

# Latin American antiquity

A JOURNAL OF THE SOCIETY FOR AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY



VOLUME 3 NUMBER 4

DECEMBER 1992

## EDITORIAL STAFF OF LATIN AMERICAN ANTIQUITY

*Editor:* PRUDENCE M. RICE, Department of Anthropology, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL 62901. Bitnet: GA4064@SIUCVMB.

*Editor-designate:* DAVID M. PENDERGAST, Department of New World Archaeology, Royal Ontario Museum, 100 Queen's Park, Toronto, Ontario M5S 2C6, Canada.

*Managing Editor:* TERESITA MAJEWSKI, Department of Anthropology, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ 85721. Bitnet: REID@ARIZRVAX.

*Associate Editor for Reviews and Book Notes:* CHARLES STANISH, Department of Anthropology, Field Museum of Natural History, Roosevelt Road at Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, IL 60605-2496.

*Editorial Assistant:* ANNA McNAIR.

## BOARD OF EDITORS FOR LATIN AMERICAN ANTIQUITY

E. WYLLYS ANDREWS, Middle American Research Institute, Tulane University, New Orleans, LA 70118. Bitnet: ANO5AAF@TCSMUSA.

FRED LANGE, Campus Box 218, University of Colorado Museum, Boulder, CO 80309-0218.

JAIME LITVAK KING, Departamento de Antropología, Universidad de las Americas, Puebla, Apartado Postal 100, Sta. Catarina Martír, 72820 Cholula, Puebla, Mexico. Bitnet: LITVAK@UNAMVMI.

JOYCE MARCUS, Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Ruthven Museums Building, Ann Arbor, MI 48109. Bitnet: USERLBAL@UMICHUM.

DON S. RICE, Department of Anthropology, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL 62901.

## EDITORIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR LATIN AMERICAN ANTIQUITY

RICARDO E. ALEGRIA (Centro de Estudios Avanzados de Puerto Rico y El Caribe, San Juan, Puerto Rico)

FREDERICK J. BOVE (Social Process Research Institute, University of California, Santa Barbara)

ELIZABETH M. BRUMFIEL (Department of Anthropology and Sociology, Albion College)

TOM D. DILLEHAY (Department of Anthropology, University of Illinois)

ROBERT D. DRENNAN (Department of Anthropology, University of Pittsburgh)

MICHAEL FOSTER (Soil Systems, Inc., Phoenix)

DAN M. HEALAN (Department of Anthropology, Tulane University)

THOMAS F. LYNCH (Department of Anthropology, Cornell University)

LINDA MANZANILLA (Instituto de Investigaciones Antropológicas, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México)

RAMIRO MATOS MENDIETA (Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Lima, Peru)

EDUARDO MATOS MOCTEZUMA (Museo Templo Mayor, Mexico, D.F.)

JORGE G. MARCOS (Escuela Superior Politécnica del Litoral, Guayaquil, Ecuador)

MICHAEL E. MOSELEY (Department of Anthropology, University of Florida)

MARIO RIVERA (8801 South Woodcreek Dr., Apt. 11, Oak Creek, Wisconsin)

FERNANDO ROBLES CASTELLANOS (Centro Regional de Yucatán, Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, Merida, Mexico)

ANNA C. ROOSEVELT (Department of Anthropology, Field Museum of Natural History)

JEREMY A. SABLOFF (Department of Anthropology, University of Pittsburgh)

MARIO SANOJA (Universidad Central, Caracas, Venezuela)

PAYSON D. SHEETS (Department of Anthropology, University of Colorado)

ERIKA WAGNER (Instituto Venezolano de Investigaciones Científicas, Caracas, Venezuela)

LATIN AMERICAN ANTIQUITY (ISSN 1045-6635) is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December by the Society for American Archaeology, 900 Second St., N.E., Suite 12, Washington, DC 20002. Subscription rates for Society members are \$40.00 (Schedule A) and \$25.00 (Schedule B); for students and retired members rates are \$30.00 (Schedule A only); and for nonmembers and institutions rates are \$70.00 (Schedule A) and \$25.00 (Schedule B). Schedule A applies to Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, the United States, and Western Europe. Schedule B applies to Latin America, Portugal, Spain, and all other countries. To subscribe, change an address, or order back issues, please write to: the Society for American Archaeology at the above address. (Also see back cover.) *Latin American Antiquity* is not available for exchange. Claims for nonreceipt and for damaged copies must be made within 90 days (U.S.) or 180 days (non-U.S.) of the publication date for free replacement. *Latin American Antiquity* is printed at The Allen Press, Lawrence, KS 66044. Second class postage paid at Washington, DC, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Latin American Antiquity*, % Society for American Archaeology, 900 Second St., N.E., Suite 12, Washington, DC 20002.

