
The Peasant Economy and Social Change in North China

Philip C. C. Huang. The author integrates three major traditions of peasant studies and uses vast quantities of new materials to present a convincing interpretation of the origins and nature of the agrarian crisis that gripped the North China Plain in the two centuries before the Revolution. Through a comparison of the histories of small family farms and larger scale managerial farms, the author documents and illustrates the long-term trends of agricultural commercialization, social differentiation, and mounting population pressure. He shows how those changes combined to produce, within the small peasant economy, a noncapitalizing managerial elite and a partially proletarianized peasantry, a pattern of change different from and more volatile than the development in Western Europe of a capitalizing elite and a proletarianizing peasantry. \$37.50

Family and Population in East Asian History

Edited by Susan B. Hanley and Arthur P. Wolf. The 13 papers in this volume represent a concerted effort to place the historical demography of East Asia on a firm quantitative basis. They explore a wide range of Chinese and Japanese documentary sources and raise new and substantial questions about both family history and population change. The most important finding is that when viewed from a demographic perspective, China and Japan are seen to be fundamentally different societies, refuting Malthus's argument that "the state of Japan resembles in so many respects that of China, that a particular consideration of it would lead into many repetitions." What makes this particularly intriguing is that the difference between these two Asian civilizations is shown to be similar to the difference between Western Europe and Eastern Europe. Contributors: Ansley J. Coale, Susan B. Hanley, Stevan Harrell, Akira Hayami, Ts'ui-jung Liu, Dana Morris, Burton Pasternak, Sophie Sa, Yōichiro Sasaki, Robert J. Smith, Thomas C. Smith, Arthur P. Wolf, and Kozo Yamamura. \$32.50

Stanford University Press

Morality and Power in a Chinese Village

RICHARD MADSEN

Focusing on village controversies over local political leadership in the 1960s and 1970s, Richard Madsen shows how traditional Chinese moral culture has survived and been altered by the impact of Communist morality.

£23.25 Hardback 200pp 0-520-04797-4

Fluid Signs

Being a Person the Tamil Way

E. VALENTINE DANIEL

The product of anthropological fieldwork carried out among Tamil-speaking villagers in a Hindu village in Southern India, this book explores what it is to be a person the Tamil way.

£28.50 Hardback 215pp 0-520-04725-7

Competing Equalities

Law and the Backward Classes in India

MARC GALANTER

Professor Galanter here provides the first comprehensive study of India's policies of systematic preferential treatment for its 80 million untouchables and 30 million tribal people, illuminating the inherent choices and tensions.

£34.75 Hardback 590pp 0-520-04289-1

The Magistrate's Tael

Rationalizing Fiscal Reform in Eighteenth Century Ch'ing China

MADELEINE ZELIN

Zelin's book uncovers the dramatic process of state-building which took place during the early years of China's last imperial regime, showing how the Ch'ing dynasty saw the emergence of a centralised bureaucratic management of taxes and public works.

£33.25 Hardback 392pp 0-520-04930-6

UNIVERSITY OF *California* PRESS

126 Buckingham Palace Road London SW1W9SD

P'eng P'ai and the Hai-Lu-feng Soviet

Fernando Galbiati. The story of P'eng P'ai (1896–1929), founder and guiding spirit of China's first Communist enclave, shows that an organized peasantry and the Chinese Communist Party were linked as early as the 1920's. Indeed, P'eng P'ai's experience in Hai-Lu-feng epitomizes almost every ingredient of the later Maoist formula for victory in the countryside, as well as many of the difficulties Communist leaders would face in the 1930's and 1940's. The author emphasizes events in Hai-Lu-feng, but he also traces developments at higher levels of the CCP and the Kuomintang, events that would lead to P'eng P'ai's execution at the personal command of Chiang Kai-shek.

