMITH, M.A., B.A., M.LITT. REV. PROF. J. B. TORRANCE, M.A., B.D.
REV. PROF. R. S. WALLACE, M.A., B.Sc., PH.D.
REV. A. J. M. WEDDERBURN, M.A., B.D., PH.D.
MR A. JAMES MCGREGOR, C.A., *Secretary*

EDITORIAL POLICY

A Bi-monthly Journal of Theological Inquiry and Reconstruction edited and published in Scotland, *Scottish Journal of Theology* is a broadly based international and ecumenical publication aimed at establishing modern theology on a sound scientific basis which commands wide agreement. It publishes contributions of major theological and philosophical interest from the world's leading scholars and also carries articles on biblical and applied theology intended to help the preacher and teacher. It seeks to meet the needs of university, seminary and church through constant dialogue with sciences other than theology and by engaging in current issues, both by original thinking and by extensive reviewing of biblical and theological literature.

Since it was first issued as a Quarterly in 1948 to provide a forum for critical inquiry into the historic foundations of theology and fresh thinking for the future, *Scottish Journal of Theology* has come to play a considerable role in world-wide theological discussion and renewal, and has stimulated an increasing flood of important theological material of a creative kind.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Scottish Journal of Theology is published **six** times a year. The Annual Subscription, including postage, for Institutions is £12.50 (\$32.00) and for Individuals direct to the Publishers £8.50 (\$21.00). Single issues £2.25 (\$5.50) and £1.50 (\$4.00) respectively.

All correspondence relating to subscriptions should be addressed to The Journals Manager, Scottish Academic Press Ltd., 33 Montgomery Street, Edinburgh EH7 5JX, Scotland, U.K.

SCOTTISH JOURNAL
OF THEOLOGY

Volume Thirty-one

1978

SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

Volume Thirty-one

1978

EDITORS

T. F. TORRANCE

M.B.E., D.LITT., D.D., D.THEOL., DR. THEOL.

J. K. S. REID

C.B.E., T.D., D.D.

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

A. I. C. HERON, M.A., B.D., DR. THEOL.

J. HOUSTON, M.A., B.D., D.PHIL.

EDINBURGH
SCOTTISH ACADEMIC PRESS

1978

Published by
SCOTTISH ACADEMIC PRESS LTD
33 Montgomery Street, Edinburgh EH7 5JX

© Scottish Academic Press 1978

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN FOR THE PUBLISHERS
BY R. & R. CLARK LTD., EDINBURGH

CONTENTS

NUMBER 1 February 1978

Christ and the Cultures, by LESSLIE NEWBIGIN	1
The New Testament as the Church's Book?, by A. J. M. WEDDERBURN	23
The Dissimilarity Test, by DAVID A. MEALAND	41
Article Review: Doing without the Incarnation?, by ALASDAIR HERON	51

REVIEWS

Pannenberg: <i>Theology and the Philosophy of Science</i>	73
Chisholm: <i>Person and Object</i>	75
Kenny: <i>Will, Freedom and Power</i>	75
Dulles: <i>Models of the Church</i>	78
Rudge: <i>Management in the Church</i>	78
Nolan: <i>Jesus before Christianity</i>	80
Chadwick: <i>Priscillian of Ávila. The Occult and the Charismatic in the Early Church</i>	82
Bromiley: <i>The Baptism of Infants</i>	85
O'Collins: <i>The Calvary Christ</i>	86
Bright: <i>Covenant and Promise</i>	87
Porter: <i>Leviticus</i>	89
Sturdy: <i>Numbers</i>	91
Culley: <i>Semeia</i>	92
Perrin: <i>The Resurrection Narratives. A New Approach</i>	93
Grant: <i>Jesus</i>	95
Houlden: <i>The Pastoral Epistles: I and II Timothy, Titus</i>	96
Macdiarmid: <i>John Knox</i>	97
Merton: <i>Meditations on Liturgy</i>	98
Merton: <i>on Peace</i>	98
Wielenaga: <i>Marxist Views on India in Historical Perspective</i>	99