# Latin American antiquity

VOLUME 3

NUMBER 4

DECEMBER 1992

Prudence M. Rice, *Editor*

*Managing Editor:* Teresita Majewski

*Associate Editor (Reviews and Book Notes):* Charles Stanish

*Editorial Assistant:* Anna McNair

## CONTENTS

### ARTICLES

- The Tuxtla Script: Steps Toward Decipherment Based on La Mojarra Stela 1 *Sylvia Méluzin* 283  
Mortuary Practices and the Social Order at La Quemada, Zacatecas, Mexico  
*Ben A. Nelson, J. Andrew Darling, and David A. Kice* 298  
Textiles and Ethnicity: Tiwanaku in San Pedro de Atacama, North Chile *Amy Oakland Rodman* 316  
The Stone Ancestors: Idioms of Imperial Attire and Rank Among Huari Figurines *Anita G. Cook* 341
- REVIEWS, edited by Charles Stanish 365
- Fagan: Kingdoms of Gold, Kingdoms of Jade: The Americas Before Columbus *Donald McVicker* 365  
Schevill, Berlo, and Dwyer (editors): Textile Traditions of  
Mesoamerica and the Andes: An Anthology *Amy Oakland Rodman* 366  
Bonavía: Perú: Hombre e historia de los orígenes al siglo XV *Johan Reinhard* 368  
Fundación de Investigaciones Arqueológicas Nacionales:  
San Agustín 200 años 1790–1990 *Robert D. Drennan* 369
- INDEX TO VOLUME 3 371

---

The cover of *Latin American Antiquity* was designed and drawn by Ingrid A. Gehle, of Gehle Design Associates, Inc., Washington, D.C. An Inca (Peru) plate is in the center; surrounding images (clockwise from lower right) show: Monument Number 52 from San Lorenzo, Mexico; full-figure Cauac from Stela D, Copan, Honduras (drawing by Linda Schele); name glyph of Aztec King Huitzilihuitl from Codez Mendoza (Mexico); "were-jaguar" celt from Tomb E, La Venta, Mexico; Moche (Peru) stirrup-spout bottle (after drawing by Donna McClelland, Number 113 in *Moche Art of Peru* by Christopher B. Donnan [1978:71]).

---

*Latin American Antiquity* is indexed in the *Hispanic American Periodicals Index*  
and *Expanded Academic Index*.

Copyright © 1992 by the Society for American Archaeology. All rights reserved.

ISSN 1045-6635

## CHANGES IN EDITORSHIPS

### *American Antiquity* Editorial Office

Beginning January 1, 1993, all manuscripts and queries about manuscripts in progress should be addressed to:

Dr. Michael W. Graves  
Department of Anthropology  
2424 Maile Way  
University of Hawaii  
Honolulu, HI 96822

Dr. Graves holds the title of editor-designate until the 1993 Annual Business Meeting, at which time he will assume the title of editor. The first issue of *American Antiquity* under his editorship will be July 1993.

### *Latin American Antiquity* Editorial Office

Beginning March 1, 1993, all manuscripts and queries about manuscripts in progress should be addressed to:

Dr. David M. Pendergast  
Department of New World Archaeology  
Royal Ontario Museum  
100 Queen's Park  
Toronto, Ontario M5S 2C6  
Canada

Dr. Pendergast holds the title of editor-designate until the 1993 Annual Business Meeting, at which time he will assume the title of editor. The first issue of *Latin American Antiquity* under his editorship will be September 1993.

### Production Office for Both Journals

After the changes in editorship, production of both journals will continue to be handled by the office of the managing editor. Queries regarding electronic production, copyediting, style, and related matters should be addressed to:

Dr. Teresita Majewski  
Department of Anthropology  
Bldg. 30  
University of Arizona  
Tucson, AZ 85721  
(602) 621-6297