

Index to scientific names and nomenclatural checklist of *Trypetheliaceae*[‡]

Accepted names are in **bold face**, synonyms in *italics* (with accepted names indicated in parentheses), and other names not belonging in *Trypetheliaceae* in normal font. Main page entries for accepted taxa are in **bold face**; entries referring to figure plates (f), key entries (k), phylograms (p), and tables (t) are in *italics*; other text and synonymy entries are in normal font. SA, SB, SC, and SX refer to Supplemental files references in Lücking *et al.*, pp. 739–762 (SA–SC) and Aptroot *et al.*, pp. 983–994 (SX).

acroleucum, *Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium eustomum*): 859.
acrophaeum, *Astrothelium*: 783(t), 808(k), **821**, 838(f), SX(t).

acrophaeum, *Pleurotremata* (= *Astrothelium acrophaeum*): 821.
acrophaeum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium acrophaeum*): 821.
adacta, *Pyrenula*: 976.

aenascens, *Astrothelium*: **611**, 612(f), 624, 714, 729(t), 730(p), 731, 732, **736**, 798(k), 824(f), 828(f), SX(t).

aenea, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium aeneum*): 821.

aenea, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium aeneum*): 821.

aeneoides, *Astrothelium*: 701, **714**, 715(f), 799(k), 826(f), SX(t).

aeneum, *Astrothelium*: 611, 641, 671, 687(t), 701, 702, 714, 724, 725, 743(t), 752(p), 755, 766(f), 781, 784, 785, 798(k), **821**, 825(f), 866, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).

aeneum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium aeneum*): 821, 860.

aenoides, *Astrothelium*: 611.

africanum, *Astrothelium* (= *Lithothelium obtectum*): 977.

alata, *Bogoriella*: 688(t), 904(k), 905(k), **905**, SX(t).

alata, *Mycocomrothelia* (= *Bogoriella alata*): 905.

alba, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella obovata*): 913.

albida, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium albidum*): 941.

albidella, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella thelena*): 916.

albidoporum, *Bathelium*: 800(k), 896(k), 897(f), **897**, SX(t).

albidoporum, *Trypethelium* (= *Bathelium albidoporum*): 897.

albidoreagens, *Polymeridium*: 929(f), 935(k), **938**, SX(t).

albidovarians, *Polymeridium*: 932(f), 934(k), **940**, SX(t).

albidum, *Polymeridium*: 688(t), 936(k), 939(f), **941**, SX(t).

alboatra var. *detergens*, *Verrucaria* (= *Constrictolumina cinchonae*): 919.

albocinerea, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium albocinereum*): 942.

albocinerea, *Verrucaria* (= *Polymeridium albocinereum*): 942.

albocinereum, *Polymeridium*: 747(t), 750(p), 785, 937(k), 941(f), **942**, SA(a), SX(t).

alboflavescens, *Polymeridium*: 683, 685, 936(k), 940(f), **942**, SX(t).

albontiens, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Pseudopyrenula diluta*): 957.

albopruinosum, *Polymeridium*: 688(t), 929(f), 934(k), **942**, SX(t).

albopruinosum, *Trypethelium* (= *Polymeridium albopruinosum*): 942.

alboverruca, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium alboverrucum*): 823.

alboverrucoides, *Astrothelium*: **611**, 612(f), 814(k), 844(f), SX(t).

alboverrucum, *Astrothelium*: 815(k), **823**, 845(f), SX(t).

album var. *verrucarioides*, *Pyrenastrum* (= *Polymeridium catapastum*): 944.

album, *Campylothelium* (= *Dictyomeridium proponens*): 926.

alpina, *Heufleria* (= non-lichenized fungus): 977.

amazonum, *Astrothelium*: 644, 687(t), 818(k), **825**, 847(f), SX(t).

amazonum, *Cryptothelium* (= *Astrothelium amazonum*): 826.

ambigua, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium ambiguum*): 828.

ambiguum, *Astrothelium*: 813(k), **828**, 843(f), SX(t).

ambiguum, *Meristosporium* (= *Astrothelium ambiguum*): 828.

americana, *Pseudopyrenula*: **633**, 955(k), SX(t).

amyloideum, *Polymeridium*: 774(f), 932(f), 934(k), **943**, SX(t).

amylospora, *Polyblastiopsis* (= *Dictyomeridium amylosporum*): 923.

amylospora, *Thelenella* (= *Dictyomeridium amylosporum*): 923.

amylosporum, *Astrothelium*: 663(f), 664(f), **665**, 687(t), 815(k), 845(f), SX(t).

amylosporum, *Campylothelium* (= *Dictyomeridium amylosporum*): 923.

amylosporum, *Dictyomeridium*: 923(k), **923**, 924(f), SX(t).

amylosporum, *Polymeridium* (= *Dictyomeridium amylosporum*): 923.

anacardi, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.

analepta, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Arthopyrenia analepta*): 917.

andamanica, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 831, 871.

andamanicum, *Astrothelium*: 658, 819(k), **830**, 848(f), SX(t).

andamanicum, *Cryptothelium* (= *Astrothelium andamanicum*): 831.

andamanicum, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium epileucodes*): 967(f), 969.

angulata, *Distothelia*: 779(f), 903(k), 927(k), **927**, SX(t).

annonacea, *Bogoriella*: 905(k), **907**, SX(t).

annonacea, *Microthelia* (= *Microthelia ammonacea*): 908.

annonacea, *Mycocomrothelia* (= *Mycocomrothelia ammonacea*): 908.

annulare var. *detrusum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium annulare*): 834, 836.

annulare var. *meiophorum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium meiophorum*): 870, 871.

[‡]The original version of this index was published with the incorrect running head. A notice detailing this has been published and the error rectified in the online PDF and HTML copies.

- annulare* var. *subdepressum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula oleagina*): 978.
- annulare**, **Astrothelium**: 627, 687(t), 719, 720, 802(k), 831(f), **833**, SX(t).
- annulare*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium annulare*): 833.
- annularis* var. *tuberculosa*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium tuberculosum*): 893.
- annularis*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium annulare*): 833.
- annularis*, *Pyrenula* (= *Astrothelium annulare*): 833.
- annularis*, *Verrucaria* (= *Dictyomeridium annulare*): 833.
- anoïsta*, *Verrucaria* (= *Dictyomeridium proponens*): 926.
- anoïstum*, *Anthracothecium* (= *Dictyomeridium proponens*): 926.
- anoïstum*, *Campylothelium* (= *Dictyomeridium proponens*): 926.
- anomala*, *Pyrenula*: 976, 977, 978.
- anomalum* f. *leucostomum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium sphaerocephalum*): 971.
- anomalum* var. *obscurescens*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula anomala*): 978.
- anomalum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula anomala*): 978.
- anoptella*, *Clathroporina* (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 871.
- anoptella*, *Polyblastiopsis* (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 871.
- anoptella*, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 841(f), 871.
- Anthracothecium**: 977.
- antoniae*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium cinereorosellum*): 853.
- antoniae*, *Pyrenula* (= *Astrothelium cinereorosellum*): 853.
- antoniae*, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium cinereorosellum*): 822(f), 853.
- apposita*, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Bogoriella apposita*): 908.
- apposita**, **Bogoriella**: 688(t), 905(k), 907(f), **908**, 908, SX(t).
- apposita*, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella apposita*): 908.
- apposita*, *Mycromicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella apposita*): 908.
- apposita*, *Verrucaria* (= *Bogoriella apposita*): 908.
- Apotrophia**: 649, 741, 749(p), 749, 751, 755, 778, 788(k), **789**, 789.
- araucariae*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Pseudopyrenula subnudata*): 957(f), 960.
- arborea*, *Ochrolechia*: 662.
- Architrypethelium**: 641, 683, 741, 749(p), 751, 755, 767, 778, 788(k), **792**, 792.
- arctecincta*, *Pyrenula*: 978.
- areolatum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
- Arthopyrenia*: 741, 748, 751, 753, 756, 767, 769, 778, 786, 917.
- assimile*, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
- astroïdella*, *Laurera* (= non-lichenized fungus): 977.
- astroïdeum**, **Trypethelium**: 682(f), 684(f), **685**, 686, 689(t), 773(f), 780(f), 963(k), 965(f), SX(t).
- Astrothelium**: 640, 658, 690, 710, 711, 719, 723, 727, 728, 730(p), 741, 749(p), 749, 751, 752(p), 753, 754(p), 755, 757, 758, 766(f), 768, 772, 775, 781, 782, 786, 787, 788(k), 789(k), 792, **795**, 796(k), 895, 961, 962, 972.
- atroalba*, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium contedens*): 945.
- atroalba*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Pseudopyrenula diluta*): 957(f), 957.
- aurantia*, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium amazonum*): 826.
- aurantiaca*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium aurantiacum*): 837.
- aurantiacocinereum**, **Astrothelium**: **641**, 642(f), 780(f), 798(k), 824(f), SX(t).
- aurantiacum**, **Astrothelium**: 814(k), **836**, 843(f), SX(t).
- aurata*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium auratum*): 839.
- auratum**, **Astrothelium**: 812(k), **839**, 842(f), SX(t).
- aureomaculata*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium aureomaculatum*): 842.
- aureomaculatum**, **Astrothelium**: 804(k), 833(f), **841**, SX(t).
- aureomaculatum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium aureomaculatum*): 842.
- australienense**, **Anthracothecium**: 977.
- austrorfricanum**, **Bathelium**: 799(k), 896(k), **899**, SX(t).
- austrorfricanum**, *Trypethelium* (= *Bathelium austrorfricanum*): 899.
- awajiensis*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Pyrenula awajiensis*): 977.
- awajiensis*, *Pyrenula*: 977.
- baccharidis*, *Didymosphaeria* (= *Bogoriella subfallens*): 915.
- balia*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Pyrenula balia*): 977.
- balia*, *Pyrenula*: 977.
- bambusicola**, **Polymeridium**: 937(k), 941(f), **943**, SX(t).
- basilica*, *Porina* (= *Astrothelium basilicum*): 845.
- basilica*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium basilicum*): 844.
- basilica*, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium basilicum*): 844.
- basilicum**, **Astrothelium**: 803(k), 831(f), **844**, SX(t).
- basilicum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium basilicum*): 845.
- Bathelium**: 654, 690, 741, 749(p), 749, 752(p), 753, 755, 757, 775, 777, 778, 782, 786, 787, 788(k), 789(k), 852, 877, 884, **895**, 931, 962.
- bengoana*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Polymeridium bengoanum*): 943.
- bengoanum**, **Polymeridium**: 929(f), 934(k), **943**, SX(t).
- benguelense*, *Bathelium* (= *Marcelaria benguelensis*): 928.
- benguelensis*, *Laurera* (= *Marcelaria benguelensis*): 928.
- benguelensis**, **Marcelaria**: 781, 785, 928(k), **928**, 929(f), SX(t).
- bicincta*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 931.
- bicolor* var. *pyrenuloides*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 878.
- bicolor**, **Astrothelium**: 674, 687(t), 697, 743(t), 752(p), 783(t), 784, 785, 801(k), 828(f), **847**, 989, SA(a), SX(t).
- bicolor*, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium bicolor*): 847.
- bicolor*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium bicolor*): 847.
- bifera*, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Constrictolumina malaccitula*): 921.
- biloculare**, **Polymeridium**: 935(k), 939(f), **943**, SX(t).
- bispora*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium andamanicum*): 831.
- bivelum**, **Astrothelium**: **694**, 695(f), 708(f), 807(k), 836(f), SX(t).
- Bogoriella**: 748, 749(p), 750(p), 751, 757, 758, 767, 769, 778, 782, 786, 787(k), 902, 953, 987.
- boliviense**, **Bathelium**: 675(f), 676(f), **677**, 678, 688(t), 896(k), 897(f), SX(t).
- boninense*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium bicolor*): 848.
- Botryosphaeria*: 976.
- brachysporum*, *Polymeridium* (= *Astrothelium porosum*): 879.
- brachysporum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium porosum*): 822(f), 879.
- brisbanensis*, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella obovata*): 913.
- buckii**, **Astrothelium**: 720, 798(k), 824(f), **850**, SX(t).
- buckii*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium buckii*): 850.
- bullatum**, **Astrothelium**: 663(f), 664(f), 665, **666**, 687(t), 820(k), 849(f), SX(t).
- bullatum**, **Nigrovothelium**: **655**, 656(f), 746(t), 747(t), 750(p), 756, 801(k), 931(k), 932(f), SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
- buxi*, *Julella*: 751.