"Galbiati's impressive work is not only the definitive, in-depth study of P'eng P'ai's revolutionary career, it is also a classic analysis of Chinese peasant mobilization."—*Lucien Bianco*. \$42.50

Stanford University Press

JOURNAL OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES

The March 1985 issue will contain:

- “The Singapore Rickshaw Pullers: The Social Organization of a Coolie Occupation”, by Jim Warren.
- “The Peripatetic Peasant and Land Tenure in British Malaya”, by Paul H. Kratoska.
- “Mat Salleh and Krani Usman”, by Nicholas Tarling.
- “The *Inquilinos* of Cavite: A Social Class in Nineteenth-Century Philippines”, by Soledad Borromeo-Buehler.
- “The Transformation of Patronage Relations and its Political Consequences in the Philippines”, by Amando Doronila.
- “The Panthay Mission of 1872 and its Legacies”, by Brian L. Evans.
- “Burma Through the Prism of Western Novels”, by Josef Silverstein.

Selections from the 1983 issues:

March:

- “Kingship-*Adat* Rivalry and the Role of Islam in South Sulawesi”, by Leonard Y. Andaya.
- “The Kuomintang Movement in Malaya and Singapore, 1925–30”, by C. F. Yong and R. B. McKenna.
- “Independence without Nationalists? The Japanese and Vietnamese Nationalism during the Japanese Period, 1940–45”, by Kiyoko Kurusu Nitz.
- “Opium and the Karen: A Study of Indebtedness in Northern Thailand”, by Paul T. Cohen.
- “The Diversification of Malaysian Agriculture, 1950–80: Objectives and Achievements”, by P. P. Courtenay.

September:

- “Symposium on Societal Organization in Mainland Southeast Asia Prior to the Eighteenth Century”, by Lucien M. Hanks, Michael Aung-Thwin, F. K. Lehman (Chit Hlaing), David K. Wyatt, A. Thomas Kirsch, Lorraine Gesick, David P. Chandler, May Ebihara, John K. Whitmore, David W. Haines, Alexander B. Woodside, and Neil L. Jamieson.
- “The Iloilo General Strike: Defeat of the Proletariat in a Philippine Colonial City”, by Alfred W. McCoy.
- “The First Indian National Army, 1941–42”, by Hugh Toyne.

Subscriptions are US\$16.50 for one year or US\$33.00 for two years. Back issues and an Index (US\$5.00) for the JOURNAL OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN HISTORY (1960–69) and the JOURNAL OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES (1970–79) are available. Write to: Business Manager, Journal of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore University Press, Yusof Ishak House, Kent Ridge, Singapore 0511, Republic of Singapore.

Contributions: If you are researching any aspect of Southeast Asia, you are invited to submit your work for consideration to: The Editor, Journal of Southeast Asian Studies, History Department, National University of Singapore, Kent Ridge, Singapore 0511, Republic of Singapore.

Japan Today

ROGER BUCKLEY

This introductory survey of contemporary Japan studies the development of the nation's postwar political system and the immense economic advances achieved while maintaining social and cultural stability. The changes in Japan's international position are also examined, as the nation re-assessed its foreign and defence policies.

Hard covers £15.00 net

Paperback £8.50 net

Indian Business and Nationalist Politics 1931–39

The Indigenous Capitalist Class and the Rise of the Congress Party

CLAUDE MARKOVITS

This book analyses the response of India's most important indigenous businessmen to the growth of political nationalism during a critical period in Indian politics. Dr Markovits surveys the changing relationship between Congress and businessmen as the Congress party began its rise to political dominance and Indian 'big business' strengthened its economic position.

Cambridge South Asian Studies 33

£22.50 net

Canal Irrigation in British India

Perspectives on Technological Change in a Peasant Economy

IAN STONE

The first full-scale study of the qualitative and quantitative effects on local economies of the extensive irrigation schemes introduced during the time of the British Raj. Focusing on western Uttar Pradesh in the nineteenth century Dr Stone examines the response of the peasant economy to this technological change.

