

### VOLUME XLIII • NUMBER 4 • WINTER 1990

## Studies

Weinberg  Manifesta mendacia: Erasmus' Reply to "Taxander", by Erika Rummel 731  The 1990 Josephine Waters Bennett Lecture: The Mirror of Man's Salvation: Music in Devotional Life About 1500, by Howard Mayer Brown  Education in the Renaissance and Reformation, edited by Paul F. Grendler  Introduction 774  Schooling in Western Europe, by Paul F. Grendler 775  Alas, A Lack: Trends in the Historiography of Pre-University Education in Early Modern Germany, by Susan C. Karant-Nunn  Humanist Infiltration into the Academic World: Some Studies of Northern Universities, by Charles G. Nauert, Jr.  The Studia Humanitatis: Contemporary Scholarship and Renaissance Ideals, by Robert E. Proctor  Bibliography 818  Reviews  Virginia Brown: Paul Oskar Kristeller, Iter Italicum. Accedunt alia itinera. A Finding List of Uncatalogued or Incompletely Catalogued Humanistic Manuscripts of the Renaissance in Italian and Other Libraries. v.III (Alia itinera I): Australia to Germany, Index, compiled by Bonnie D. Kent and Ronald Rainey in collaboration with the author; v.IV (Alia itinera II): Great Britain to Spain  Carol V. Kaske: Arthur M. Field, The Origins of the Platonic Academy of Florence 827  Michael J. B. Allen: Marsilio Ficino, Three Books on Life: A Critical Edition and Translation, and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)	The Inward Zodiac: A Development in Ficino's Thought on Astrology, by Melissa Meriam Bullard	687
The 1990 Josephine Waters Bennett Lecture: The Mirror of Man's Salvation: Music in Devotional Life About 1500, by Howard Mayer Brown  Education in the Renaissance and Reformation, edited by Paul F. Grendler  Introduction 774  Schooling in Western Europe, by Paul F. Grendler 775  Alas, A Lack: Trends in the Historiography of Pre-University Education in Early Modern Germany, by Susan C. Karant-Nunn  Humanist Infiltration into the Academic World: Some Studies of Northern Universities, by Charles G. Nauert, Jr.  The Studia Humanitatis: Contemporary Scholarship and Renaissance Ideals, by Robert E. Proctor  Bibliography 818  Reviews  Virginia Brown: Paul Oskar Kristeller, Iter Italicum. Accedunt alia itinera. A Finding List of Uncatalogued or Incompletely Catalogued Humanistic Manuscripts of the Renaissance in Italian and Other Libraries. v.III (Alia itinera 1): Australia to Germany, Index, compiled by Bonnie D. Kent and Ronald Rainey in collaboration with the author; v.IV (Alia itinera II): Great Britain to Spain  Carol V. Kaske: Arthur M. Field, The Origins of the Platonic Academy of Florence 827  Michael J. B. Allen: Marsilio Ficino, Three Books on Life: A Critical Edition and Translation, and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)  David Marsh: Jon R. Snyder, Writing the Scene of Speaking: Theories of Dialogue in the Late	Written on the Leaves: Rabelais and the Sibylline Tradition, by Florence M. Weinberg	709
in Devotional Life About 1500, by Howard Mayer Brown  Education in the Renaissance and Reformation, edited by Paul F. Grendler  Introduction  774  Schooling in Western Europe, by Paul F. Grendler  Alas, A Lack: Trends in the Historiography of Pre-University Education in Early Modern Germany, by Susan C. Karant-Nunn  Humanist Infiltration into the Academic World: Some Studies of Northern Universities, by Charles G. Nauert, Jr.  The Studia Humanitatis: Contemporary Scholarship and Renaissance Ideals, by Robert E. Proctor  Bibliography  Reviews  Virginia Brown: Paul Oskar Kristeller, Iter Italicum. Accedunt alia itinera. A Finding List of Uncatalogued or Incompletely Catalogued Humanistic Manuscripts of the Renaissance in Italian and Other Libraries. v.III (Alia itinera I): Australia to Germany, Index, compiled by Bonnie D. Kent and Ronald Rainey in collaboration with the author; v.IV (Alia itinera II): Great Britain to Spain  Carol V. Kaske: Arthur M. Field, The Origins of the Platonic Academy of Florence  Michael J. B. Allen: Marsilio Ficino, Three Books on Life: A Critical Edition and Translation, and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)  David Marsh: Jon R. Snyder, Writing the Scene of Speaking: Theories of Dialogue in the Late	Manifesta mendacia: Erasmus' Reply to "Taxander", by Erika Rummel	73 I