- calospora* var. *rhodocheila*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium calosporum*): 851.
- calospora*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium calosporum*): 851.
- calosporum**, *Astrothelium*: 774(f), 800(k), 827(f), 851, SX(t).
- calosporum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium calosporum*): 851.
- campylocartilagineum**, *Astrothelium*: 658, 820(k), 849(f), 851, SX(t).
- campylothelioides**, *Dictyomeridium*: 923(k), 924(f), 924, SX(t).
- campylothelioides*, *Polymeridium* (= *Polymeridium campylothelioides*): 925.
- Campylothelium* (= *Astrothelium*): 640, 707, 710, 741, 749, 753, 755, 757, 781, 782, 795, 796(k), 923.
- captiosa**, *Bogoriella*: 904(k), 907(f), 908, SX(t).
- captiosa*, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella captiosa*): 908.
- captiosa*, *Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella captiosa*): 908.
- captiosa*, *Verrucaria* (= *Bogoriella captiosa*): 908.
- carassense**, *Astrothelium*: 642(f), 643, 743(t), 752(p), 818(k), 847(f), SA(a), SX(t).
- carolinianum**, *Bathelium*: 896(k), 897(f), 899, SX(t).
- carolinianum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Bathelium carolinianum*): 899.
- carrasense**, *Astrothelium*: 644, 663(f), 664(f), 666, 667, 687(t), 816(k), 846(f), SX(t).
- cartilaginea*, *Pyrenula* (= *Astrothelium cartilagineum*): 851.
- cartilagineum**, *Astrothelium*: 687(t), 799(k), 850, 851, 851, SX(t).
- cartilagineum*, *Campylothelium* (= *Astrothelium campylocartilagineum*): 851.
- cartilagineum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium cartilagineum*): 851.
- cascaerillae*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
- catapasta*, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium catapastum*): 944.
- catapasta*, *Verrucaria* (= *Polymeridium catapastum*): 944.
- catapastoides**, *Polymeridium*: 935(k), 939(f), 943, SX(t).
- catapastum**, *Polymeridium*: 688(t), 747(t), 750(p), 769(f), 785, 929(f), 935(k), 944, SA(a), SX(t).
- catervaria*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
- catervaria*, *Pyrenula* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
- catervaria*, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
- catervarium* var. *rufescens*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium rufescens*): 884.
- catervarium*, *Spermatodium* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
- catervarium*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
- cecidigenum**, *Astrothelium*: 701, 743(t), 754(p), 766(f), 821(k), 849(f), 851, SA(a), SX(t).
- cecidigenum*, *Cryptothelium* (= *Astrothelium cecidigenum*): 852.
- celatum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium eustomum*): 859.
- ceratina*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium ceratinum*): 852.
- ceratina*, *Pyrenula* (= *Astrothelium ceratinum*): 852.
- ceratina*, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium ceratinum*): 852.
- ceratinum**, *Astrothelium*: 709, 771(f), 783(t), 801(k), 829(f), 852, SX(t).
- ceratinum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium ceratinum*): 852.
- cerei**, *Pseudopyrenula*: 954(k), 955, 956(f), SX(t).
- ceylonicum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium subeluteriae*): 972.
- chapadense**, *Astrothelium*: 816(k), 846(f), 852, SX(t).
- chapadense*, *Meristosporium* (= *Astrothelium chapadense*): 852.
- chapadensis*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium chapadense*): 852.
- chiodectonoides*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pertusaria feeana*): 978.
- chionea*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Polymeridium chioneum*): 944.
- chionea*, *Pyrenula* (= *Polymeridium chioneum*): 944.
- chionea*, *Verrucaria* (= *Polymeridium chioneum*): 944.
- chioneum**, *Polymeridium*: 936(k), 939(f), 944, SX(t).
- chiquitana**, **Constrictolumina**: 681, 682(f), 684(f), 688(t), 917(k), 918(f), SX(t).
- chlorogastrica*, *Heufleria* (= *Phyllobathelium chlorogastricum*): 851, 976.
- chlorogastricum*, *Campylothelium* (= *Phyllobathelium chlorogastricum*): 976.
- chlorogastricum*, *Cryptothelium* (= *Phyllobathelium chlorogastricum*): 976.
- chlorogastricum**, **Phyllobathelium**: 976.
- chrysocharpa*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 871.
- chrysocharpum*, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 871.
- chrysoglypha*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium chrysoglyphum*): 853.
- chrysoglypha*, *Thelenella* (= *Astrothelium chrysoglyphum*): 853.
- chrysoglyphum**, *Astrothelium*: 813(k), 842(f), 853, SX(t).
- chrysostomum**, *Astrothelium*: 805(k), 833(f), 853, SX(t).
- chrysostomum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium chrysostomum*): 853.
- cicatricosa*, *Glyphis*: 976.
- cinchonae*, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Constrictolumina cinchonae*): 756, 919.
- cinchonae**, **Constrictolumina**: 746(t), 750(p), 756, 756, 784, 917, 918(k), 919(f), 919, SA(a), SX(t).
- cinchonae*, *Verrucaria* (= *Constrictolumina cinchonae*): 756, 919.
- cinereoglaucescens*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Viridothelium cinereoglaucescens*): 973.
- cinereoglaucescens*, *Trypethelium* (= *Viridothelium cinereoglaucescens*): 973.
- cinereoglaucescens**, **Viridothelium**: 802(k), 963(k), 973(k), 973, 974(f), SX(t).
- cinereonigricans*, *Clathroporina* (= *Polymeridium cinereonigricans*): 944.
- cinereonigricans**, **Polymeridium**: 937(k), 941(f), 944, SX(t).
- cinereonigricans*, *Thelenella* (= *Polymeridium cinereonigricans*): 944.
- cinereorosellum**, *Astrothelium*: 644, 646, 696, 743(t), 754(p), 755, 796(k), 822(f), 853, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
- cinereorosellum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium cinereorosellum*): 853.
- cinereum**, *Astrothelium*: 820(k), 849(f), 854, SX(t).
- cinnabarinum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
- cinnamomeum**, *Astrothelium*: 672, 673, 687(t), 727, 729(t), 730(p), 743(t), 752(p), 785, 795, 807(k), 836(f), 854, SA(a), SX(t).
- cinnamomeum*, *Pyrenastrum* (= *Astrothelium cinnamomeum*): 854.
- cladosporioides*, *Cladosporium*: 742, 743(t), SA.
- clandestina*, *Polyblastia* (= *Astrothelium crassum*): 855.
- clandestinum*, *Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium crassum*): 855.
- clandestinum*, *Pyrenastrum* (= *Astrothelium crassum*): 855.
- clandestinum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium crassum*): 855.
- clypeatum**, *Astrothelium*: 612(f), 613, 802(k), 830(f), SX(t).

- coccifera* var. *cinereorubricosa*, *Didymosphaeria* (= *Bogoriella subfallens*): 915.
- coccifera*, *Didymosphaeria* (= *Bogoriella miculiformis*): 912.
- coccinatum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
- coccineum, Astrothelium**: 798(k), 824(f), **854**, SX(t).
- collospora, Bogoriella**: 903(k), 906(f), **908**, 988, SX(t).
- collospora*, *Mycocomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella collospora*): 908.
- collospora*, *Pyrenula* (= *Bogoriella collospora*): 908.
- colombiense, Astrothelium**: 612(f), **613**, 649, 814(k), 843(f), SX(t).
- columbianum, Architrypethelium**: 790(f), 792(k), **793**, SX(t).
- columbianum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Architrypethelium columbianum*): 793.
- columellata*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 841(f), 871.
- comparatula*, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium quinqueseptatum*): 949.
- composita*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 931.
- compositum*, *Bathelium* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 931.
- compositum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 931.
- compunctum*, *Leucodecton*: 978.
- concamerata*, *Porina* (= *Constrictolumina cinchonae*): 919.
- concamerata*, *Verrucaria* (= *Constrictolumina cinchonae*): 919.
- concatervata*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Viridothelium virens*): 975.
- concatervata*, *Verrucaria* (= *Viridothelium virens*): 975.
- concatervata*, *Trypethelium* (= *Viridothelium virens*): 975.
- condoricum, Astrothelium**: 612(f), **614**, 812(k), 842(f), SX(t).
- confluens* (Müll. Arg.) Stizenb., *Verrucaria* (= *Bogoriella confluens*): 909.
- confluens* (Weber) Hoffm., *Verrucaria* (= *Bogoriella confluens*): 909.
- confluens*, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Constrictolumina leucostoma*): 920.
- confluens, Astrothelium**: 818(k), 847(f), **855**, SX(t).
- confluens, Bogoriella**: 905(k), 907(f), **909**, SX(t).
- confluens*, *Cryptothelium* (= *Astrothelium confluens*): 855.
- confluens*, *Heufleria* (= *Astrothelium confluens*): 855.
- confluens*, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella confluens*): 909.
- confluens*, *Mycocomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella confluens*): 909.
- confluens*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Pseudopyrenula subnudata*): 960.
- confusum*, *Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium crassum*): 782, 839(f), 856.
- conglobatum*, *Trypethelium* (= non-lichenized fungus): 978.
- congregans*, *Astrothelium* (= *Anthracotheceum australiense*): 977.
- conica*, *Heufleria* (= *Astrothelium cinnamomeum*): 795, 854.
- conica*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Saccardoella* sp.): 977.
- conicum* var. *pallidum*, *Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium macrocarpum*): 867.
- conicum*, *Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium cinnamomeum*): 619, 628, 782, 795, 854.
- conigerum*, *Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium robustum*): 883.
- connivens* Nyl., *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium sepultum*): 846(f), 887.
- connivens* Stirt., *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
- connivens*, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium sepultum*): 887.
- connivens*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium sepultum*): 887.
- conothelena* var. *errans*, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella conothelena*): 909.
- conothelena* var. *errans*, *Verrucaria* (= *Bogoriella conothelena*): 909.
- conothelena, Bogoriella**: 904(k), 905(k), 907(f), **909**, SX(t).
- conothelena*, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella conothelena*): 909.
- conothelena*, *Mycocomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella conothelena*): 909.
- conothelena*, *Verrucaria* (= *Bogoriella conothelena*): 909.
- consimile, Astrothelium**: 817(k), 846(f), **855**, SX(t).
- consimile*, *Cryptothelium* (= *Astrothelium consimile*): 855.
- consimilis*, *Heufleria* (= *Astrothelium consimile*): 855.
- Constrictolumina**: 681, 683, 748, 749(p), 751, **756**, 756, 758, 769, 778, 786, 788(k), **917**, 933, 953.
- contendens*, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium contendens*): 945.
- contendens, Polymeridium**: 929(f), 933, 935(k), **945**, SX(t).
- contendens*, *Verrucaria* (= *Polymeridium contendens*): 945.
- corallinum, Astrothelium**: 612(f), **614**, 703, 705, 816(k), 846(f), SX(t).
- corticatum, Polymeridium**: 936(k), 940(f), **945**, SX(t).
- costaricense, Polymeridium**: 937(k), 941(f), **945**, SX(t).
- crassum* var. *tuberculosis*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium tuberculosis*): 893.
- crassum, Astrothelium**: 655, 729(t), 730(p), 743(t), 754(p), 783(t), 809(k), 839(f), **855**, 877, 891, SA(a), SX(t).
- crassum*, *Pyrenodium* (= *Astrothelium crassum*): 855.
- crassum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium crassum*): 855.
- croceum, Astrothelium**: 668, 671, 743(t), 752(p), 780(f), 781, 808(k), 837(f), **856**, SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
- croceum*, *Spermatodium* (= *Astrothelium aeneum*): 821.
- crocosarca*, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
- cruenta*, *Pyrenula*: 978.
- cruentatum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
- cruentulum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
- cruentum* var. *subdecolor*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
- cruentum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
- cryptolucens, Astrothelium**: **644**, 644, 645(f), 817(k), 846(f), SX(t).
- cryptotheca, Pseudopyrenula**: 953(k), **955**, SX(t).
- Cryptothecia*: 977.
- cryptothelia*, *Pyrenula*: 977.
- Cryptothelium* (= *Astrothelium*): 640, 651, 741, 749, 755, 781, 782, 792, 795, 796(k).
- cryptothelium*, *Astrothelium* (= *Pyrenula cryptothelia*): 977.
- cubana, Pseudopyrenula**: 954(k), **955**, 957(f), SX(t).
- cubanum*, *Plagiotrema* (= *Pseudopyrenula cubana*): 953, 955.
- cumingiana*, *Melanotheca* (= *Marcelaria cumingii*): 930.
- cumingianum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Marcelaria cumingii*): 930.
- cumingii*, *Bathelium* (= *Marcelaria cumingii*): 930.
- cumingii*, *Laurera* (= *Marcelaria cumingii*): 930.
- cumingii, Marcelaria**: 746(t), 750(p), 780(f), 781, 928(k), 929(f), **930**, SA(a), SX(t).
- cumingii*, *Trypethelium* (= *Marcelaria cumingii*): 930.
- curvatum, Astrothelium**: 715(f), **715**, 721, 722(f), 818(k), 848(f), SX(t).
- curvisporum, Astrothelium**: 631, 695(f), **696**, 708(f), 803(k), 831(f), SX(t).
- dealbens*, *Polyblastiopsis* (= *Dictyomeridium amylosporum*): 923.
- decemseptatum, Astrothelium**: 695(f), **696**, 708(f), 800(k), 827(f), SX(t).
- decipiens*, *Anthracotheceum* (= *Bogoriella decipiens*): 909.