NUMBER 2 April 1978

Finding the Life of a Text: Notes on the Explication of Scripture, by CHARLES M. WOOD	101
Thomas' Proofs as <i>Fides Quaerens Intellectum</i> : Towards a Trinitarian Analogia, by GEORGE KUYKENDALL	113
Kierkegaard on Becoming an 'Individual', by ROBERT ROBERTS	133
Leprosy and Leviticus: A Problem of Semantics and Translation, by JOHN WILKINSON	153
My Glory—A Mantle of Praise, by JOHN W. MCKAY	167

REVIEWS

Küng: <i>On being a Christian</i>	173
MacCormac: <i>Metaphor and Myth in Science and Religion</i>	178
Jenkins: <i>The Contradiction of Christianity</i>	181
Young: <i>Creator, Creation and Faith</i>	182
Hengel: <i>The Son of God: the Origin of Christology and the History of Jewish-Hellenistic Religion</i>	184

Kasper: <i>Jesus the Christ</i>	185
Cross and Freedman: <i>Studies in Ancient Yahwistic Poetry</i>	187
Crenshaw: <i>Hymnic affirmation of Divine Justice: The Doxologies of Amos and Related Texts in the Old Testament</i>	187
Coggins: <i>The First and Second Books of the Chronicles</i>	188
Lohse: <i>The New Testament Environment</i>	188
<i>The Bible Societies and Collins: The Good News Bible</i>	190
Books Received	192

NUMBER 3 June 1978

The Spirit of Inquiry and the Reflected Self: Theological Anthropology and the Sociology of Knowledge, by HUGH JONES	201
Jonathan Edwards on the Problem of Faith and History, by JOHN PIPER	217
The Freedom of God in the Theology of Karl Barth, by GEORGE S. HENDRY	229
The Sonship of the Historical Jesus in Christology, by RICHARD BAUCKHAM	245
Regnum Dei Deus Est, by BRUCE D. CHILTON	261

REVIEWS

Busch: <i>Karl Barth. His Life from Letters and Autobiographical Texts</i>	271
Loneragan: <i>The Way to Nicea</i>	274
Hopper: <i>A Dissent on Bonhoeffer</i>	276
Sanders: <i>Ethics in the New Testament</i>	279
Jenkins: <i>Christian Maturity and the Theology of Success</i>	280
Vinay: <i>Le confessioni di fede dei Valdesi riformati</i>	282
Graham: <i>Angels: God's Secret Agents</i>	283
Blidstein: <i>Honor thy father and mother—filial responsibility in Jewish law and ethics</i>	284
Rogerson: <i>The Supernatural in the Old Testament</i>	285
Kuske: <i>The Old Testament as the Book of Christ: An Appraisal of Bonhoeffer's Interpretation</i>	287
Carroll: <i>Transactions of the Glasgow University Oriental Society, Vol. XXV (1973-4)</i>	288
Gundry: <i>Sōma in Biblical Theology with Emphasis on Pauline Anthropology</i>	288
Schemmann: <i>Of Water and Spirit—a Liturgical Study of Baptism</i>	291
Anderson: <i>The Gospel of Mark</i>	291
Martin: <i>Philippians</i>	293
Edwards: <i>A Concordance to Q</i>	295
Szövérfy: <i>Peter Abelard's Hymnarius Paraclitensis. I: Introduction to Peter Abelard's Hymns. II: The Hymnarius Paraclitensis; Text and Notes</i>	295
Morris: <i>Cholera 1832</i>	296
Ward: <i>Friday Afternoon</i>	298
Parrinder: <i>Jesus in the Qur'an</i>	299

NUMBER 4 August 1978

The Kerygma and the Cuckoo's Nest, by PETER SLATER	301
Indian Christian Theology—The Humanity of Christ and the New Humanity, by FRANK WHALING	319
The New Jerusalem in Matthew 5.14, by K. M. CAMPBELL	335
Article Review: Tillich as a Philosopher of Religion, by J. HEYWOOD THOMAS	365