Introduction 774 Schooling in Western Europe, by Paul F. Grendler 775 Alas, A Lack: Trends in the Historiography of Pre-University Education in Early Modern Germany, by Susan C. Karant-Nunn Humanist Infiltration into the Academic World: Some Studies of Northern Universities, by Charles G. Nauert, Jr. The Studia Humanitatis: Contemporary Scholarship and Renaissance Ideals, by Robert E. Proctor Bibliography 818  Reviews  Virginia Brown: Paul Oskar Kristeller, Iter Italicum. Accedunt alia itinera. A Finding List of Uncatalogued or Incompletely Catalogued Humanistic Manuscripts of the Renaissance in Italian and Other Libraries. v.III (Alia itinera I): Australia to Germany, Index, compiled by Bonnie D. Kent and Ronald Rainey in collaboration with the author; v.IV (Alia itinera II): Great Britain to Spain  Carol V. Kaske: Arthur M. Field, The Origins of the Platonic Academy of Florence 827 Michael J. B. Allen: Marsilio Ficino, Three Books on Life: A Critical Edition and Translation, and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)  David Marsh: Jon R. Snyder, Writing the Scene of Speaking: Theories of Dialogue in the Late	The 1990 Josephine Waters Bennett Lecture: The Mirror of Man's Salvation: Music in Devotional Life About 1500, by Howard Mayer Brown	744
Schooling in Western Europe, by Paul F. Grendler  Alas, A Lack: Trends in the Historiography of Pre-University Education in Early Modern Germany, by Susan C. Karant-Nunn  Humanist Infiltration into the Academic World: Some Studies of Northern Universities, by Charles G. Nauert, Jr.  The Studia Humanitatis: Contemporary Scholarship and Renaissance Ideals, by Robert E. Proctor  Bibliography  Reviews  Virginia Brown: Paul Oskar Kristeller, Iter Italicum. Accedunt alia itinera. A Finding List of Uncatalogued or Incompletely Catalogued Humanistic Manuscripts of the Renaissance in Italian and Other Libraries. v.III (Alia itinera I): Australia to Germany, Index, compiled by Bonnie D. Kent and Ronald Rainey in collaboration with the author; v.IV (Alia itinera II): Great Britain to Spain  Carol V. Kaske: Arthur M. Field, The Origins of the Platonic Academy of Florence  Michael J. B. Allen: Marsilio Ficino, Three Books on Life: A Critical Edition and Translation, and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)  David Marsh: Jon R. Snyder, Writing the Scene of Speaking: Theories of Dialogue in the Late	Education in the Renaissance and Reformation, edited by Paul F. Grendler	
Alas, A Lack: Trends in the Historiography of Pre-University Education in Early Modern Germany, by Susan C. Karant-Nunn  Humanist Infiltration into the Academic World: Some Studies of Northern Universities, by Charles G. Nauert, Jr.  The Studia Humanitatis: Contemporary Scholarship and Renaissance Ideals, by Robert E. Proctor  Bibliography  Reviews  Virginia Brown: Paul Oskar Kristeller, Iter Italicum. Accedunt alia itinera. A Finding List of Uncatalogued or Incompletely Catalogued Humanistic Manuscripts of the Renaissance in Italian and Other Libraries. v.III (Alia itinera I): Australia to Germany, Index, compiled by Bonnie D. Kent and Ronald Rainey in collaboration with the author; v.IV (Alia itinera II): Great Britain to Spain  Carol V. Kaske: Arthur M. Field, The Origins of the Platonic Academy of Florence  Michael J. B. Allen: Marsilio Ficino, Three Books on Life: A Critical Edition and Translation, and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)  David Marsh: Jon R. Snyder, Writing the Scene of Speaking: Theories of Dialogue in the Late	Introduction	774
Early Modern Germany, by Susan C. Karant-Nunn  Humanist Infiltration into the Academic World: Some Studies of Northern Universities, by Charles G. Nauert, Jr.  The Studia Humanitatis: Contemporary Scholarship and Renaissance Ideals, by Robert E. Proctor  Bibliography  Reviews  Virginia Brown: Paul Oskar Kristeller, Iter Italicum. Accedunt alia itinera. A Finding List of Uncatalogued or Incompletely Catalogued Humanistic Manuscripts of the Renaissance in Italian and Other Libraries. v.III (Alia itinera I): Australia to Germany, Index, compiled by Bonnie D. Kent and Ronald Rainey in collaboration with the author; v.IV (Alia itinera II): Great Britain to Spain  Carol V. Kaske: Arthur M. Field, The Origins of the Platonic Academy of Florence  Michael J. B. Allen: Marsilio Ficino, Three Books on Life: A Critical Edition and Translation, and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)  David Marsh: Jon R. Snyder, Writing the Scene of Speaking: Theories of Dialogue in the Late	Schooling in Western Europe, by Paul F. Grendler	775