- decipiens, Bogoriella:** 779(f), 902, 905(k), 907(f), **909**, SX(t).
decipiens, Mycomicrothelia (= *Bogoriella decipiens*): 909.
decolorata, Verrucaria (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
deforme Fée, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium deforme*): 795, 856, 975.
deforme Makhija & Patw., *Trypethelium* (= *Viridothelium indutum*): 975.
deforme, Astrothelium: 813(k), 842(f), **856**, SX(t).
deforme, Bathelium (= *Astrothelium deforme*): 856.
deformis Fée, *Trypethelium* (= *Viridothelium indutum*): 975.
defossa, Heufleria (= *Astrothelium defossum*): 857.
defossum, Astrothelium: 817(k), 847(f), **856**, SX(t).
defossum, Campylothelium: 977.
defossum, Cryptothelium (= *Astrothelium defossum*): 857.
degenerans, Astrothelium: 743(t), 753, 754(p), 755, 780(f), 785, 799(k), 826(f), **857**, 864, 895, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
degenerans, Bathelium (= *Astrothelium degenerans*): 857.
degenerans, Pseudopyrenula (= *Astrothelium degenerans*): 857.
degenerans, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium degenerans*): 857.
deightonii, Pseudopyrenula (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 931.
dermatodes, Pyrenula: 977.
detincta, Didymosphaeria (= *Bogoriella miculiformis*): 912.
deustum, Trypethelium (= *Botryosphaeria* sp.): 976.
dichroum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium scoria*): 885.
dicoloratum, Astrothelium: **614**, 616(f), 804(k), 832(f), SX(t).
Dictyomeridium: 748, 749(p), 749, 751, 753, **756**, 757, 769, 778, 788(k), **922**, 934, 953.
diffluens, Pseudopyrenula (= *Astrothelium pulcherrimum*): 881.
diffluens, Verrucaria (= *Astrothelium pulcherrimum*): 823(f), 881.
diluta var. *degenerans, Pseudopyrenula* (= *Pseudopyrenula subnudata*): 957(f), 960.
diluta, Pseudopyrenula: 635, 688(t), 701, 747(t), 750(p), 775, 776(f), 779(f), 785, 953, 954(k), **956**, 957(f), 958, 961, SA(a), SX(t).
diluta, Pyrenula (= *Pseudopyrenula diluta*): 956.
diluta, Verrucaria (= *Pseudopyrenula diluta*): 956.
diphloea, Clathroporina (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 870.
diplocarpa, Heufleria (= *Astrothelium diplocarpum*): 857.
diplocarpoides, Astrothelium: 631, 641, 648, 733, 779(f), 807(k), 835(f), **857**, 857, SX(t).
diplocarpum, Astrothelium: 671, 731, 732, 733, 743(t), 754(p), 807(k), 818(k), 836(f), 847(f), **857**, SA(a), SB(p), SX(t).
diplocarpum, Cryptothelium (= *Astrothelium diplocarpum*): 857.
diremta, Pseudopyrenula (= *Pseudopyrenula diluta*): 956.
diremta, Verrucaria (= *Pseudopyrenula diluta*): 956.
discolor, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium macrocarpum*): 832(f), 868.
disjunctum, Astrothelium: 695(f), **697**, 711, 801(k), 830(f), SX(t).
dissimilum, Astrothelium: 799(k), 827(f), **858**, SX(t).
dissimilum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium dissimilum*): 858.
dissimulum, Astrothelium: 627, 827(f).
Distothelia: 751, 769, 778, 786, 787(k), 912, **926**.
dithecium, Polymeridium: 936(k), 940(f), **945**, SX(t).
dodgei, Laurera (= *Astrothelium subdisjunctum*): 845(f), 890.
dubia, Pseudopyrenula: 688(t), 774(f), 954(k), 957(f), **958**, SX(t).
duplex f. *simplicius, Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium pulcherrimum*): 881.
duplex f. *simplicius, Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium pulcherrimum*): 881.
duplex var. *simplicior, Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium pulcherrimum*): 881.
duplex, Bathelium (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
duplex, Pseudopyrenula (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
duplex, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
duplicatum, Astrothelium: 695(f), **697**, 705, 812(k), 842(f), SX(t).
ecuadoriense, Astrothelium: **615**, 616(f), 673, 674, 819(k), 848(f), SX(t).
effusa, Laurera (= *Astrothelium effusum*): 858.
effusum, Astrothelium: 671, 687(t), 814(k), **858**, SX(t).
elator, Aptrootia: 743(t), 752(p), 771(f), 789(k), **789**, 790(f), SA(a), SX(t).
elator, Laurera (= *Aptrootia elator*): 789.
elatus, Ascidium (= *Aptrootia elator*): 789.
elatus, Leptotrema (= *Aptrootia elator*): 789.
elatus, Thelotrema (= *Aptrootia elator*): 789.
elegans, Laurera (= *Bathelium mastoideum*): 900.
elegans, Thelenella (= *Bathelium mastoideum*): 900.
elixii, Astrothelium: 663(f), 664(f), **667**, 687(t), 811(k), 841(f), SX(t).
elliptica, Pseudopyrenula (= *Pseudopyrenula subnudata*): 960.
elmeri, Pseudopyrenula (= *Astrothelium heterophorum*): 840(f), 862.
elmeri, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium heterophorum*): 862.
eluteriae ssp. *subsulphurea, Pseudopyrenula* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964, 966(f).
eluteriae var. *anacardii, Pseudopyrenula* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
eluteriae var. *anacardii, Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
eluteriae var. *citrinum, Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
eluteriae var. *conglobatum, Trypethelium* (= non-lichenized fungus): 978.
eluteriae var. *endochlorum, Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
eluteriae var. *expallidum, Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
eluteriae var. *inaequale, Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium inaequale*): 969.
eluteriae var. *nigricans, Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
eluteriae var. *polystomum, Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium subeluteriae*): 967(f), 972.
eluteriae var. *sprengelii, Pseudopyrenula* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
eluteriae var. *sprengelii, Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
eluteriae var. *subsulphureum, Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
eluteriae var. *truncatum, Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
eluteriae var. *virens, Trypethelium* (= *Viridothelium virens*): 759, 975.
eluteriae, Pseudopyrenula (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
eluteriae, Trypethelium: 689(t), 741, 747(t), 750(p), 753, 755, 766, 772(f), 775, 776(f), 777(f), 780(f),

- 781, 784, 961, 962, 963(k), **964**, 966(f), 966, 967, 989, SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
endochryseum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium endochryseum*): 827(f).
endochrysea, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium endochryseum*): 858.
endochryseum, *Astrothelium*: 646, 653, 654, 743(t), 752(p), 799(k), 826(f), **858**, 895, SA(a), SX(t).
endochryseum, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium endochryseum*): 858.
endochryseum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium endochryseum*): 858.
endocrocinum, *Polymeridium*: 929(f), 935(k), **946**, SX(t).
endoflavens, *Polymeridium*: **721**, 722(f), 936(k), 939(f), SX(t).
endosulphureum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium luridum*): 827(f), 867.
endoxantha, *Pseudopyrenula*: 954(k), 956(f), **958**, SX(t).
endoxanthoides, *Pseudopyrenula*: 747(t), 750(p), 755, 954(k), **958**, 960, SA(a), SB(p).
epapillata, *Pyrenula* (= *Astrothelium variolosum*): 894.
epapillatum, *Spermatodium* (= *Astrothelium variolosum*): 894.
epileucodes, *Trypethelium*: 964(k), 967(f), **969**, SX(t).
epiphylla, *Trypetheliopsis*: 977.
epiphyllum, *Astrothelium* (= *Trypetheliopsis epiphylla*): 977.
epiphyllum, *Bathelium* (= *Phyllobathelium epiphyllum*): 977.
epiphyllum, *Phyllobathelium*: 977.
ernstianum, *Parathelium* (= *Architrypethelium nitens*): 794.
ernstianum, *Pleurothelium* (= *Architrypethelium nitens*): 790(f), 794.
erubescens, *Astrothelium*: 687(t), 743(t), 752(p), SA(a), SB(p), SC(p).
erubescens, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium porosum*): 879.
erumpens Fée, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula*): 978.
erumpens Stirt., *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium erumpens*): 978.
erumpens, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Pseudopyrenula diluta*): 957.
esenbeckiana, *Constrictolumina*: 918(k), 919(f), **920**, SX(t).
esenbeckiana, *Melanotheca* (= *Constrictolumina esenbeckiana*): 920.
esenbeckiana, *Tomasellia* (= *Constrictolumina esenbeckiana*): 920.
eumultiseptatum, *Astrothelium*: 695(f), **698**, 703, 705, 708(f), 807(k), 836(f), SX(t).
eurorum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 823(f), 878.
eustomum, *Astrothelium*: 687(t), 698, 717, 718, 727, 732, 733, 734, 772(f), 785, 806(k), 835(f), **859**, SX(t).
eustomum, *Pyrenastrum* (= *Astrothelium eustomum*): 859.
eustomurale, *Astrothelium*: 621, **698**, 700(f), 708(f), 718, 817(k), 846(f), SX(t).
euthelia, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 844(f), 870.
euthelium, *Astrothelium*: 743(t), 754(p), SA(a), SC(p).
exasperata, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium annulare*): 833, 836.
exasperatum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium annulare*): 834.
exigua, *Bogoriella*: 904(k), 906(f), **910**, SX(t).
exigua, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella exigua*): 910.
exigua, *Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella exigua*): 910.
Exiliseptum (= *Polymeridium*): 742, 933.
exocanthum, *Trypethelium* (= *Viridothelium virens*): 974(f), 975.
exostemmatis, *Astrothelium*: 816(k), 845(f), **859**, SX(t).
exostemmatis, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium exostemmatis*): 859.
exostemmatis, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium exostemmatis*): 859.
fallaciosa, *Julella*: 746(t), 748, 750(p), 751, SA.
fallax, *Astrothelium*: 774(f), 809(k), 839(f), **859**, SX(t).
favulosum, *Trypethelium*: 976.
fecana, *Pertusaria*: 978.
feei, *Astrothelium*: 785, 799(k), 826(f), **860**, 864, SX(t).
feei, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium feei*): 860.
feei, *Chooicia* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
feei, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium feei*): 860.
ferrugineum var. *inornatum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium ferrugineum*): 836(f), 860.
ferrugineum, *Astrothelium*: 628, 807(k), 836(f), **860**, SX(t).
ferrugineum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium ferrugineum*): 860.
fijiense, *Astrothelium*: **644**, 645(f), 774(f), 796(k), 822(f), SX(t).
flavicans, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella captiosa*): 908.
flavicans, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Pseudopyrenula subnudata*): 960.
flavoalbum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium meiophorum*): 829(f), 870.
flavocinereum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium cinereosellum*): 822(f), 853.
flavocoronatum, *Astrothelium*: 728, 729(t), 730(p), **731**, 731, 732(f), 804(k), 832(f), SX(t).
flavoduplex, *Astrothelium*: 698, **699**, 700(f), 702, 705, 708(f), 811(k), 841(f), SX(t).
flavomaculatum, *Astrothelium*: **615**, 616(f), 717, 812(k), 842(f), SX(t).
flavomeristoporum, *Astrothelium*: 616(f), **617**, 814(k), 844(f), SX(t).
flavomurisporum, *Astrothelium*: 700(f), **701**, 708(f), 821(k), 849(f), SX(t).
flavoreagens, *Pseudopyrenula*: 688(t), **711**, 953(k), 956(f), SX(t).
flavostiolum, *Astrothelium*: 616(f), **617**, 815(k), 844(f), SX(t).
flavostiolum, *Bathelium*: 675(f), 676(f), **678**, 688(t), 895(k), 897(f), SX(t).
flavostromatum, *Astrothelium*: 700(f), **701**, 708(f), 799(k), 822, 825(f), SX(t).
flavosuperans, *Pseudopyrenula*: 682(f), 684(f), **685**, 689(t), 953(k), 956(f), SX(t).
flavotheccium, *Polymeridium*: 723, 936(k), 940(f), **946**, SX(t).
flavum, *Astrothelium*: 700(f), **701**, 708(f), 798(k), 823, 825(f), SX(t).
floridanum, *Astrothelium*: 743(t), 744(t), 754(p), 772(f), 801(k), 830(f), **860**, 869, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
floridanum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium floridanum*): 860.
follmannii, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Polymeridium subcinereum*): 951.
formosa, *Laurera* (= nom. nud.): 884.
formosanum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium bicolor*): 848.
foveolatum, *Trypethelium*: 747(t), 750(p), 964(k), 968(f), **969**, SA(a), SX(t).
fugax, *Astrothelium* (= *Lithothelium fugax*): 977.
fugax, *Lithothelium*: 977.
fulva, *Clathroporina* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 870.
fulva, *Polyblastiopsis* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 870.
fulva, *Thelemella* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 844(f), 870.