CONTENTS

vii

REVIEWS

Torrance: <i>Space, Time and Resurrection</i>	373
Hick: <i>Death and Eternal Life</i>	375
Cobb and Griffin: <i>Process Theology: an Introductory Exposition</i>	379
Sparn: <i>Wiederkehr der Metaphysik</i>	380
May: <i>Paulus: a Personal Portrait of Paul Tillich</i>	380
Gager: <i>Kingdom and Community</i>	381
Van Leeuwen: <i>Critique of Earth</i>	383
<i>Bibliographical Essays in Medieval Jewish Studies. The Study of Judaism—</i> Vol. 2	385
Kline: <i>The Sayings of Jesus in the Pseudo-Clementine Homilies</i>	387
Bartchy: <i>First-Century Slavery and 1 Corinthians 7.21</i>	388
Calloud: <i>Structural Analysis of Narrative</i>	389
Foster: <i>The Church before the Covenants: The Church of Scotland, 1596-1638</i>	390
Martin: <i>John Keble: Priest, Professor and Poet</i>	392
Crichton: <i>Christian Celebration: The Prayer of the Church</i>	393
Barrow: <i>Moral Philosophy for Education</i>	394

NUMBER 5 October 1978

Science and Religion: Partners in Education?, by DAVID G. KIBBLE	401
The Eastern Churches and the Reformation in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries, by DAVID J. C. COOPER	417
Karl Barth and Anthropocentric Theology, by PHILIP C. ALMOND	435
The Christology of the Fourth Gospel, by DAVID L. MEALAND	449

REVIEWS

Moule: <i>The Origin of Christology</i>	469
Pétrement: <i>Simone Weil: a life</i>	471
Barr: <i>Fundamentalism</i>	476
World Council of Churches: <i>Lausanne 77, Fifty Years of Faith and Order</i>	479
World Council of Churches: <i>Faith in the Midst of Faith, Reflections on</i> <i>Dialogue in Community</i>	479
Sophrony: <i>His Life is Mine</i>	482
Hodgson: <i>New Birth of Freedom</i>	483
Hume: <i>Searching for God</i>	484
Kisembo, Magesa and Shorter: <i>African Christian Marriage</i>	485
Knight: <i>Theology as Narration. A Commentary on the Book of Exodus</i>	486
Benoit: <i>Jesus and the Gospel</i>	489
Brown, Donfried and Reumann: <i>Peter in the New Testament</i>	491
Green: <i>The Gospel According to Matthew</i>	492
Neil: <i>Good News in Corinthians</i>	494
Sproxton: <i>Good News in Revelation</i>	494
Anderson: <i>Peter Martyr: A Reformer in Exile (1542-1562)</i>	496
Bradley: <i>The Call to Seriousness</i>	497
Cragg: <i>The Christian and Other Religion</i>	498

NUMBER 6 December 1978

Revelation, Redemption, and the Divinity of Jesus Christ, by CHARLES T. WALDROP	501
A New Testament Church Today? by A. J. M. WEDDERBURN	517

Marx on Religion: The Influence of Bruno Bauer and Ludwig Feuerbach on his Thought and its Implications for the Christian-Marxist Dialogue, by KATHLEEN L. CLARKSON and DAVID J. HAWKIN	533
John the Baptist, Jesus and the Parable of the Tares, by DAVID R. CATCHPOLE	557
Article Review: Calvinism Perfecting Thomism? Peter Martyr Vermigli's Question, by JOSEPH C. MCLELLAND	571
REVIEWS	
Farrer: <i>Reflective Faith</i>	579
Farrer: <i>Interpretation and Belief</i>	579
Farrer: <i>The Brink of Mystery</i>	579
MacLaren: <i>The Nature of Belief</i>	582
Vandervelde: <i>Original Sin. Two Major Trends in Contemporary Roman Catholic Reinterpretation</i>	583
Wogaman: <i>A Christian Method of Moral Judgement</i>	585
Morris: <i>I Believe in Revelation</i>	586
Warren: <i>I Believe in the Great Commission</i>	586
Wiles and Santer: <i>Documents in Early Christian Thought</i>	587
Craigie: <i>The Book of Deuteronomy</i>	589
Drane: <i>Paul: Libertine or Legalist?</i>	590
Bruce: <i>Paul and Jesus</i>	592
Bruce: <i>First-Century Faith, Christian Witness in the New Testament</i>	593
Houlden: <i>Patterns of Faith, A Study in the Relationship between the New Testament and Christian Doctrine</i>	593
Gäbler: <i>Huldrych Zwingli im 20. Jahrhundert. Forschungsbericht und annotierte Bibliographie 1897-1972</i>	594
Books Received	596