Universities, by Charles G. Nauert, Jr.  The Studia Humanitatis: Contemporary Scholarship and Renaissance Ideals, by Robert E. Proctor  Bibliography  Reviews  Virginia Brown: Paul Oskar Kristeller, Iter Italicum. Accedunt alia itinera. A Finding List of Uncatalogued or Incompletely Catalogued Humanistic Manuscripts of the Renaissance in Italian and Other Libraries. v.III (Alia itinera I): Australia to Germany, Index, compiled by Bonnie D. Kent and Ronald Rainey in collaboration with the author; v.IV (Alia itinera II): Great Britain to Spain  Carol V. Kaske: Arthur M. Field, The Origins of the Platonic Academy of Florence  Michael J. B. Allen: Marsilio Ficino, Three Books on Life: A Critical Edition and Translation, and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)  David Marsh: Jon R. Snyder, Writing the Scene of Speaking: Theories of Dialogue in the Late		788
Bibliography  Reviews  Nirginia Brown: Paul Oskar Kristeller, Iter Italicum. Accedunt alia itinera. A Finding List of Uncatalogued or Incompletely Catalogued Humanistic Manuscripts of the Renaissance in Italian and Other Libraries. v.III (Alia itinera I): Australia to Germany, Index, compiled by Bonnie D. Kent and Ronald Rainey in collaboration with the author; v.IV (Alia itinera II): Great Britain to Spain  Carol V. Kaske: Arthur M. Field, The Origins of the Platonic Academy of Florence  Michael J. B. Allen: Marsilio Ficino, Three Books on Life: A Critical Edition and Translation, and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)  David Marsh: Jon R. Snyder, Writing the Scene of Speaking: Theories of Dialogue in the Late		799
Reviews  Virginia Brown: Paul Oskar Kristeller, Iter Italicum. Accedunt alia itinera. A Finding List of Uncatalogued or Incompletely Catalogued Humanistic Manuscripts of the Renaissance in Italian and Other Libraries. v.III (Alia itinera I): Australia to Germany, Index, compiled by Bonnie D. Kent and Ronald Rainey in collaboration with the author; v.IV (Alia itinera II): Great Britain to Spain  Carol V. Kaske: Arthur M. Field, The Origins of the Platonic Academy of Florence  Michael J. B. Allen: Marsilio Ficino, Three Books on Life: A Critical Edition and Translation, and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)  David Marsh: Jon R. Snyder, Writing the Scene of Speaking: Theories of Dialogue in the Late		813
Virginia Brown: Paul Oskar Kristeller, Iter Italicum. Accedunt alia itinera. A Finding List of Uncatalogued or Incompletely Catalogued Humanistic Manuscripts of the Renaissance in Italian and Other Libraries. v.III (Alia itinera I): Australia to Germany, Index, com- piled by Bonnie D. Kent and Ronald Rainey in collaboration with the author; v.IV (Alia itinera II): Great Britain to Spain Carol V. Kaske: Arthur M. Field, The Origins of the Platonic Academy of Florence  827 Michael J. B. Allen: Marsilio Ficino, Three Books on Life: A Critical Edition and Translation, and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)  David Marsh: Jon R. Snyder, Writing the Scene of Speaking: Theories of Dialogue in the Late	Bibliography	818
Uncatalogued or Incompletely Catalogued Humanistic Manuscripts of the Renaissance in Italian and Other Libraries. v.III (Alia itinera I): Australia to Germany, Index, compiled by Bonnie D. Kent and Ronald Rainey in collaboration with the author; v.IV (Alia itinera II): Great Britain to Spain  Carol V. Kaske: Arthur M. Field, The Origins of the Platonic Academy of Florence  Michael J. B. Allen: Marsilio Ficino, Three Books on Life: A Critical Edition and Translation, and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)  David Marsh: Jon R. Snyder, Writing the Scene of Speaking: Theories of Dialogue in the Late	Reviews	
Michael J. B. Allen: Marsilio Ficino, Three Books on Life: A Critical Edition and Translation, and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)  David Marsh: Jon R. Snyder, Writing the Scene of Speaking: Theories of Dialogue in the Late 832	Italian and Other Libraries. v.III (Alia itinera I): Australia to Germany, Index, compiled by Bonnie D. Kent and Ronald Rainey in collaboration with the author; v.IV	825
and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)  David Marsh: Jon R. Snyder, Writing the Scene of Speaking: Theories of Dialogue in the Late 832	Carol V. Kaske: Arthur M. Field, The Origins of the Platonic Academy of Florence	827
	Michael J. B. Allen: Marsilio Ficino, Three Books on Life: A Critical Edition and Translation, and The Letters of Marsilio Ficino, v.4 (Liber V)	829
	David Marsh: Jon R. Snyder, Writing the Scene of Speaking: Theories of Dialogue in the Late Italian Renaissance	832