- fumosula, Bogoriella:** 904(k), 906(f), **910**, SX(t).
fumosula, Microthelia (= *Bogoriella fumosula*): 910.
fumosula, Mycomicrothelia (= *Bogoriella fumosula*): 910.
fusca, Melanotheca (= *Pyrenula*): 978.
fuscum, Trypethelium (= *Pyrenula* sp.): 978.
fusispora, Laurera (= *Astrothelium subdiscretum*): 890.
galactina, Pseudopyrenula (= *Pyrenula dermatodes*): 977.
galbineum, Astrothelium (= *Astrothelium macrocarpum*): 620, 727, 731, 732, 867.
galligenum, Astrothelium: 802(k), 831(f), **861**, SX(t).
galligenum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium galligenum*): 861.
gaudichaldii, Pyrenula (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 931.
gaudichaldii, Verrucaria (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 931.
gigantea, Didymella (= *Didymella gigantea*): 918(f), 921.
gigantospora, Laurera (= *Astrothelium gigantosporum*): 861.
gigantosporum, Astrothelium: 649, 650, 744(t), 754(p), 815(k), 845(f), **861**, SA(a), SX(t).
gigantosporum, Bathelium (= *Astrothelium gigantosporum*): 861.
gigasporum, Astrothelium: 773(f), 811(k), 840(f), **861**, SX(t).
glaucoatra, Arthopyrenia (= *Polymeridium glaucoatrum*): 946.
glaucoatrum, Polymeridium: 929(f), 935(k), **946**, SX(t).
globolucidum, Trypethelium (= *Trypethelium regnellii*): 724, 971.
globosum, Astrothelium: 715(f), **716**, 720, 809(k), 839(f), SX(t).
grande, Architrypethelium: 769(f), 775, 776(f), 790(f), 792(k), **793**, SX(t).
grande, Ascidium (= *Architrypethelium grande*): 793.
grande, Phaetotrema (= *Architrypethelium grande*): 793.
graphicum, Astrothelium: 615, 617, 715(f), **716**, 812(k), 842(f), SX(t).
 Graphis: 756.
 gregale, Anthracothecium: 978.
gregale, Trypethelium (= *Anthracothecium gregale*): 978.
grossoides, Astrothelium: 783(t), 797(k), 822(f), **862**, SX(t).
grossum, Astrothelium: 744(t), 752(p), 804(k), 833(f), **862**, 862, SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
grossum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium grossoides*): 822(f), 862.
guianense, Astrothelium: 616(f), **618**, 819(k), 849(f), SX(t).
guianensis, Pseudopyrenula: 635, 954(k), SX(t).
hagmannii, Pyrenula (= *Pseudopyrenula subnudata*): 960.
hebetum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium nitidiusculum*): 873.
hemisphaerica, Bogoriella: 746(t), 750(p), 785, 905(k), 907(f), **910**, SA(a), SX(t).
hemisphaerica, Microthelia (= *Bogoriella hemisphaerica*): 910.
hemisphaerica, Mycomicrothelia (= *Bogoriella hemisphaerica*): 910.
hemisphaerica, Porina: 978.
hemisphaerium, Trypethelium (= *Porina hemisphaerica*): 978.
heterochroa, Pseudopyrenula (= *Astrothelium aeneum*): 821.
heterochroa, Pyrenula (= *Astrothelium aeneum*): 821.
heterochroa, Segestria (= *Astrothelium aeneum*): 821.
heterochroa, Verrucaria (= *Astrothelium aeneum*): 821, 825(f).
heterophorum, Astrothelium: 810(k), 840(f), **862**, SX(t).
Heufleria (= *Astrothelium*): 795.
hexamera, Pseudopyrenula: 635, 954(k), SX(t).
Holstiella (= *Trypethelium*): 961.
hyalinum, Architrypethelium: 641, 662, 665, 790(f), 792(k), **793**, 793, SX(t).
hyoxyylon var macrocarpon, Astrothelium (= *Astrothelium macrocarpum*): 867.
hyoxyylon, Astrothelium (= *Astrothelium pyrenastrosulphurum*): 883.
hyoxyylon, Pyrenodium (= *Astrothelium pyrenastrosulphurum*): 883.
illota, Pseudopyrenula (= *Lithothelium illotum*): 977.
 illotum, Lithothelium: 977.
immersum, Dictyomeridium: 923(k), 924(f), **925**, SX(t).
immersum, Polymeridium (= *Dictyomeridium immersum*): 925.
inaequale, Trypethelium: 962, 963(k), 967(f), **969**, 972, SX(t).
inamoenum, Trypethelium (= *Trypethelium inaequale*): 747(t), 750(p), 967(f), 969, 972, SA.
inarense, Trypethelium (= *Polycoccum* sp.): 978.
inconspicua, Melanotheca (= *Pyrenula*): 978.
inconspicuum, Trypethelium (= *Pyrenula* sp.): 978.
indica Makhija & Patw., Laurera (= *Astrothelium indicum*): 863.
indica Upreti & Ajay Singh, Laurera (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 841(f), 863, 871.
indicum, Astrothelium: 813(k), 843(f), **863**, SX(t).
indicum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium scoria*): 885.
indutum, Trypethelium (= *Viridothelium indutum*): 975.
indutum, Viridothelium: 637, 686, 802(k), 973(k), 974(f), **975**, SX(t).
 infernalis, Megalotremis: 621.
infossa, Pseudopyrenula (= *Astrothelium infossum*): 863.
infossa, Verrucaria (= *Astrothelium infossum*): 863.
infossum, Astrothelium: 687(t), 800(k), 828(f), **863**, SX(t).
infossum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium infossum*): 863.
infraeuteriae, Trypethelium: 634(f), **636**, 963(k), 966(f), SX(t).
 infraeucotrypa, Pyrenula: 702, 703.
infuscatula var. tecomae, Pseudopyrenula (= *Astrothelium scorioides*): 830(f), 886.
infuscatula, Pseudopyrenula (= *Astrothelium infuscatulum*): 863.
infuscatulum var. tecomae, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium scorioides*): 886.
infuscatulum, Astrothelium: 774(f), 800(k), 828(f), **863**, SX(t).
infuscatulum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium infuscatulum*): 863.
insigne, Trypethelium (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964, 966(f).
inspersaeneum, Astrothelium: 625, 643, 687(t), 755, 785, 798(k), 822, 824(f), **864**, SX(t).
inspersoaeum, Astrothelium: 744(t), 752(p), SA(a), SB(p).
inspersogalbium, Astrothelium: 618, 619(f), 804(k), 832(f), SX(t).
inspersomastoideum, Bathelium: 675(f), 676(f), **679**, 688(t), 896(k), 898(f), SX(t).
inspersotuberculosum, Astrothelium: 663(f), 664(f), **668**, 687(t), 802(k), 830(f), SX(t).
inspersum, Polymeridium: 688(t), 929(f), 935(k), **946**, SX(t).
inspersum, Viridothelium: 634(f), **636**, 802(k), 973(k), 974(f), SX(t).
intercedens, Microthelia (= *Bogoriella hemisphaerica*): 910.
interjectum, Astrothelium: 655, 772(f), 783(t), 805(k), 834(f), **864**, SX(t).

- interlatens* var. *nudatum*, *Astrothelium* (= *Anthracotheceum* sp.): 977.
- interlatens*, *Astrothelium* (= *Anthracotheceum* sp.): 977.
- intermedia*, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella exigua*): 910.
- intermedium**, *Astrothelium*: 769(f), 772(f), 773(f), 810(k), 839(f), 864, SX(t).
- interrupta*, *Clathroporina* (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 871.
- interrupta*, *Thelenella* (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 871.
- irregulare**, *Astrothelium*: 815(k), 844(f), 865, SX(t).
- irregulare*, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium irregulare*): 865.
- irregularis*, *Clathroporina* (= *Astrothelium leioplacum*): 866.
- irregularis*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium irregulare*): 865.
- isabellina*, *Heufleria* (= *Astrothelium isabellinum*): 865.
- isabellinum** Eschw., *Astrothelium*: 643, 818(k), 865, 865, 977, SX(t).
- isabellinum* Vain., *Astrothelium* (= *Lithothelium obtectum*): 977.
- isabellinum*, *Cryptothelium* (= *Astrothelium isabellinum*): 865.
- isohypocrellinum**, *Dictyomeridium*: 781, 923(k), 924(f), 925, SX(t).
- isohypocrellinum*, *Polymeridium* (= *Dictyomeridium isohypocrellinum*): 925.
- isthmospora**, *Distothelia*: 924(f), 926, 927(k), 927, SX(t).
- javanica*, *Melanotheca* (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 871.
- javanicum*, *Meristosporum* (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 795, 871.
- jordanii**, *Polymeridium*: 937(k), 946, SX(t).
- jordanii*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Polymeridium jordanii*): 946.
- Julella*: 741, 748, 749(p), 751.
- julelloides**, *Polymeridium*: 937(k), 941(f), 947, SX(t).
- karnatakense*, *Trypethelium* (= *Viridothelium megaspermum*): 975.
- keralense**, *Astrothelium*: 815(k), 865, SX(t).
- keralensis*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium keralense*): 865.
- kinabaluense**, *Viridothelium*: 634(f), 637, 973(k), 802(k), 974(f), SX(t).
- komposchii**, *Astrothelium*: 619(f), 620, 815(k), 844(f), SX(t).
- krempehuberi**, *Trypethelium*: 963(k), 965(f), 970, SX(t).
- kundaraensis*, *Laurera* (= *Bathelium madreporiforme*): 899.
- kunzei**, *Astrothelium*: 744(t), 754(p), 755, 766(f), 780(f), 799(k), 822, 825(f), 865, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
- kunzei*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium kunzei*): 865.
- laevigatum**, *Astrothelium*: 729(t), 730(p), 744(t), 754(p), 783(t), 805(k), 833(f), 866, SA(a), SB(p), SX(t).
- laevithallinum**, *Astrothelium*: 646, 647(f), 744(t), 752(p), 799(k), 826(f), SA(a), SX(t).
- lageniferum*, *Plagiotrema*: 976.
- lageniferum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium pustulatum*): 883, 976.
- lateralis**, *Bogoriella*: 903(k), 906(f), 911, SX(t).
- lateralis*, *Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella lateralis*): 911.
- Laurera* (= *Astrothelium*): 640, 741, 749, 755, 765, 775, 782, 792, 795, 796(k).
- laurosphaerioides**, *Astrothelium*: 619(f), 620, 813(k), 842(f), SX(t).
- lauropaluanum**, *Architypethelium*: 641, 642(f), 743(t), 752(p), 790(f), 792(k), SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
- Leightonia* (= *Astrothelium*): 795.
- leioplaca*, *Clathroporina* (= *Astrothelium leioplacum*): 866.
- leioplaca**, *Astrothelium*: 710, 820(k), 849(f), 866, SX(t).
- leprieurii*, *Phaeographis*: 662.
- leprieurii*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 823(f), 878.
- leprosulum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
- leprosum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 823(f), 878.
- leptoseptatum**, *Viridothelium*: 722(f), 724, 799(k), 972, 973(k), 974(f), SX(t).
- leuckertii**, *Bogoriella*: 903(k), 911, SX(t).
- leuckertii*, *Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella leuckertii*): 911.
- leucoconicum**, *Astrothelium*: 653, 729(t), 730(p), 744(t), 754(p), 806(k), 834(f), 866, SA(a), SX(t).
- leucosessile**, *Astrothelium*: 646, 647(f), 729(t), 730(p), 744(t), 752(p), 755, 783(t), 797(k), 823(f), SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
- leucostoma*, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Constrictolumina leucostoma*): 920.
- leucostoma**, *Constrictolumina*: 917(k), 918(f), 920, SX(t).
- leucostoma*, *Tomasellia* (= *Constrictolumina leucostoma*): 920.
- leucostomum* (= Nyl.) C.W. Dodge, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium sphaerocephalum*): 853, 971.
- leucostomum* Kremp., *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium chrysostomum*): 833(f), 853, 882, 971.
- leucothallina*, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella thelena*): 916.
- leucothelium**, *Astrothelium*: 653, 805(k), 833(f), 853, 866, SX(t).
- leucotrypa*, *Pyrenula*: 978.
- leucotrypum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula leucotrypa*): 978.
- lichenoides*, *Zignoella* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 931.
- limitata*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Pseudopyrenula subnudata*): 960.
- lineare**, *Bathelium*: 678, 746(t), 752(p), 813(k), 896(k), 898(f), 899, SA(a), SX(t).
- linearis*, *Laurera* (= *Bathelium lineare*): 899.
- linearis*, *Polyblastiopsis* (= *Bathelium lineare*): 899.
- longiflavens**, *Polymeridium*: 723, 936(k), 939(f), SX(t).
- longisporum**, *Astrothelium*: 648, 649, 715(f), 717, 819(k), 848(f), SX(t).
- lucidomedullatum**, *Astrothelium*: 619(f), 621, 816(k), 846(f), SX(t).
- lucidostromum**, *Astrothelium*: 619(f), 621, 817(k), 846(f), SX(t).
- lucidothallinum**, *Astrothelium*: 619(f), 621, 812(k), 841(f), SX(t).
- lueckingii**, *Dictyomeridium*: 682(f), 683, 684(f), 688(t), 923(k), 924(f), SX(t).
- lugescens*, *Anthracotheceum* (= *Astrothelium lugescens*): 867.
- lugescens**, *Astrothelium*: 819(k), 848(f), 867, SX(t).
- lugescens*, *Campylothelium* (= *Astrothelium lugescens*): 867.
- lugescens*, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium lugescens*): 867.
- luridum**, *Astrothelium*: 629, 800(k), 827(f), 867, SX(t).
- luridum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium luridum*): 867.
- luteolucidum**, *Trypethelium*: 657, 686, 722(f), 724, 962(k), 965(f), SX(t).
- luteomitens*, *Anthracotheceum* (= *Architypethelium uberinum*): 791.
- luteomitens*, *Verrucaria* (= *Aptroothia elatior*): 790.
- luteum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
- lyrata*, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Constrictolumina lyrata*): 921.
- lyrata**, *Constrictolumina*: 917(k), 919(f), 921, SX(t).
- macrocarpa**, *Bogoriella*: 903(k), 911, 912, SX(t).
- macrocarpa*, *Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella macrocarpa*): 911.
- macrocarpa*, *Porina* (= *Astrothelium macrocarpum*): 867.

