

# British Journal of Political Science

## Volume 10

*Editor*

*Ivor Crewe*

*Review Articles Editor*

*John Gray*

*Editorial Board*

*Don Aitkin*

*Brian Barry*

*Hugh Berrington*

*Pierre Birnbaum*

*Archie Brown*

*Robert Dowse*

*Jack Hayward*

*Anthony King*

*Maurice Kogan*

*Kenneth Minogue*

*Samuel C. Patterson*

*Austin Ranney*

*Fritz W. Scharpf*

*Graham Wilson*

*Raymond Wolfinger*

*Cambridge University Press*

*1980*

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge  
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP  
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA

© Cambridge University Press 1980

Printed in Great Britain at the  
University Press, Cambridge

## INDEX OF AUTHORS

ATKINSON, M. M., 402

BAKKER, E. A., 521

CASTLES, F. G., 530

CLARKE, B., 417

CLARKE, H. D., 410

COLEMAN, W. D., 402

DAWISHA, K., 341

DORFF, R. H., 1

DRYZEK, J., 273

DUNLEAVY, P., 398

FARAH, B. G., 219

FENMORE, B., 317

GALLAGHER, M., 489

GILL, G., 167

GOLD, H., 187

GOODIN, R., 273

GOODMAN, D. S. G., 39

GOULD, F., 525

GUDGIN, G., 515

HAMPSHER-MONK, I., 241

HARROP, M., 388

HILL, R. J., 149

HINCKLEY, B., 441

IRVINE, W. P., 187

JONES, P., 129

KATZ, R. S., 505

KELLAS, J. G., 365

KENT JENNINGS, M., 219

KING, D. S., 525

KORNBERG, A., 410

LEDUC, L., 410

LESSNOFF, M., 99

LEWIS, T. J., 402

LIJPHART, A., 521

MCAULEY, M., 461

MCCORMICK, P., 381

MCKINLAY, R. D., 530

MCLEAN, I., 253

MIDDENDORP, C., 121

MILLER, W. L., 15

NEWMAN, D., 505

NIEMI, R. G., 505

PASCAL, F., 260

ROWETH, B., 525

SARIS, W., 121

SCHWARZ, J. E., 317

SHABAD, G., 293

SELIGSON, M. A., 75

STEINER, J., 1

TAYLOR, P. J., 515

TAYLOR, S., 268

VOLGY, T. J., 317

WEBB, N. L., 271

WHITELEY, P., 267, 271

YANIV, A., 260

# CONTENTS

## PART 1 – JANUARY 1980

<i>Articles</i>	<i>page</i>
JÜRIG STEINER and ROBERT H. DORFF, Decision by Interpretation: A New Concept for an Often Overlooked Decision Mode	1
W. L. MILLER, What was the Profit in Following the Crowd? The Effectiveness of Party Strategies on Immigration and Devolution	15
DAVID S. G. GOODMAN, The Provincial First Party Secretary in the People's Republic of China, 1949–78: A Profile	39
MITCHELL A. SELIGSON, Trust, Efficacy and Modes of Political Participation: A Study of Costa Rican Peasants	75
<i>Review Article</i>	
MICHAEL LESSNOFF, The Political Philosophy of Karl Popper	99
<i>Notes and Comments</i>	
WILLEM SARIS and CEES MIDDENDORP, Arms Races: External Security or Domestic Pressure?	121