# RENAISSANCE SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Carlo Delcorno: John M. McManamon, Funeral Oratory and the Cultural Ideals of Italian Humanism	834
Paul Grendler: Giovanni Minnucci and Leo Kosŭta, Lo Studio di Siena nei secoli XIV-XVI.  Documenti e notizie biografiche	836
Charles Trinkaus: Sebastian de Grazia, Machiavelli in Hell	838
Melissa Meriam Bullard: Carlo M. Cipolla, Money in Sixteenth-Century Florence	840
F. W. Kent: Christopher F. Black, Italian Confraternities in the Sixteenth Century	841
Sara T. Nalle: Maureen Flynn, Sacred Charity: Confraternities and Social Welfare in Spain, 1400-1700	844
Paula Sutter Fichtner: M. J. Rodriguez-Salgado, The Changing Face of Empire: Charles V, Philip II and Habsburg Authority, 1551–1559	845
Marianna D. Birnbaum: Johannes de Thurocz, Chronica Hungarorum	848
Teofilo Ruiz: Lynn Glaser, America on Paper: The First Hundred Years	850
Kenneth Hagen: John L. Farthing, Thomas Aquinas and Gabriel Biel: Interpretations of St.  Thomas Aquinas in German Nominalism on the Eve of the Reformation	851
I. John Hesselink: Elsie Anne McKee, Elders and the Plural Ministry: The Role of Exegetical History in Illuminating John Calvin's Theology	852
Jeffrey R. Watt: Jeannine E. Olson, Calvin and Social Welfare: Deacons and the "Bourse française"	855
Loren W. Partridge: Joanna Woods-Marsden, The Gonzaga of Mantua and Pisanello's	856