- macrocarpa*, *Porophora* (= *Astrothelium macrocarpum*): 867.
macrocarpa, *Pyrenula* (= *Astrothelium macrocarpum*): 867.
macrocarpon, *Pyrenodium* (= *Astrothelium macrocarpum*): 867.
macrocarpum, **Astrothelium**: 618, 620, 673, 687(t), 729(t), 730(p), 731, 732, 744(t), 754(p), 773(f), 774(f), 784, 804(k), 832(f), **867**, SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
macrosporium, **Astrothelium**: 803(k), 814(k), 831(f), 843(f), **868**, SX(t).
macrosporium, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium macrosporium*): 868.
macrotiolatum, **Astrothelium**: 728, 729(t), 730(p), 731, 732(f), **732**, 811(k), 840(f), SX(t).
macrostomoides, **Astrothelium**: 647(f), **648**, 807(k), 835(f), SX(t).
macrostomum, **Astrothelium**: 648, 699, 715(f), 717, 807(k), 835(f), SX(t).
madreporiforme var. *obscurior*, *Bathelium* (= non-lichenized fungus): 977.
madreporiforme var. *obscurior*, *Trypethelium* (= non-lichenized fungus): 978.
madreporiforme, **Bathelium**: 688(t), 729(t), 730(p), 746(t), 752(p), 785, 812(k), 895, 896(k), 898(f), **899**, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
madreporiforme, *Trypethelium* (= *Bathelium madreporiforme*): 899.
madreporiformis var. *obscurior*, *Laurera* (= non-lichenized fungus): 977.
madreporiformis var. *pruinosa*, *Laurera* (= *Bathelium pruinolucens*): 901.
madreporiformis, *Laurera* (= *Bathelium madreporiforme*): 899.
magnoliae, *Zignoella* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 931.
majuscula, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Constrictolumina majuscula*): 921.
majuscula, **Constrictolumina**: 769(f), 775, 776(f), 777(f), 779(f), 917(k), 918(f), **921**, SX(t).
majuscula, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Pyrenula massariospora*): 977.
majuscula, *Verrucaria* (= *Constrictolumina majuscula*): 921.
malaccitula, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Constrictolumina malaccitula*): 921.
malaccitula, **Constrictolumina**: 746(t), 750(p), 779(f), 917(k), 918(f), **921**, SA(a), SX(t).
malaccitula, *Verrucaria* (= *Constrictolumina malaccitula*): 921.
mamillana, *Pyrenula*: 978.
Marcellaria: 741, 748, 749(p), 749, 753, 775, 787, 789(k), **928**, 962.
marcida, *Pyrenula* (= *Astrothelium marcidum*): 868, 869.
marcida, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium marcidum*): 868.
marcidum, **Astrothelium**: 773(f), 810(k), 839(f), 861, **868**, SX(t).
marcidum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium marcidum*): 868.
marginata, *Laurera* (= *Bathelium mastoideum*): 900.
marginatula, *Pyrenula* (= *Pyrenula adacta*): 976.
marginatum, *Trypethelium* (= *Bathelium mastoideum*): 898(f), 900.
massalongoi, *Ocellularia*: 976.
massariospora, *Pyrenula*: 977.
mastoideum var. *convexum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium bicolor*): 847.
mastoideum var. *macerum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium feei*): 826(f), 860.
mastoideum, **Bathelium**: 679, 688(t), 772(f), 812(k), 895, 896(k), 898(f), **900**, 900, SX(t).
mastoideum, *Trypethelium* (= *Bathelium mastoideum*): 900.
media, **Pseudopyrenula**: 954(k).
medians, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
mediocrassum, **Astrothelium**: **622**, 623(f), 820(k), 849(f), SX(t).
megacrypticum, **Astrothelium**: **648**, 650(f), 819(k), 848(f), SX(t).
megaeneum, **Astrothelium**: **668**, 669(f), 670(f), 671, 687(t), 799(k), 823, 825(f), SX(t).
megaleia, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium megaleium*): 869.
megaleium, **Astrothelium**: 814(k), 843(f), **869**, SX(t).
megaleium, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium megaleium*): 869.
megaleium, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium megaleium*): 869.
megalophthalmum, **Astrothelium**: 628, 641, 771(f), 803(k), 832(f), **869**, SX(t).
megalophthalmum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium megalophthalmum*): 869.
megalospora, *Parathelium* (= *Architrypethelium uberinum*): 794.
megalospora, *Verrucaria* (= *Architrypethelium uberinum*): 794.
megalostoma, *Heufleria* (= *Astrothelium megalostomum*): 869.
megalostomum, **Astrothelium**: 651, 666, 816(k), 846(f), **869**, SX(t).
megalostomum, *Campylotheleum* (= *Astrothelium megalostomum*): 869.
megalostomum, *Cryptothelium* (= *Astrothelium megalostomum*): 869.
megapotamica, *Thelenella* (= *Phyllobathelium chlorogastrium*): 976.
megapotamicum, *Phyllobathelium* (= *Phyllobathelium chlorogastrium*): 976.
megasperma f. *conica*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 870.
megasperma f. *immersa*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 844(f), 870.
megasperma var. *tasmanica*, *Laurera* (= *Pyrenula ravenelii*): 977.
megasperma, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 870.
megaspermum var. *tasmanicum*, *Bathelium* (= *Pyrenula ravenelii*): 977.
megaspermum, **Astrothelium**: 611, 613, 628, 665, 666, 687(t), 717, 744(t), 752(p), 754(p), 755, 769(f), 774(f), 775, 776(f), 777(f), 779(f), 785, 815(k), 844(f), **870**, 989, SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
megaspermum, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 870.
megaspermum, *Pleurotrema* (= *Viridothelium megaspermum*): 975.
megaspermum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 870, 975.
megaspermum, **Viridothelium**: 811(k), 973(k), 974(f), **975**, SX(t).
megaspora, **Bogoriella**: 769(f), 905(k), 907(f), **912**, SX(t).
megaspora, *Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella megaspora*): 912.
megatropicum, **Astrothelium**: **622**, 623(f), 802(k), 830(f), SX(t).
megeustomum, **Astrothelium**: **718**, 719(f), 774(f), 818(k), 847(f), SX(t).
meghalayense, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium scoria*): 885.
megochroleucum, **Astrothelium**: 623(f), **624**, 672, 797(k), 824(f), SX(t).
meiophorum, **Astrothelium**: 783(t), 801(k), 829(f), **870**, SX(t).
meiophorum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium meiophorum*): 870.

- Meisneria* DC.: 795.
Meisneria Fée (= *Astrothelium*): 795.
Melanophloea: 742.
melanophthalma, *Pyrenula*: 978.
melanophthalmum f. *arctecinctum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula arctecincta*): 978.
melanophthalmum, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula melanophthalma*): 978.
melanospora, **Bogoriella**: 688(t).
melanosporum, *Ascidium* (= *Aptrootia elatior*): 790.
melanothrix, *Phyllothelium*: 976.
melanothrix, *Trypethelium*: 976.
meristospermum, **Astrothelium**: 666, 667.
meristospora, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 871.
meristospoides, **Astrothelium**: 812(k), 841(f), 871, SX(t).
meristosporoides, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium meristosporoides*): 871.
Meristosporum (= *Astrothelium*): 795.
meristosporum, **Astrothelium**: 744(t), 754(p), 812(k), 841(f), 871, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
meristosporum, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 871.
meristosporum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium meristosporum*): 871.
mesoduplex, **Astrothelium**: 697, 698, 699, 700(f), 702, 705, 813(k), 842(f), SX(t).
microsporium, **Polymeridium**: 935(k), 939(f), 947, SX(t).
microsporium, *Trypethelium* (= *Polymeridium microsporium*): 947.
microstomum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium cinereorsellum*): 853.
microthelena, *Verrucaria* (= *Bogoriella exigua*): 910.
miculiformis var. *detincta*, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella miculiformis*): 912.
miculiformis var. *detincta*, *Verrucaria* (= *Bogoriella miculiformis*): 912.
miculiformis var. *distincta*, *Verrucaria* (= *Bogoriella miculiformis*): 912.
miculiformis, **Bogoriella**: 688(t), 746(t), 750(p), 904(k), 905(k), 907(f), 912, SA(a), SX(t).
miculiformis, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella miculiformis*): 912.
miculiformis, *Mycocomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella miculiformis*): 912.
miculiformis, *Verrucaria* (= *Bogoriella miculiformis*): 912.
minus var. *nigratum*, *Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium nigratum*): 872.
minus, *Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium cinnamomeum*): 854.
minuissima, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Pseudopyrenula subnudata*): 960.
minutula, **Bogoriella**: 746(t), 750(p), 904(k), 906(f), 912, SA(a), SX(t).
minutula, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella minutula*): 912.
minutula, *Mycocomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella minutula*): 912.
mirabile, **Bathelium**: 675(f), 676(f), 678, 679, 679, 688(t), 896(k), 897(f), SX(t).
modesta, **Bogoriella**: 688(t), 769(f), 905(k), 907(f), 913, SX(t).
modesta, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella modesta*): 913.
modesta, *Mycocomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella modesta*): 913.
monospora, *Fulella* (= *Aptrootia elatior*): 790.
monospora, *Laurera* (= *Ocellularia massalongoi*): 976.
monosporum, *Anthracotheicum* (= *Aptrootia elatior*): 790.
monosporum, *Polyblastiopsis* (= *Aptrootia elatior*): 790.
montagnei, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
multiforme, **Polymeridium**: 688(t), 936(k), 940(f), 947, SX(t).
multiseptatum, **Polymeridium**: 936(k), 947, SX(t).
muriformis, *Ornatopyrenis* (= *Bogoriella decipiens*): 909.
Mycocomicrothelia: 741, 748, 751, 758, 767, 769, 778, 786, 902, 933.
myriocarpa, *Pyrenula* (= *Astrothelium scoria*): 828(f), 885.
myriocarpa, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium scoria*): 885.
myriocarpum, *Spermatodium* (= *Astrothelium scoria*): 885.
myriocarpum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium scoria*): 885.
myriococca, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium aeneum*): 821.
myriomma, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium annulare*): 834.
myriomma, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium annulare*): 831(f), 834.
Myriotrema: 977.
nanosporum, *Lithothelium*: 978.
nanosporum, *Trypethelium* (= *Lithothelium nanosporum*): 978.
neblinae, **Polymeridium**: 937(k), 941(f), 948, SX(t).
neglecta, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium nitidiusculum*): 829(f), 873.
neglectum, **Astrothelium**: 728, 729(t), 730(p), 731, 733, 734(f), 806(k), 835(f), SX(t).
neodiplocarpum, **Astrothelium**: 669(f), 670(f), 671, 687(t), 810(k), 840(f), SX(t).
neogalbineum, **Astrothelium**: 643, 744(t), 752(p), 772(f), 796(k), 822(f), 864, 872, SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
neogalbineum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium neogalbineum*): 872.
neoinspersum, **Astrothelium**: 623(f), 624, 744(t), 745(t), 752(p), 798(k), 822, 824(f), SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
neovariolosum, **Astrothelium**: 728, 729(t), 730(p), 731, 734, 734, 735(f), 736, 783(t), 805(k), 833(f), SX(t).
neuwirthii, **Polymeridium**: 937(k), 940(f), 948, SX(t).
nicaraguense, **Astrothelium**: 649, 650(f), 745(t), 754(p), 816(k), 820(k), 845(f), 849(f), SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
nieteriana, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Arthopyrenia nieteriana*): 920.
nigeriensis, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium subdiscretum*): 890.
nigratum, **Astrothelium**: 783(t), 801(k), 829(f), 872, SX(t).
nigricans, **Astrothelium**: 783(t), 809(k), 838(f), 872, 872, SX(t).
nigritulum, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula*): 978.
nigrocacuminum, **Astrothelium**: 651, 653, 669(f), 670(f), 672, 687(t), 806(k), 835(f), SX(t).
nigroporum, **Bathelium**: 779(f), 800(k), 896(k), 897(f), 900, SX(t).
nigroporum, *Trypethelium* (= *Bathelium nigroporum*): 900.
nigrorufum, **Astrothelium**: 799(k), 827(f), 873, SX(t).
nigrorufum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium nigrorufum*): 873.
Nigrovothelium: 748, 749(p), 753, 755, 757, 788(k), 930.
nigrum, **Astrothelium**: 702, 704(f), 783(t), 809(k), 838(f), SX(t).
nitens, **Architrypethelium**: 743(t), 752(p), 777(f), 779(f), 790(f), 792(k), 794, SA(a), SX(t).
nitens, *Verrucaria* (= *Architrypethelium nitens*): 794.
nitidiuscula, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium nitidiusculum*): 873.

- nitidiuscula*, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium nitidiusculum*): 873.
- nitidiusculum**, *Astrothelium*: 633, 654, 674, 745(t), 752(p), 755, 766(f), 771(f), 772(f), 773(f), 774(f), 783(t), 784, 801(k), 829(f), 850, 863, **873**, 884, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
- nitidiusculum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium nitidiusculum*): 766, 782, 784, 850, 873, 885, 962.
- nitidulum**, *Astrothelium*: 803(k), 831(f), **874**, SX(t).
- nitidum* Müll. Arg., *Campylothelium* (= *Dictyomeridium proponens*): 870, 926.
- nitidum* Zahlbr., *Campylothelium* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 870.
- nobilis*, *Zignoella* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 931.
- nonensis**, *Bogoriella*: 904(k), 905(k), 906(f), **913**, SX(t).
- nonensis*, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella nonensis*): 913.
- nonensis*, *Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella nonensis*): 913.
- nonensis*, *Verrucaria* (= *Bogoriella nonensis*): 913.
- norisianum**, *Astrothelium*: 651, 652(f), 745(t), 752(p), 772(f), 817(k), 846(f), SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
- novemseptatum**, *Astrothelium*: **703**, 704(f), 708(f), 810(k), 840(f), SX(t).
- Novomicrothelia**: 748, 749(p), 751, 757, 758, 767, 769, 778, 786, 787(k), 912, **933**, 953.
- nudum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula* sp.): 978.
- oahuensis*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Pseudopyrenula oahuensis*): 958.
- oblitescens*, *Pyrenastrum* (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
- oblitescens*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
- obovata**, *Bogoriella*: 905(k), 908, **913**, SX(t).
- obovata*, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella obovata*): 913.
- obovata*, *Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella obovata*): 913.
- obovata*, *Pyrenula* (= *Bogoriella obovata*): 913.
- obovata*, *Verrucaria* (= *Bogoriella obovata*): 913.
- obscurum**, *Astrothelium*: 745(t), 754(p), 783(t), 785, 809(k), 838(f), **874**, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
- obtectum**, *Astrothelium*: 651, 652(f), 654, 729(t), 730(p), 745(t), 752(p), 806(k), 835(f), SA(a), SX(t).
- obtectum*, *Lithothelium*: 977.
- obvelata*, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium siamense*): 950.
- obvolvata*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Pyrenula obvolvata*): 977.
- obvolvata*, *Pyrenula*: 977.
- ocellata*, *Polyblastia* (= *Polymeridium ocellatum*): 948.
- ocellata*, *Polyblastiopsis* (= *Polymeridium ocellatum*): 948.
- ocellata*, *Verrucaria* (= *Polymeridium ocellatum*): 948.
- ocellatum**, *Astrothelium*: 808(k), 837(f), **874**, SX(t).
- ocellatum*, *Exiliseptum* (= *Polymeridium ocellatum*): 933, 948.
- ocellatum**, *Polymeridium*: 933, 937(k), **948**, SX(t).
- ocellatum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula mamillana*): 978.
- Ocellularia*: 756, 976.
- ochrolecistum*, *Astrothelium* (= *Pyrenula prostrata*): 977.
- ochroleuca* var. *effusa*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium pulcherrimum*): 881.
- ochroleuca* var. *pallescens*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 878.
- ochroleuca* var. *subdissocians*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium subdissocians*): 891.
- ochroleuca*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
- ochroleuca*, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 823(f), 877.
- ochroleucodes*, *Laurera* (= *Cryptothecia* sp.): 977.
- ochroleucoides**, *Astrothelium*: 614, 624, 674, 677, 679, 680, 681, 698, **703**, 704(f), 812(k), 841(f), SX(t).
- ochroleucum* var. *depauperatum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 878.
- ochroleucum* var. *effusum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium pulcherrimum*): 881.
- ochroleucum* var. *erubescens*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium porosum*): 879.
- ochroleucum* var. *pallescens*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
- ochroleucum* var. *subdissocians*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium subdissocians*): 891.
- ochroleucum**, *Astrothelium*: 755.
- ochroleucum*, *Spermatodium* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
- ochroleucum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 648, 782, 784, 877, 878, 879, 881, 962.
- ochrothelioides*, *Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium macrocarpum*): 832(f), 867.
- ochrothelium**, *Astrothelium*: 785, 804(k), 833(f), **874**, SX(t).
- ochrothelium*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium ochrothelium*): 874.
- ochrothelizum* (Müll. Arg.) Nyl., *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium macrocarpum*): 832(f), 867.
- ochrothelizum* Nyl., *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium macrocarpum*): 867.
- ochrothelizum*, *Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium macrocarpum*): 731, 867.
- octomera*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Saccardoella* sp.): 977.
- octoseptatum**, *Astrothelium*: 704(f), **705**, 706, 708(f), 806(k), 835(f), SX(t).
- octospora*, *Heufleria* (= *Astrothelium octosporum*): 875.
- octospora*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium octosporoides*): 875.
- octosporoides**, *Astrothelium*: 687(t), 816(k), **875**, SX(t).
- octosporum**, *Astrothelium*: 622, 817(k), 847(f), **875**, 875, SX(t).
- octosporum*, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium octosporoides*): 875.
- octosporum*, *Cryptothelium* (= *Astrothelium octosporum*): 875.
- oculata*, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium sulphurescens*): 952.
- oculatum*, *Polymeridium* (= *Polymeridium sulphurescens*): 952.
- oleagina*, *Pyrenula*: 978.
- oleosa*, *Mycomicrothelia* (= *Novomicrothelia oleosa*): 748, 758, 933.
- oleosa**, *Novomicrothelia*: 688(t), 747(t), 750(p), **758**, 758, 777(f), 903(k), 906(f), **933**, 933, SA(a), SX(t).
- oligocarpum**, *Astrothelium*: 783(t), 809(k), 838(f), **875**, SX(t).
- oligocarpum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium oligocarpum*): 875.
- oligospora*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium megaleium*): 869.
- oligosporum*, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium megaleium*): 869.
- oligosporum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium megaleium*): 869.
- olivaceofuscum**, *Astrothelium*: 687(t), 803(k), 832(f), **876**, SX(t).
- olivaceofuscum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium olivaceofuscum*): 876.
- operculicola*, *Massarina* (= *Polymeridium subcinereum*): 951.
- ornata*, *Melanotheca* (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
- Ornatopyrenis* (= *Ornatopyrenis*): 902.
- ornatum* (= Müll. Arg.) Hellb., *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 970, 978, 978.
- ornatum** Müll. Arg., *Trypethelium*: 686, 964(k), 968(f), **970**, 971, SX(t).
- ostendata*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 870.
- ostendatum*, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 870.
- ostendatum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 844(f), 870.

