

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page xi</i>
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Pairing in nuclei, superconductors, liquid ^3He and neutrons stars	1
1.2 Macroscopic wavefunction and phase rigidity	3
1.3 Broken symmetry and collective modes	6
1.4 Superfluid ^4He (He II)	8
1.5 Critical velocity for superconductors	13
1.6 Pairing in nuclei	14
1.7 Superconductivity	19
1.8 Superfluidity of liquid ^3He	25
1.9 Comparison of pairing in nuclei with superconductivity	26
1.10 Neutron stars	30
2 The pairing force and seniority	33
2.1 Evidence for pairing correlations	33
2.2 The pairing interaction	36
2.3 The δ -function nucleon–nucleon potential	39
2.4 The degenerate model and quasi-spin	42
2.5 Pairing binding energy formula	44
2.6 Quasi-spin wavefunctions	45
2.7 Pairing rotations	47
2.8 Exact solution of the pairing Hamiltonian	48
3 The BCS theory	52
3.1 The BCS wavefunction	52
3.2 The energy	55
3.3 Excited states and quasiparticles	57
3.4 The mean-field Hamiltonian	60

3.5	The correlation energy	61
3.6	Pairing correlations in the wavefunction	64
3.7	The degenerate model in the BCS approximation	65
3.8	Gauge invariance	66
3.9	Matrix elements of one-body operators	67
3.10	Pairing and isospin	69
4	Spontaneous symmetry breaking	72
4.1	General background	72
4.2	Pairing in atomic nuclei (0D systems; $\xi \gg R$)	75
4.3	Infinite 3D neutral superconductors ($\xi \ll L$)	88
5	Pairing vibrations	92
5.1	The two-level model	92
5.2	Applications	102
5.3	Multipole pairing vibrations	108
6	Phase transitions	117
6.1	The experimental situation	119
6.2	Static pairing correlations: the BCS theory of pairing phase transitions in strongly rotating nuclei	122
6.3	Pairing fluctuations	138
6.4	Moments of inertia	141
6.5	Condensation-induced tunnelling	144
6.6	Response function technique to calculate RPA fluctuations	145
7	Plastic behaviour of nuclei and other finite systems	154
7.1	Exotic decay	155
7.2	A variety of applications	163
7.3	Low-lying surface vibrations	165
7.4	Fission in metal clusters	168
8	Sources of pairing in nuclei	170
8.1	The bare nucleon–nucleon potential and the pairing interaction	171
8.2	Mean-field theory	177
8.3	Random phase approximation	184
8.4	Correlation energy contribution to nuclear masses	199
9	Beyond mean field	204
9.1	Doorway states	204
9.2	Effective mass (ω -mass)	211
9.3	The ω -mass and the induced interaction	215
10	Induced interaction	219
10.1	Simple estimates	219
10.2	Microscopic calculations	223

10.3	Slab model	231
10.4	Induced pairing interaction, effective mass and vertex correction processes	239
10.5	Superfluidity in the inner crust of neutron stars	244
11	Pairing in exotic nuclei	257
11.1	The halo nucleus ^{11}Li	258
11.2	The halo nucleus ^{12}Be	275
Appendix A	A brief résumé of second quantization	280
A.1	Fermions	280
A.2	Particles and holes	286
A.3	Bosons	288
A.4	Quasi-bosons	290
Appendix B	Single particle in a non-local potential	292
B.1	Single particle in a non-local, ω -dependent potential	294
Appendix C	Useful relations in the treatment of collective modes	297
C.1	Limit on the multipolarity of collective surface vibrations	297
C.2	The relation between \hat{F} and $\hat{\alpha}$	297
Appendix D	Particle-vibration coupling	299
D.1	Estimate of $\langle l_j Y_L l_j \rangle$	301
D.2	A simple estimate of $\langle R_0 \frac{\partial U}{\partial r} \rangle$	303
Appendix E	Model of the single-particle strength function	305
Appendix F	Simple model of Pauli principle corrections	308
Appendix G	Pairing mean-field solution	310
G.1	Solution of the pairing Hamiltonian	310
G.2	Two-quasiparticle excitations	315
G.3	Minimization	317
G.4	BCS wavefunction	318
Appendix H	Pairing in a single j-shell	320
H.1	BCS solution	320
H.2	Cranking moment of inertia	322
H.3	Two-particle transfer	323
H.4	Polarization effects	324
Appendix I	Fluctuations and symmetry restoration	327
I.1	Conjugate variables	327
I.2	Rotation about an axis	328
I.3	Rotations in gauge space	329
I.4	Symmetry restoring fluctuations and pairing rotations	330

Appendix J RPA solution of the pairing Hamiltonian	335
J.1 Diagonalization of the $H_0 + H'_p$ Hamiltonian (odd-solution)	336
J.2 Diagonalization of the $H_0 + H''_p$ Hamiltonian (even-solution)	339
J.3 Diagonalization of the full Hamiltonian $H = H_0 + H'_p + H''_p$	343
Appendix K Vortices in nuclei	349
K.1 Simple estimates	349
K.2 Critical velocity for the excitation of rotons	354
K.3 Critical velocity for superfluidity	355
Appendix L Josephson effect	356
<i>References</i>	361
<i>Index</i>	374