## PART 2 – APRIL 1980

<i>Articles</i>	
PETER JONES, Blasphemy, Offensiveness and Law	129
RONALD J. HILL, Party-State Relations and Soviet Political Development	149
GRAEME GILL, The Soviet Leader Cult: Reflections on the Structure of Leadership in the Soviet Union	167
WILLIAM P. IRVINE and H. GOLD, Do Frozen Cleavages Ever Go Stale? The Bases of the Canadian and Australian Party Systems	187
M. KENT JENNINGS and BARBARA G. FARAH, Ideology, Gender and Political Action: A Cross-National Survey	219
IAIN HAMPSHER-MONK, Classical and Empirical Theories of Democracy: The Missing Historical Dimension?	241
<i>Notes and Comments</i>	
IAIN MCLEAN, A Non-Zero Sum Game of Football	253
AVNER YANIV and FABIAN PASCAL, Doves, Hawkes and other Birds of a Feather: The Distribution of Israeli Parliamentary Opinion on the Future of the Occupied Territories, 1967–77	260
PAUL WHITELEY, A Comment on 'The Incidence of Coloured Populations and Support for the National Front'	267
STAN TAYLOR, A Reply to Whiteley	268
N. L. WEBB, A Comment on Electoral Forecasting from Poll Data	271
PAUL WHITELEY, A Reply to Webb	271

**PART 3 – JULY 1980**

<i>Articles</i>	<i>page</i>
ROBERT GOODIN and JOHN DRYZEK, Rational Participation: The Politics of Relative Power	273
GOLDIE SHABAD, Strikes in Yugoslavia: Implications for Industrial Democracy	293
JOHN E. SCHWARZ, BARTON FENMORE and THOMAS J. VOLGY, Liberal and Conservative Voting in the House of Representatives: A National Model of Representation	317
KAREN DAWISHA, Soviet Security and the Role of the Military: The 1968 Czechoslovak Crisis	341
<i>Review Article</i>	
JAMES G. KELLAS, Political Science and Scottish Politics	365
<i>Notes and Comments</i>	
PAUL MCCORMICK, The Labour Party: Three Unnoticed Changes	381
MARTIN HARROP, The Urban Basis of Political Alignment: A Comment	388
PATRICK DUNLEAVY, The Urban Basis of Political Alignment: A Rejoinder to Harrop	398
MICHAEL M. ATKINSON, WILLIAM D. COLEMAN and THOMAS J. LEWIS, Regime Support in Canada: A Comment	402
ALLAN KORNBERG, HAROLD D. CLARKE and LAWRENCE LEDUC, Regime Support in Canada: A Rejoinder	410

**PART 4 – OCTOBER 1980**

<i>Articles</i>	
BARRY CLARKE, Beyond 'The Banality of Evil'	417
BARBARA HINCKLEY, House Re-elections and Senate Defeats: The Role of the Challenger	441
MARY MCAULEY, Party Recruitment and the Nationalities in the USSR: A Study in Centre–Republican Relationships	461
MICHAEL GALLAGHER, Candidate Selection in Ireland: The Impact of Localism and the Electoral System	489
<i>Notes and Comments</i>	
RICHARD S. KATZ, RICHARD G. NIEMI and DAVID NEWMAN, Reconstructing Past Partisanship in Britain	505
G. GUDGIN and P. J. TAYLOR, The Decomposition of Electoral Bias in a Plurality Election	515
ERIC A. BAKKER and AREND LIJPHART, A Crucial Test of Alphabetic Voting: The Elections at the University of Leiden, 1973–1978	521
BARBARA ROWETH, FRANK GOULD and DESMOND S. KING, The Growth of Public Welfare Provision: Does Politics Matter?	525
ROBERT D. MCKINLAY and FRANCIS G. CASTLES, Do Critics Always Matter? Or, A Comedy of Errors	530

## Notes for contributors

1 All contributions should be sent to: The Editor, *British Journal of Political Science*, University of Essex, Wivenhoe Park, Colchester, Essex CO4 3SQ. They should not be sent to the Cambridge University Press.

2 Articles submitted to the Journal should in general be between 5,000 and 12,000 words in length, though articles outside these limits will be acceptable if there is some good reason for their exceptional length or brevity. Articles in two parts may be accepted provided each part is independently intelligible.

3 Notes and comments are welcome. A Note should contain a body of original information, a new method for doing something or a new idea (speculation, argument, proof, etc.) presented in a brief and unadorned form without inessential commentary. Comments containing criticisms of articles published in the Journal and additional thoughts on them will be considered for early publication, especially if they are short – say, under 1,000 words.