- pachythea, Bogoriella:** 905(k), 914, SX(t).
pachythea, Didymosphaeria (= *Bogoriella pachythea*): 914.
pachythea, Mycomicrothelia (= *Bogoriella pachythea*): 914.
pallauii, Didymosphaeria (= *Bogoriella thelena*): 916.
pallesens Fée, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 859, 877.
pallesens Leight., Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium fallax*): 859.
pallesens var. subdissocians, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium subdissocians*): 891.
pallidoflavum, Astrothelium: 669(f), 670(f), 672, 673, 687(t), 799(k), 807(k), 825(f), 836(f), SX(t).
pallidum, Trypethelium (= *Anthracotheceum prasinum*): 978.
papillatum, Trypethelium (= *Pyrenula quassiaecola*): 978.
papillosa, Laurera (= *Astrothelium papulosum*): 876.
papillosa, Riddlea (= *Bathelium madreporiforme*): 895, 898(f), 899.
papillosum Ach., Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium variolosum*): 894, 969.
papillosum Knight, Trypethelium: 894.
papillosum Kremp., Trypethelium (= *Trypethelium foveolatum*): 969.
papillosum var. fuscum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium variolosum*): 894.
papillosum, Astrothelium: 771(f), 815(k), 844(f), 876, SX(t).
papulosum, Bathelium (= *Astrothelium variolosum*): 894.
papuaana, Pseudopyrenula: 955(k), 956(f), 959, SX(t).
papulosa, Pseudopyrenula (= *Astrothelium papulosum*): 876.
papulosa, Verrucaria (= *Astrothelium papulosum*): 876.
papulosum, Astrothelium: 687(t), 801(k), 830(f), 876, SX(t).
papulosum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium papulosum*): 876.
paradoxum, Trypethelium (= *Sclerophyton seriale*): 978.
parapropens, Dictyomeridium: 683, 923(k), 924(f), 926, SX(t).
parapropens, Polymeridium (= *Dictyomeridium parapropens*): 926.
parietina, Xanthoria: 662.
paricularia, Astrothelium (= non-lichenized fungus): 977.
parvicarpum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium meiophorum*): 829(f), 870, 871.
paulensis, Arthopyrenia (= *Polymeridium pyrenuloides*): 949.
pauperrima, Laurera (= non-lichenized fungus): 977.
pauperrimum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium meiophorum*): 978.
Peltigera: 977.
peltigerum, Trypethelium (= *Pyrenidium actinellum*): 977.
pentameria, Pseudopyrenula (= *Polymeridium albociner-eum*): 941(f), 942.
penuriixanthum, Architypethelium: 662, 663(f), 664(f), 665, 687(t), 790(f), 792(k), 793, SX(t).
peranceps, Astrothelium: 783(t), 809(k), 838(f), 876, SX(t).
peranceps, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium peranceps*): 876.
perrotetii, Trypethelium (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
perspersum, Astrothelium: 623(f), 625, 745(t), 754(p), 755, 800(k), 828(f), SA(a), SX(t).
Pertusaria: 979.
pertusarina, Polyblastiopsis (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 870.
phaeomelodes, Bathelium (= *Astrothelium subdiscretum*): 843(f), 890.
phaeomelodes, Laurera (= *Astrothelium subdiscretum*): 890.
phaeomelodes, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium subdiscretum*): 890.
phaeothelium, Astrothelium: 802(k), 830(f), 877, SX(t).
phaeothelium, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium phaeothelium*): 877.
philippina, Didymosphaeria (= *Bogoriella hemisphaerica*): 910.
philippinense, Astrothelium: 623(f), 625, 814(k), 844(f), SX(t).
phlyctaena var. pyrenuloides, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 878.
phlyctaena, Astrothelium: 646, 648, 687(t), 709, 745(t), 754(p), 780(f), 783(t), 784, 797(k), 823(f), 877, 879, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
phlyctaena, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
Phyllobathelium: 851.
pictum, Astrothelium: 641, 718, 719(f), 796(k), 822(f), SX(t).
Plagiotrema (= *Pseudopyrenula*): 953.
planior, Arthopyrenia (= *Constrictolumina planorbis*): 922.
planipes, Arthopyrenia (= *Arthopyrenia planipes*): 920.
planorbiculata, Arthopyrenia (= *Constrictolumina planorbis*): 922.
planorbis, Arthopyrenia (= *Constrictolumina planorbis*): 756, 922.
planorbis, Constrictolumina: 746(t), 750(p), 756, 917(k), 919(f), 922, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
planorbis, Verrucaria (= *Constrictolumina planorbis*): 756, 922.
planum, Trypethelium (= *Pyrenula subvariolosa*): 978.
platyleucostomum, Trypethelium: 747(t), 750(p), 971, SA(a), SB(p), SC(p).
platystomum f. leucostomum, Trypethelium (= *Trypethelium sphaerocephalum*): 968(f), 971.
platystomum var. denudatum, Trypethelium (= *Trypethelium kremplhuberi*): 965(f), 970.
platystomum, Trypethelium: 686, 689(t), 689, 963(k), 965(f), 970, SX(t).
pleiomerella, Arthopyrenia (= *Polymeridium pleiomerellum*): 948.
pleiomerellum, Polymeridium: 785, 937(k), 940(f), 948, SX(t).
pleiomeroides, Arthopyrenia (= *Polymeridium chioneum*): 944.
pleiomeroides, Polymeridium (= *Polymeridium chioneum*): 944.
pleiomeroides, Verrucaria (= *Verrucaria pleiomeroides*): 939(f).
pleiostomum, Astrothelium: 810(k), 839(f), 878, SX(t).
pleurothecium, Polymeridium: 779(f), 937(k), 941(f), 949, SX(t).
plicatorimosum, Trypethelium: 963(k), 967(f), 971, SX(t).
Polyblastiopsis: 751.
polychroum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium bicolor*): 828(f), 848.
Polycoccum: 978.
Polymeridium: 610, 714, 723(f), 723, 725, 741, 748, 749(p), 749, 751, 753, 757, 766, 769, 775, 778, 788(k), 922, 931, 933, 953, 962, 987, 991.
Polymeridium, Arthopyrenia sect. (= *Polymeridium*): 933.
polyphragmia, Pseudopyrenula (= *Polymeridium quinque-septatum*): 949.

- Porina: 655.
porinoides Ach., *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium pupula*): 882.
porinoides Mont., *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium pupula*): 882.
porinoides, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium pupula*): 824(f), 882.
porinosporum, *Bathelium*: 652(f), 655, 746(t), 752(p), 774(f), 799(k), 800(k), 896(k), 897(f), SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
porosa, *Leightonia* (= *Astrothelium porosum*): 795, 879.
porosa, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium porosum*): 879.
porospora, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Constrictolumina porospora*): 922.
porospora, *Constrictolumina*: 917(k), 918(f), 922, SX(t).
porosum, *Astrothelium*: 775, 776(f), 783(t), 784, 785, 797(k), 822(f), 879, 989, SX(t).
porosum, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium porosum*): 879.
porosum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium porosum*): 879.
portoricensis, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium pulcherrimum*): 881.
praetervisa var. *cinerea*, *Heufleria* (= *Astrothelium cinereum*): 854.
praetervisa, *Heufleria* (= *Astrothelium praetervisum*): 879.
praetervisum var. *cinereum*, *Cryptothelium* (= *Astrothelium cinereum*): 854.
praetervisum, *Astrothelium*: 644, 818(k), 847(f), 854, 879, SX(t).
praetervisum, *Cryptothelium* (= *Astrothelium praetervisum*): 879.
prasinum, *Anthracotheceum*: 978.
pringlei, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964, 966(f).
proponens, *Campylothelium* (= *Dictyomeridium proponens*): 757, 926.
proponens, *Dictyomeridium*: 683, 746(t), 750(p), 757, 757, 773(f), 785, 922, 923(k), 924(f), 926, SA(a), SX(t).
proponens, *Polyblastia* (= *Dictyomeridium proponens*): 757, 926.
proponens, *Polyblastiopsis* (= *Dictyomeridium proponens*): 757, 926.
proponens, *Polymeridium*: 748, 749, 753, 757, 926.
proponens, *Verrucaria* (= *Dictyomeridium proponens*): 757, 926.
prostans, *Verrucaria* (= *Constrictolumina cinchonae*): 919.
prostrata, *Parmentaria* (= *Pyrenula prostrata*): 977.
prostrata, *Pyrenula*: 977.
prostratum, *Astrothelium* (= *Pyrenula prostrata*): 977.
prostratum, *Heufleridium* (= *Pyrenula prostrata*): 977.
pruinolucens, *Bathelium*: 811(k), 896(k), 897(f), 901, SX(t).
pruinolum, *Bathelium*: 675(f), 676(f), 679, 680, 681, 688(t), 896(k), 897(f), SX(t).
pseudannulare, *Astrothelium*: 625, 626(f), 802(k), 808(k), 830(f), 837(f), SX(t).
pseudocypheillum, *Astrothelium*: 783(t), 805(k), 834(f), 880, SX(t).
pseudodissimulatum, *Astrothelium*: 626(f), 627, 799(k), 827(f), SX(t).
pseudoferrugineum, *Astrothelium*: 626(f), 627, 807(k), 836(f), SX(t).
pseudomegalopthalmum, *Astrothelium*: 626(f), 628, 803(k), 831(f), SX(t).
pseudoplatystomum, *Astrothelium*: 802(k), 880, SX(t).
pseudoplatystomum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium pseudoplatystomum*): 880.
Pseudopyrenula: 613, 635, 653, 723, 741, 748, 749(p), 751, 755, 757, 767, 769, 770, 775, 777, 788(k), 953.
pseudovariata, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium pseudovariatum*): 880.
pseudovariatum, *Astrothelium*: 813(k), 880, SX(t).
puiggarii var. *pallescens*, *Campylothelium* (= *Astrothelium puiggarii*): 880.
puiggarii, *Astrothelium*: 625, 627, 707, 716, 721, 771(f), 775, 776(f), 819(k), 848(f), 880, SX(t).
puiggarii, *Campylothelium* (= *Astrothelium puiggarii*): 658, 749, 795, 880.
pulcherrima, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium pulcherrimum*): 881.
pulcherrimum, *Astrothelium*: 745(t), 754(p), 783(t), 784, 797(k), 823(f), 878, 879, 881, SA(a), SX(t).
pulcherrimum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium pulcherrimum*): 881.
punctata, *Bogoriella*: 688(t), 785, 903(k), 904(k), 906(f), 914, SX(t).
punctata, *Mycocomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella punctata*): 914.
punctulatum, *Astrothelium*: 783(t), 797(k), 822(f), 881, SX(t).
pupula, *Astrothelium*: 745(t), 754(p), 797(k), 824(f), 882, SA(a), SX(t).
pupula, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium pupula*): 882.
pupula, *Pyrenula* (= *Astrothelium pupula*): 882.
pupula, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium pupula*): 882.
pupuloides, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium pupula*): 882.
purpurascens, *Astrothelium*: 643, 644, 671, 745(t), 752(p), 781, 818(k), 847(f), 882, SA(a), SX(t).
purpurascens, *Cryptothelium* (= *Astrothelium purpurascens*): 882.
purpurascens, *Heufleria* (= *Astrothelium purpurascens*): 882.
purpurascens, *Melanotheca* (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
purpurascens, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
purpurina, *Laurera* (= *Marcelaria purpurina*): 741, 930.
purpurina, *Marcelaria*: 688(t), 746(t), 750(p), 773(f), 775, 776(f), 780(f), 781, 785, 928(k), 928, 929(f), 930, SA(a), SX(t).
purpurinum, *Bathelium* (= *Marcelaria purpurina*): 930.
purpurinum, *Trypethelium* (= *Marcelaria purpurina*): 930.
pustulata, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium pustulatum*): 882.
pustulatum, *Astrothelium*: 631, 803(k), 831(f), 882, SX(t).
pustulatum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium pustulatum*): 882.
pustulosa, *Verrucaria* (= *Polymeridium quinquesepatum*): 949.
pyrenastraeum, *Astrothelium* (= *Pyrenula septicollaris*): 977.
pyrenastroides, *Astrothelium* (= *Pyrenula pyrenastroides*): 977.
*italic>*pyrenastroides, *Parmentaria* (= *Pyrenula pyrenastroides*): 977.
pyrenastroides, *Polymeridium*: 932(f), 934(k), 949, SX(t).
pyrenastroides, *Pyrenula*: 977.
pyrenastroides, *Verrucaria* (= *Pyrenula pyrenastroides*): 977.
pyrenastrosulphureum, *Astrothelium*: 783(t), 808(k), 838(f), 883, SX(t).
Pyrenula: 638, 694, 703, 978.
pyrenuliforme, *Astrothelium*: 615, 669(f), 670(f), 673, 674, 687(t), 819(k), 848(f), SX(t).
pyrenuloides, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium pyrenuloides*): 949.
pyrenuloides, *Bathelium* (= *Pyrenula pyrenuloides*): 977.