continued on inside back cover

## Renaissance Quarterly

#### PUBLISHED BY

The Renaissance Society of America, Inc., 1161 Amsterdam Ave., New York, N.Y. 10027

All communications, whether editorial or business, should be sent to the Society's New York address. Manuscripts submitted to Renaissance Quarterly should be in duplicate with the author's name and affiliation on the cover page only. They should follow the form specified in the house style sheet (available upon request), and be accompanied by a return envelope and return postage. (The style sheet is generally consistent with the guidelines for documentation in notes given in section 5.8 of the MLA Handbook [2nd ed.].) § Second-class postage paid at New York, N.Y., and at additional mailing offices. § Renaissance Quarterly, published quarterly (i.e., four times a year), is distributed to members of the Society. § Membership is open to anyone interested in Renaissance studies and is for the calendar year. Individual dues are Regular \$45, Student \$20, Dual \$55, Patron \$100, and Benefactor \$1,000; institutional memberships are \$55. Send check made payable to the Renaissance Society with name and mailing address. Academic members are asked to give title, department, and institution. § Claims for undelivered issues should be made within one year of publication date. Orders for back issues should be sent to the Society's office. Orders for back issues on microfilm and microfiche should be sent to University Microfilms International, 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 48106–1346. § The Renaissance Society of America was organized on January 30, 1954, at Columbia University and was incorporated as a nonprofit society under the laws of the State of New York on April 30, 1954. § Copyright © 1990 by the Renaissance Society of America, Inc. § Typesetting and production by A-R Editions, Inc., Madison, Wisconsin. 3200 copies printed. § POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Renaissance Quarterly, 1161 Amsterdam Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10027. Vol. XIII, No. 4 (ISSN 0034-4338)

Helen Ettlinger: F. W. Kent and Patricia Simons, eds., Patronage, Art and Society in Renaissance Italy	859
Michael Ann Holly: Silvia Ferretti, Cassirer, Panofsky, and Warburg: Symbol, Art, and History	862
Dale Hoak: Thomas F. Mayer, Thomas Starkey and the Commonweal: Humanist Politics and Religion in the Reign of Henry VIII	863
R. A. Foakes: John N. King, Tudor Royal Iconography: Literature and Art in an Age of Religious Crisis	865
Stanford E. Lehmberg: Retha M. Warnicke, The Rise and Fall of Anne Boleyn:  Family Politics at the Court of Henry VIII	867
F. W. Levy: Stanley A. E. Mendyk, 'Speculum Britanniae': Regional Study, Antiquarianism, and Science in Britain to 1700	869
Malcolm C. Smith: Christiane Lauvergnat-Gagnière, Lucien de Samosate et le lucianisme en France au XVIe siècle: athéisme et polémique	871
Eduardo Urbina: Thomas R. Hart, Cervantes and Ariosto: Renewing Fiction	872
Calvin B. Kendall: O. B. Hardison, Jr., Prosody and Purpose in the English Renaissance	874
Raymond B. Waddington: L. A. Cummings, Geo. Chapman: his Crowne and Conclusion, a Study of his Handwriting, and Gerald Snare, The Mystification of George Chapman	877
Jennifer Brady: Jongsook Lee, Ben Jonson's Poesis: A Literary Dialectic of Ideal and History	880
J. Martin Evans: Mary Ann Radzinowicz, Milton's Epics and the Book of Psalms	882
Keith W. F. Stavely: Joan S. Bennett, Reviving Liberty: Radical Christian Humanism in Milton's Great Poems	884
Books Received	886
Index	003