4 Most issues of the Journal contain a Review Article – either a detailed discussion of a single book or a review of the state of some area of the discipline. Review Articles submitted without prior consultation will be considered for publication, but in their own interest contributors would be well advised not to prepare a Review Article specially for the Journal without first getting in touch with the Editor.

5 The Journal's editorial policy is as stated inside the front cover. Contributors should note the phrase 'problems of general significance to students of politics'. The Journal does not normally publish, for example, highly specialized contributions to the history of political thought or purely descriptive articles concerned with the current politics of particular countries. The Journal also prefers to publish contributions to the discipline of political science, rather than commentaries upon the discipline.

6 Authors of articles and Review Articles receive twenty-five free offprints. Additional copies may be bought if they are ordered at proof stage.

7 Submission of an article is taken to imply that it has not been previously published and is not being considered for publication elsewhere. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to the Cambridge University Press.

8 *Contributions intended for publication should be submitted IN TRIPLICATE.* Contributions must be typed and may be reproduced in any clearly legible form. The preferred size of paper is A4 (8½ × 11½ in), but quarto (8 × 10 in) or the US standard size (8½ × 11 in) will also be accepted. Because of postage costs, manuscripts not accepted for publication are not normally returned to the author unless their return is specifically requested.

9 The entire material of any article, including footnotes, quotations, appendices, etc., should be double spaced, with left-hand margins of at least 1½ in. The preferred treatment of footnotes is that they should be numbered consecutively in the text and typed all together at the end, beginning on a fresh page; but manuscripts employing other methods of arranging footnotes will not be rejected simply on those grounds.

10 Anyone who is preparing a manuscript for submission to the Journal is urged to follow the Journal's style sheet, which covers a number of detailed points concerning footnotes, punctuation, spelling, etc. Copies of the style sheet can be obtained from the Editor. Alternatively, contributors can follow the style used in any recent number of the Journal. Footnote references should always contain, in the case of books, the name of the author as it appears on the title page, the full title including any subtitle, the place of publication, the name of the publisher and the date of publication, and, in the case of articles, the name of the author, the full title, the name of the journal, the volume number, the year and the page reference (number of first and last page). English spelling, not American, should be adopted.

11 First proofs may be read and corrected by contributors provided that they can give the Editor an address through which they can be reached without delay and can guarantee to return the corrected proofs to the Editor, by air mail where appropriate, within ten days of receiving them. The master proof will always be sent directly to the Editor by the printer; contributors will receive duplicates.

# British Journal of Political Science

VOLUME 10 PART 4 OCTOBER 1980

## ARTICLES

*page*

- 417 BARRY CLARKE  
Beyond 'The Banality of Evil'
- 441 BARBARA HINCKLEY  
House Re-elections and Senate Defeats: The Role of the Challenger
- 461 MARY MCAULEY  
Party Recruitment and the Nationalities in the USSR: A Study  
in Centre-Republican Relationships
- 489 MICHAEL GALLAGHER  
Candidate Selection in Ireland: The Impact of Localism and the  
Electoral System

## NOTES AND COMMENTS

- 505 RICHARD S. KATZ, RICHARD G. NIEMI AND DAVID NEWMAN  
Reconstructing Past Partisanship in Britain
- 515 G. GUDGIN AND P. J. TAYLOR  
The Decomposition of Electoral Bias in a Plurality Election
- 521 ERIC A. BAKKER AND AREND LIJPHART  
A Crucial Test of Alphabetic Voting: The Elections at the  
University of Leiden, 1973-1978
- 525 BARBARA ROWETH, FRANK GOULD AND DESMOND S. KING  
The Growth of Public Welfare Provision: Does Politics Matter?
- 530 ROBERT D. MCKINLAY AND FRANCIS G. CASTLES  
Do Critics Matter? Or, A Comedy of Errors

© Cambridge University Press 1980

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS  
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP  
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA

Printed in Great Britain at the  
University Press, Cambridge