- pyrenuloides, Polymeridium:** 932(f), 934(k), **949**, SX(t).
pyrenuloides, Pseudopyrenula (= *Nigrovotheliumropicum*): 931.
pyrenuloides, Pyrenula: 977, 978.
pyrenuloides, Trypethelium (= *Pyrenula pyrenuloides*): 978.
pyriformis, Laurera (= *Bathelium mastoideum*): 900.
pyriformis, Polyblastiopsis (= *Bathelium mastoideum*): 900.
quassicola, Pyrenula: 978.
quassicola, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
quatuorseptatum, Astrothelium: 704(f), **706**, 708(f), 810(k), 840(f), SX(t).
queenslandica, Bogoriella: 902, 905(k), 907(f), **914**, SX(t).
queenslandica, Microthelia (= *Bogoriella queenslandica*): 914.
queenslandica, Mycomicrothelia (= *Bogoriella queenslandica*): 914.
queenslandica, Ornatopyrenis (= *Ornatopyrenis queenslandica*): 902, 914.
quinqueseptata, Arthopyrenia (= *Polymeridium quinqueseptatum*): 949.
quinqueseptata, Verrucaria (= *Polymeridium quinqueseptatum*): 949.
quinqueseptatum, Polymeridium: 635, 688(t), 937(k), 940(f), **949**, SX(t).
quintaria, Pseudopyrenula (= non-lichenized fungus): 977.
ramosii, Pseudopyrenula (= *Myriotrema*): 977.
ravenelii, Pyrenula: 977.
refertum, Plagiotrema (= *Polymeridium refertum*): 950.
refertum, Polymeridium: 937(k), **950**, SX(t).
refertum, Trypethelium (= *Polymeridium refertum*): 950.
regnellii, Trypethelium: 657, 724, 962(k), 965(f), **971**, SX(t).
rhodopruinosum, Polymeridium: **633**, 634(f), 929(f), 935(k), SX(t).
rhodotiithon, Cryptothelium (= *Astrothelium purpurascens*): 847(f), 882.
Riddlea (= *Bathelium*): 895.
rimosum, Astrothelium: 626(f), **628**, 800(k), 827(f), SX(t).
rivana, Dacampiosphaeria: 977.
robusta, Aptrootia: 743(t), 752(p), 777(f), 779(f), 789(k), 790(f), **791**, 791, 988, SA(a), SX(t).
robusta, Laurera (= *Aptrootia robusta*): 791.
robustusporum, Astrothelium: **706**, 707(f), 708(f), 811(k), 840(f), SX(t).
robustum, Astrothelium: 729(t), 730(p), 745(t), 754(p), 811(k), 840(f), **883**, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
rubescens, Trypethelium (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
rubroinctum, Trypethelium (= *Trypethelium plicatorimosum*): 971.
rubrocrystallinum, Astrothelium: 719(f), **719**, 798(k), 824(f), SX(t).
rubroplatystomum, Trypethelium: 747(t), 750(p), SA(a), SB(p), SC(p).
rubrostoma, Distothelia: 924(f), 927(k), **927**, SX(t).
rubrostoma, Mycomicrothelia (= *Distothelia rubrostoma*): 927.
rubrum, Trypethelium (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
rufescens, Astrothelium: 745(t), 752(p), 766(f), 771(f), 783(t), 801(k), 828(f), **883**, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
salicicola var. minor, Massarina (= *Nigrovotheliumropicum*): 931.
salicinicola, Massaria (= *Nigrovotheliumropicum*): 931.
salicinicola, Massarina (= *Nigrovotheliumropicum*): 931.
sanguinaria, Laurera (= *Astrothelium sanguinarium*): 884.
sanguinarium, Astrothelium: 671, 745(t), 752(p), 780(f), 781, 813(k), 842(f), **884**, SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
sanguinarium, Meristosporum (= *Astrothelium sanguinarium*): 884.
sanguineoxanthum, Astrothelium: 626(f), **629**, 781, 811(k), 841(f), SX(t).
santessonii, Astrothelium: 819(k), 848(f), **884**, SX(t).
santessonii, Laurera (= *Astrothelium santessonii*): 884.
saxicola, Astrothelium: 820(k), 849(f), **884**, 888, SX(t).
saxicola, Cryptothelium (= *Astrothelium saxicola*): 885.
saxicola, Pseudopyrenula: 885, 888, 954(k), 957(f), **959**, SX(t).
schizostomoides, Thelotrema: 978.
schizostomum, Trypethelium (= *Thelotrema schizostomoides*): 978.
scitulens, Trypethelium (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
sclerotium, Pertusaria: 978.
sclerotium, Trypethelium (= *Pertusaria sclerotium*): 978.
scoria f. endochraceum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium luridum*): 867.
scoria var. convexum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium bicolor*): 847.
scoria var. feei, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium feei*): 860.
scoria var. janeirensis, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium bicolor*): 848.
scoria var. phlyctaena, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
scoria var. sordidius, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium scoria*): 828(f), 885.
scoria, Astrothelium: 625, 674, 687(t), 745(t), 752(p), 783(t), 784, 800(k), 828(f), 850, 871, **885**, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
scoria, Pseudopyrenula (= *Astrothelium scoria*): 885.
scoria, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium scoria*): 885.
scorioides, Astrothelium: 687(t), 729(t), 730(p), 784, 808(k), 837(f), **886**, 886, SX(t).
scorioides, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium scorioides*): 886.
scoriiothelium, Astrothelium: 801(k), 830(f), **886**, SX(t).
scorites, Trypethelium (= *Viridothelium virens*): 975.
scorizum, Astrothelium: 745(t), 752(p), 773(f), 783(t), 808(k), 838(f), **886**, SA(a), SX(t).
scorizum, Trypethelium (= *Astrothelium scorizum*): 886.
seminudum, Architypethelium (= *Architypethelium nitens*): 794.
seminudum, Pyrenastrum (= *Architypethelium nitens*): 794.
septemseptatum, Astrothelium: **629**, 630(f), 806(k), 835(f), SX(t).
septicollare, Astrothelium (= *Pyrenula septicollaris*): 977.
septicollaris, Pyrenula: 977.
sepulta, Heufleria (= *Astrothelium sepultum*): 886.
sepulta, Laurera (= *Astrothelium sepultum*): 886.
sepultum, Astrothelium: 644, 651, 687(t), 745(t), 752(p), 817(k), 846(f), **886**, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
sepultum, Cryptothelium (= *Astrothelium sepultum*): 795, 886.
seriale, Sclerophyton: 978.
sericea, Polyblastiopsis: 751.

- serusiaxii**, *Pseudopyrenula*: 955(k), 956(f), **959**, SX(t).
- sexloculatum**, *Astrothelium*: 630(f), **631**, 806(k), 835(f), SX(t).
- siamense**, *Astrothelium*: 728, 729(t), 730(p), 734, 735(f), 735, 806(k), 835(f), SX(t).
- siamense**, *Polymeridium*: 935(k), **950**, SX(t).
- siamensis*, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium siamense*): 950.
- sierraleonense**, *Astrothelium*: 780(f), 812(k), 842(f), **887**, SX(t).
- sierraleonense*, *Tremotylum* (= *Astrothelium sierraleonense*): 887.
- sikkimense**, *Astrothelium*: 814(k), 843(f), **887**, SX(t).
- sikkimensis*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium sikkimense*): 887.
- simplex**, *Astrothelium*: 716, 719(f), **720**, 808(k), 837(f), SX(t).
- simplicatum*, *Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium laevigatum*): 833(f), 866.
- simulans**, *Polymeridium*: 773(f), 935(k), 939(f), **950**, SX(t).
- sinuosum**, *Astrothelium*: 719(f), **720**, 720, 722(f), 806(k), 835(f), SX(t).
- sipmanii**, *Astrothelium*: 630(f), **631**, 696, 719, 803(k), 831(f), SX(t).
- sitiana*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Pseudopyrenula diluta*): 957(f), 957.
- socialis**, *Bogoriella*: 902, 903(k), 904(k), 906(f), **915**, SX(t).
- socialis*, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella socialis*): 915.
- socialis*, *Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella socialis*): 915.
- solitarium**, *Astrothelium*: 707(f), 708(f), **709**, 801(k), 831(f), SX(t).
- solomonense**, *Viridothelium*: 634(f), **637**, 811(k), 973(k), 974(f), SX(t).
- sordidescens*, *Trypethelium* (= *Leucodecton compunctum*): 978.
- sordithecium**, *Astrothelium*: 652(f), **653**, 805(k), 833(f), SX(t).
- speciosum*, *Astrothelium* (= *Anthracotheicum speciosum*): 977.
- spectabile**, *Astrothelium*: 803(k), 831(f), **887**.
- spectabile*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium spectabile*): 887.
- sphaerica*, *Laurera* (= *Bathelium sphaericum*): 901.
- sphaerica*, *Polyblastiopsis* (= *Bathelium sphaericum*): 901.
- sphaericum**, *Bathelium*: 678, 813(k), 896(k), 898(f), **901**, SX(t).
- sphaerioides**, *Astrothelium*: 772(f), 816(k), 845(f), **888**, SX(t).
- sphaerioides*, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium sphaerioides*): 888.
- sphaerioides*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium sphaerioides*): 888.
- sphaerioides*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium sphaerioides*): 888.
- sphaerocephala*, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Trypethelium sphaerocephalum*): 971.
- sphaerocephalum**, *Trypethelium*: 753, 964(k), 968(f), **971**, SX(t).
- sprengelii* f. *inaequale*, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium inaequale*): 969.
- sprengelii* var. *anacardii*, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
- sprengelii* var. *citrinum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
- sprengelii* var. *nigricans*, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
- sprengelii* var. *porosa*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium porosum*): 879.
- sprengelii*, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 748(t), 750(p), 964, 966(f), 967, SA(a), SC(p).
- sprucei*, *Tremotylum* (= *Marcelaria purpurina*): 929(f), 930.
- staphyleae*, *Massarina* (= *Pseudopyrenula staphyleae*): 959.
- staphyleae**, *Pseudopyrenula*: 955(k), **959**, SX(t).
- stirtoniana*, *Melanotheca* (= *Pyrenula*): 978.
- stirtonianum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula* sp.): 978.
- straminea*, *Clathroporina* (= *Astrothelium stramineum*): 888.
- straminea*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium stramineum*): 888.
- straminea*, *Thelenella* (= *Astrothelium stramineum*): 888.
- stramineoatra*, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium stramineoatrum*): 950.
- stramineoatrum**, *Polymeridium*: 934(k), **950**, SX(t).
- stramineum**, *Astrothelium*: 811(k), 841(f), 885, **888**, 888, SX(t).
- stramineum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium straminicolor*): 837(f), 888.
- straminicolor**, *Astrothelium*: 774(f), 783(t), 808(k), 837(f), **888**, SX(t).
- straminicolor*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium straminicolor*): 888.
- striguloides**, *Bogoriella*: 903(k), 906(f), **915**, 988, SX(t).
- striguloides*, *Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella striguloides*): 915.
- stromatofluorescens**, *Astrothelium*: 687(t), 707(f), 708(f), **709**, 783(t), 797(k), 823(f), SX(t).
- subaequans**, *Astrothelium*: 818(k), 847(f), **889**, SX(t).
- subalbans*, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 878.
- subalbans*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 823(f), 878.
- subbenguelensis*, *Laurera* (= *Marcelaria benguelensis*): 928.
- subcatervarium**, *Astrothelium*: 745(t), 752(p), 799(k), 825(f), **889**, SA(a), SX(t).
- subcatervarium*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium subcatervarium*): 889.
- subcinerea*, *Porina* (= *Polymeridium subcinereum*): 951.
- subcinerea*, *Pyrenula* (= *Polymeridium subcinereum*): 951.
- subcinerea*, *Verrucaria* (= *Polymeridium subcinereum*): 951.
- subcinereum**, *Polymeridium*: 688(t), 769(f), 773(f), 785, 936(k), 939(f), **951**, SX(t).
- subclandestinum**, *Astrothelium*: 709, 710, 810(k), 839(f), **889**, SX(t).
- subdiscreta*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium subdiscretum*): 890.
- subdiscretum**, *Astrothelium*: 813(k), 843(f), **890**, SX(t).
- subdiscretum*, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium subdiscretum*): 890.
- subdiscretum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium subdiscretum*): 890.
- subdisjuncta*, *Bottaria* (= *Astrothelium subdisjunctum*): 890.
- subdisjuncta*, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium subdisjunctum*): 890.
- subdisjunctum**, *Astrothelium*: 665, 816(k), 845(f), **890**, SX(t).
- subdissocians**, *Astrothelium*: 809(k), 838(f), **891**, SX(t).
- subdissocians**, *Astrothelium*: 783(t).
- subeluteriae**, *Trypethelium*: 636, 685, 686, 748(t), 750(p), 753, 755, 773(f), 779(f), 785, 963(k), 967(f), **972**, SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
- subendochryseum**, *Astrothelium*: 652(f), **653**, 745(t), 752(p), 801(k), 829(f), SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
- subfallens**, *Bogoriella*: 688(t), 785, 904(k), 906(f), **915**, SX(t).
- subfallens*, *Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella subfallens*): 915.
- subfallens*, *Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella subfallens*): 915.
- subfallens*, *Verrucaria* (= *Bogoriella subfallens*): 915.

- subfuscum, Astrothelium:** 783(t), 809(k), 838(f), **891**, SX(t).
- subgregaria, Pseudopyrenula:** 635, 689(t), 711, 747(t), 750(p), 785, 954(k), 956(f), 959, **960**, 961, SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
- subimitans, Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium subcinereum*): 951.
- subincruentum, Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula cruenta*): 978.
- subinterjectum, Astrothelium:** 652(f), **654**, 745(t), 752(p), 783(t), 805(k), 834(f), SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
- submadreporiformis, Laurera* (= *Bathelium mastoideum*): 900.
- submuriforme, Polymeridium:** 937(k), 941(f), **951**, SX(t).
- subnitidisculum, Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium epileucodes*): 969.
- subnudata, Pseudopyrenula:** 636, 689(t), 747(t), 750(p), 772(f), 785, 953, 954(k), 957(f), **960**, 960, 989, SA(a), SX(t).
- suboculata, Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium sulphurescens*): 952.
- subpersicina, Bogoriella* (= *Bogoriella decipiens*): 902, 907(f), 909.
- subphaeomelodes, Laurera* (= *Astrothelium subdiscretum*): 890.
- subplanum, Trypethelium* (= *Anthracotheceum gregale*): 978.
- subscoria, Astrothelium:** 669(f), 670(f), **674**, 688(t), 745(t), 746(t), 752(p), 766(f), 783(t), 800(k), 828(f), SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
- subsphearioides, Laurera* (= *Astrothelium cf. subdiscretum*): 843(f), 976.
- subsulphureum, Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
- subumbilicata, Pyrenula:* 978.
- subumbilicatum, Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula subumbilicata*): 978.
- subvariata, Heufleria* (= *Astrothelium variatum*): 845(f), 893.
- subvariatum, Cryptothelium* (= *Astrothelium variatum*): 893.
- subvariatum, Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium variatum*): 893.
- subvariolosa, Pyrenula:* 978.
- subvariolosum, Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium stramineum*): 837(f), 888.
- subvelata, Arthopyrenia:* 978.
- subvelata, Pseudopyrenula* (= *Arthopyrenia subvelata*): 978.
- subvirescens, Polymeridium:** 688(t), 747(t), 750(p), 932(f), 934(k), **951**, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
- subvirescens, Porina* (= *Polymeridium subvirescens*): 951.
- subvirescens, Verrucaria* (= *Polymeridium subvirescens*): 951.
- suffusa, Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium suffusum*): 952.
- suffusa, Verrucaria* (= *Polymeridium suffusum*): 952.
- suffusum, Polymeridium:** 929(f), 935(k), **952**, SX(t).
- sulphurescens, Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium sulphurescens*): 952.
- sulphurescens, Polymeridium:** 936(k), 939(f), **952**, 952, SX(t).
- sulphurescens, Pseudopyrenula* (= *Polymeridium sulphurescens*): 952.
- sulphureum* (Eschw.) Müll. Arg., *Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium pyrenastrosulphureum*): 883.
- sulphureum* Nyl., *Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium pyrenastrosulphureum*): 883.
- sulphureum* subsp. *plicatum, Pyrenastrum* (= *Astrothelium pyrenastrosulphureum*): 883.
- sulphureum* var. *macrocarpon, Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium macrocarpum*): 867.
- sulphureum* var. *subpallenscens, Astrothelium* (= *Astrothelium pyrenastrosulphureum*): 883.
- sulphureum, Pyrenastrum* (= *Astrothelium pyrenastrosulphureum*): 883.
- sundaica, Laurera* (= *Trypethelium epileucodes*): 969.
- sundaicum, Bathelium* (= *Trypethelium epileucodes*): 969.
- superans, Parathelium* (= *Architrypethelium nitens*): 794.
- superans, Pseudopyrenula:** 685, 954(k), 955(k), 956(f), **961**, SX(t).
- superans, Splanchnonema* (= *Architrypethelium nitens*): 794.
- superbum, Astrothelium:** 820(k), **891**, SX(t).
- superbum, Campylothelium* (= *Astrothelium superbum*): 891.
- superbum, Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium superbum*): 891.
- supraclandestinum, Astrothelium:** 696, 707(f), 708(f), **709**, 810(k), 840(f), SX(t).
- tenue, Astrothelium:** 819(k), 848(f), **891**, SX(t).
- tenue, Campylothelium* (= *Astrothelium tenue*): 892.
- terricola, Aptrootia:** 743(t), 752(p), 777(f), 779(f), 789(k), 789, 790(f), **791**, 791, SA(a), SX(t).
- terricola, Thelenella* (= *Aptrootia terricola*): 791.
- tessella, Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
- tessella, Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 877.
- testudineum, Astrothelium:** 707(f), **710**, 820(k), 849(f), SX(t).
- tetracerae* var. *crocea, Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium aeneum*): 821.
- tetraspora, Didymosphaeria* (= *Bogoriella obovata*): 913.
- tetrasporum, Astrothelium:** 719(f), **721**, 815(k), 845(f), SX(t).
- tetralthalamia, *Pertusaria:* 978.
- tetralthalamium, Trypethelium* (= *Pertusaria tetralthalamia*): 978.
- thallina, Pseudopyrenula:** 635, 954(k), 956(f), SX(t).
- thaxteri* var. *heterogena, Thelenella* (= *Phyllobathelium chlorogastricum*): 976.
- thaxteri, Phyllobathelium* (= *Phyllobathelium chlorogastricum*): 976.
- thaxteri, Thelenella* (= *Phyllobathelium chlorogastricum*): 976.
- thelena* var. *subtriseptata, Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella thelena*): 916.
- thelena, Bogoriella:** 904(k), 905(k), 907(f), 908, **916**, SX(t).
- thelena, Microthelia* (= *Bogoriella thelena*): 916.
- thelena, Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella thelena*): 916.
- thelena, Verrucaria* (= *Bogoriella thelena*): 916.
- thelenoides, Didymosphaeria* (= *Bogoriella obovata*): 913.
- thelotremoides, Astrothelium:** 797(k), 824(f), **892**, SX(t).
- thelotremoides, Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium thelotremoides*): 892.
- thelotremoides, Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium thelotremoides*): 892.
- thelotremoides, Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium thelotremoides*): 892.
- tolimense, Trypethelium:** 656(f), **657**, 962(k), SX(t).
- triangularis, Bogoriella:** 903(k), 906(f), **916**, SX(t).
- triangularis, Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella triangularis*): 916.
- tribulationis, Polymeridium:** 929(f), 935(k), **952**, SX(t).
- tricolor, Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium pulcherrimum*): 823(f), 881.
- tricolor, Viridothelium:** 656(f), **657**, 748(t), 752(p), 820(k), 973(k), 974(f), SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
- triplex, Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium phlyctaena*): 878.

- tristis*, *Verrucaria* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 931.
tropica, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 757, 931.
tropica, *Pyrenula* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 757, 931.
tropica, *Sagedia* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 757, 931.
tropica, *Verrucaria* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 757, 931.
tropicum var. *nigratum*, *Trypethelium* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 931.
tropicum, **Nigrovothelium**: 624, 655, 688(t), 747(t), 750(p), 757, 757, 769(f), 772(f), 775, 776(f), 784, 801(k), 930, 931(k), **931**, 932(f), 989, SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
tropicum, *Spermatodium* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 757, 931.
tropicum, *Trypethelium* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 656, 748, 749, 753, 757, 931, 962.
trypetheliiformis, *Verrucaria* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
trypethelioides, **Astrothelium**: 630(f), **631**, 810(k), 839(f), SX(t).
Trypethelium: 640, 643, 658, 741, 748, 749(p), 749, 750(p), 753, 755, 758, 759, 765, 775, 778, 782, 786, 787, 788(k), 792, 794, 796(k), 895, **961**, 972.
trypethelizans, **Astrothelium**: 803(k), 831(f), **892**, SX(t).
trypethelizans, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium trypethelizans*): 892.
trypethelizans, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium trypethelizans*): 892.
trypethelizans, *Verrucaria* (= *Astrothelium trypethelizans*): 892.
tuberculosa, *Laurera* (= *Bathelium tuberculosum*): 901.
tuberculosum, **Astrothelium**: 668, 746(t), 754(p), 769(f), 771(f), 775, 776(f), 802(k), 830(f), **893**, SA(a), SX(t).
tuberculosum, **Bathelium**: 746(t), 752(p), 812(k), 896(k), 898(f), **901**, SA(a), SC(p), SX(t).
tuberculosum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium tuberculosum*): 893.
tumida, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium catapastum*): 944.
uberina, *Pertusaria* (= *Architrypethelium uberinum*): 794.
uberina, *Porina* (= *Architrypethelium uberinum*): 794.
uberina, *Porophora* (= *Architrypethelium uberinum*): 794.
uberina, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Architrypethelium uberinum*): 794.
uberina, *Pyrenula* (= *Architrypethelium uberinum*): 794.
uberina, *Verrucaria* (= *Architrypethelium uberinum*): 794.
uberinoides, *Trypethelium* (= *Architrypethelium uberinum*): 794.
uberinum, **Architrypethelium**: 743(t), 752(p), 790(f), 792(k), 792, 793, **794**, 977, SA(a), SX(t).
uberinum, *Stromatolothelium* (= *Architrypethelium uberinum*): 794.
uberinum, *Trypethelium* (= *Architrypethelium uberinum*): 794.
ubianense, **Astrothelium**: 802(k), 831(f), **893**, SX(t).
ubianense, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium ubianense*): 893.
ubianensis, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Astrothelium ubianense*): 893.
ultralucens, **Astrothelium**: 630(f), **632**, 805(k), 834(f), SX(t).
umbilicatum, *Astrothelium*: 977.
umbilicatum, *Trypethelium* (= *Pyrenula subvariolosa*): 978.
usambarensis, *Holstiella* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 961, 964.
varia, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium deforme*): 856.
varia, *Meissneria* (= *Astrothelium deforme*): 795, 856.
variable, **Astrothelium**: 674, 675(f), 676(f), 677, 688(t), 812(k), 841(f), SX(t).
variata, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium variatum*): 893.
variatum, **Astrothelium**: 815(k), 845(f), **893**, SX(t).
variatum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium variatum*): 893.
variolosum, **Astrothelium**: 653, 655, 688(t), 728, 734, 735, 736, 746(t), 754(p), 766, 782, 783(t), 785, 805(k), 834(f), **893**, SA(a), SB(p), SC(p), SX(t).
variolosum, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium variolosum*): 893.
varium var. *citrinum*, *Astrothelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
varium, *Astrothelium* (= *Trypethelium eluteriae*): 964.
varium, *Bathelium* (= *Astrothelium deforme*): 856.
varium, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium deforme*): 856.
velata, *Laurera* (= non-lichenized fungus): 977.
velatum, *Bathelium* (= non-lichenized fungus): 977.
verrucarioides, *Arthopyrenia* (= *Polymeridium pyrenuloides*): 949.
verrucarioides, *Chiodecton* (= *Enterographa verrucarioides*): 978.
verrucarioides, *Enterographa*: 978.
verrucarioides, *Trypethelium* (= *Enterographa verrucarioides*): 978.
verrucoaggregata, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium subdiscretum*): 843(f), 890.
verrucosa, *Pseudopyrenula* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 931.
verrucosum (Vain.) Zahlbr., *Trypethelium* (= *Nigrovothelium tropicum*): 931.
verrucosum Fée, *Trypethelium* (= *Pertusaria* sp.): 979.
versicolor, **Astrothelium**: 673, 688(t), 771(f), 784, 804(k), 833(f), 843, 862, **894**, SX(t).
vezdae, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium vezdanum*): 894.
vezdana, *Laurera* (= *Astrothelium vezdanum*): 894.
vezdanum, **Astrothelium**: 813(k), 842(f), **894**, SX(t).
violascens, *Trypethelium* (= *Astrothelium pleiostomum*): 839(f), 879.
virens, *Trypethelium* (= *Viridothelium virens*): 748, 749, 758, 759, 975.
virens, **Viridothelium**: 658, 659, 748(t), 752(p), 758, 759, 784, 785, 802(k), 962, 963(k), 969, 972, 973(k), 974(f), **975**, SA(a), SX(t).
virginicum, *Trypethelium* (= *Trypethelium epileucodes*): 967(f), 969.
Viridothelium: 748, 749(p), 749, 753, **758**, 758, 778, 787, 788(k), 789(k), 879, 962, **972**.
vonkonratii, **Viridothelium**: 656(f), **658**, 748(t), 752(p), 811(k), 973(k), 974(f), SA(a), SX(t).
vulcanum, **Astrothelium**: 630(f), **632**, 783(t), 797(k), 822(f), SX(t).
waimiana, *Clathroporina* (= *Astrothelium subdisjunctum*): 890.
willeyana, *Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella socialis*): 902, 915.
xanthoexcentricum, **Polymeridium**: 682(f), **683**, 684(f), 685, 688(t), 936(k), 940(f), SX(t).
xanthonica, **Bogoriella**: 903(k), 912, **916**, SX(t).
xanthonica, *Mycomicrothelia* (= *Bogoriella xanthonica*): 916.
xanthoplatystomum, **Trypethelium**: 657, 682(f), 684(f), **686**, 689(t), 689, 962(k), 965(f), SX(t).
xanthoreagens, **Polymeridium**: 929(f), 934(k), **952**, SX(t).
xanthosuperbum, **Astrothelium**: 679, 707(f), **711**, 812(k), 841(f), SX(t).
zahlbruckneri, *Campylothelium* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 870.
zebrinum, **Astrothelium**: **633**, 634(f), 810(k), 840(f), SX(t).
zenkeriana, *Fulella* (= *Astrothelium megaspermum*): 870.