£30.00 net

Cambridge South Asian Studies 29

Caste, Conflict and Ideology

Mahatma Jotirao Phule and Low Caste Protest in Nineteenth-century Western India

ROSALIND O'HANLON

The nineteenth century saw the beginning of a violent movement of protest among western India's low and untouchable castes, aimed at changing their status within the Hindu caste hierarchy. This study concentrates on the first leader and ideologist of this movement, Mahatma Jotirao Phule, and views the structures of power as they appeared 'from beneath'.

£30.00 net

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

© Cambridge University Press 1985

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 21 Congress St., Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US Copyright law) subject to payment to CCC of the per-copy fee indicated in the code on the first page of the article. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from the Cambridge or New York offices of the Cambridge University Press.

Claims for missing issues should be made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

Modern Asian Studies is concerned with the history, geography, politics, sociology, literature, economics and social anthropology of South Asia, South-East Asia, China and Japan.

Contributions should be based on original research or field-work. They should be between 2000 and 8000 words long. Two typed copies should be submitted. Each author will receive twenty-five free offprints of his article and a copy of the Journal in which it appears.

Submission of an article will be taken to imply that it has not been previously published and that it is not on offer to any other publisher. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to Cambridge University Press. The editor welcomes expression of all shades of opinion, but responsibility for them rests with their authors.

All correspondence should be addressed to Dr Gordon Johnson, Selwyn College, Cambridge CB3 9DQ, England.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 19 PART 4 OCTOBER 1985
(provisional)

SIMON BARRACLOUGH: The Dynamics of Coercion in the Malaysian Political Process

K. M. WELLS: The Rationale of Korean Economic Nationalism under Japanese Colonial Rule, 1922–1932

DAVID GOSLING: Thailand's Bare-headed Doctors

S. C. MISHRA: Agricultural Trends in Bombay Presidency 1900–1920

Reviews by Richard Bowring, A. R. Michell and Ronald Inden.

Cover photograph:

Construction of a siphon on the Upper Jhelum Canal, 1909, by P. Girdhar Roy and Sons. Lahore. From the Sale Collection in the Cambridge South Asian Archive at the Centre of South Asian Studies, University of Cambridge. Picture research by Diana Boyes.

Printed in Great Britain at the Alden Press, Oxford

MODERN ASIAN STUDIES

VOLUME 19 PART 3 JULY 1985

ARTICLES	PAGE
GORDON JOHNSON: Introduction	353
IRFAN HABIB: Studying a Colonial Economy—Without Perceiving Colonialism	355
DHARMA KUMAR: The Dangers of Manichaeism	383
BURTON STEIN: State Formation and Economy Reconsidered	387
FRANK PERLIN: State Formation Reconsidered	415
ASHIN DAS GUPTA: Indian Merchants and the Western Indian Ocean: The Early Seventeenth Century	481
AMIYA KUMAR BAGCHI: Transition from Indian to British Indian Systems of Money and Banking 1800–1850	501
NEIL CHARLESWORTH: The Problem of Government Finance in British India: Taxation, Borrowing and the Allocation of Resources in the Inter-War Period	521
SHRI PRAKASH: Models of Peasant Differentiation and Aspects of Agrarian Economy in Colonial India	549
CRISPIN N. BATES: Regional Dependence and Rural Development in Central India: The Pivotal Role of Migrant Labour	573
COLIN SIMMONS: 'De-industrialisation', Industrialisation and the Indian Economy, c. 1850–1947	593
RAJNARAYAN CHANDAVARKAR: Industrialization in India before 1947: Conventional Approaches and Alternative Perspectives	623
B. R. TOMLINSON: Writing History Sideways: Lessons for Indian Economic Historians from Meiji Japan	669
J. F. RICHARDS, JAMES R. HAGEN and EDWARD S. HAYNES: Changing Land Use in Bihar, Punjab and Haryana, 1850–1970	699

© Cambridge University Press 1985

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia