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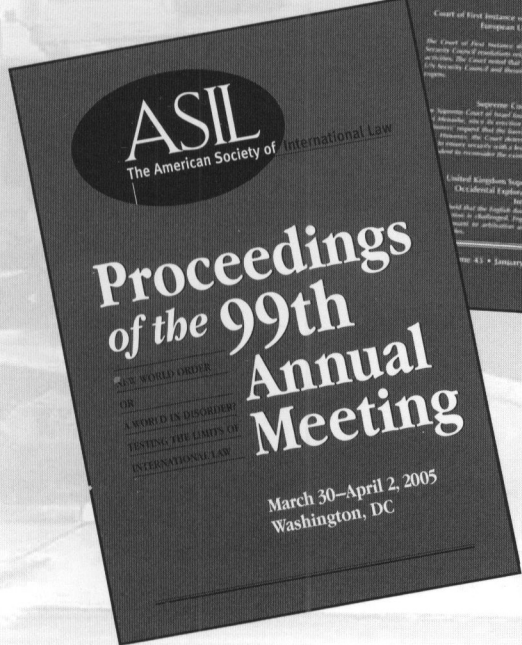
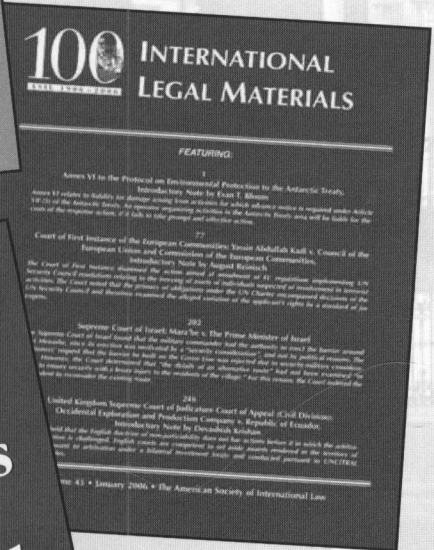
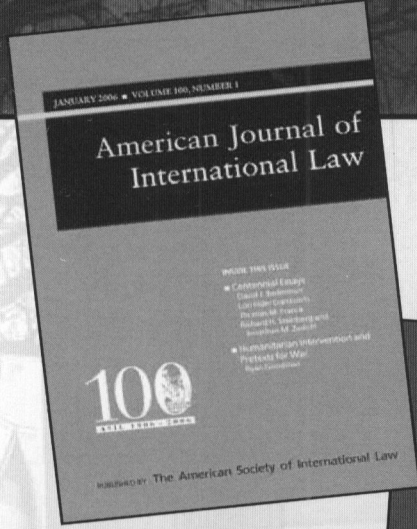
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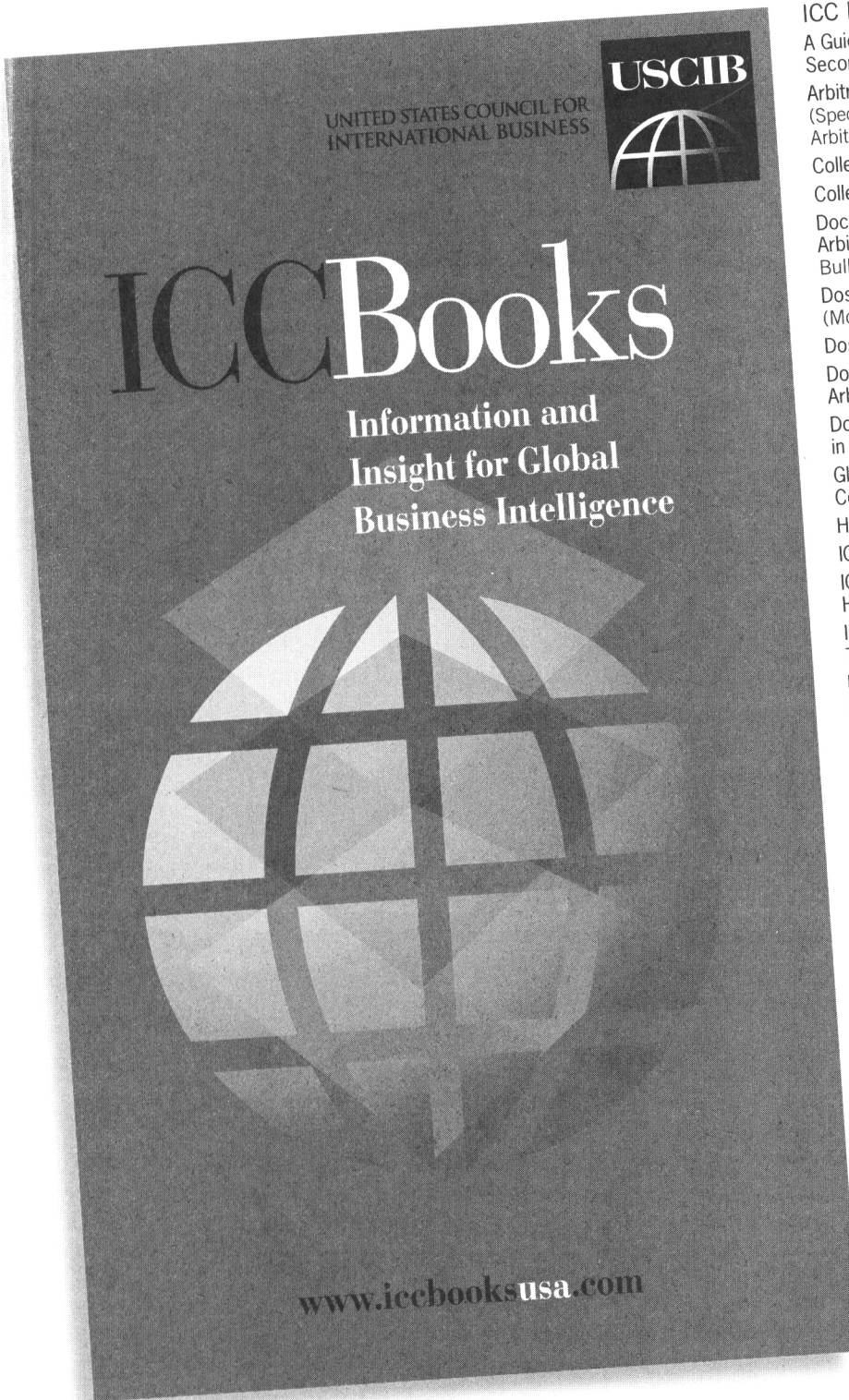
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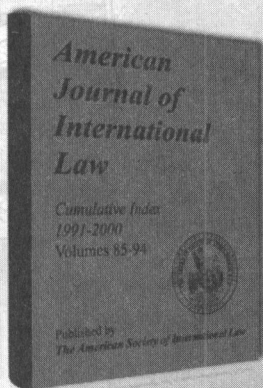
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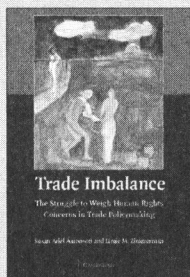
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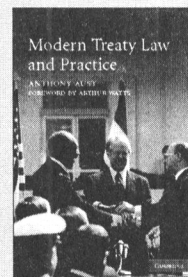
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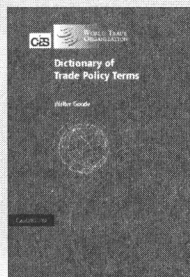
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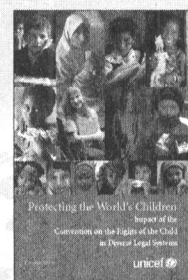


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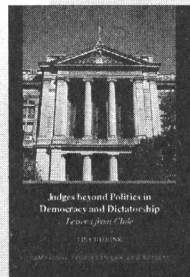


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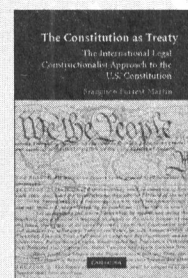


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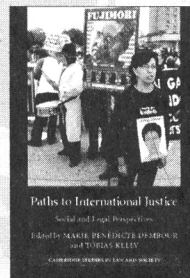


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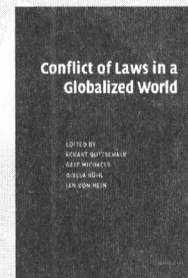


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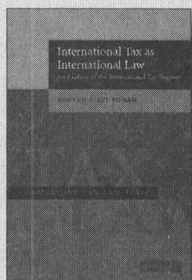
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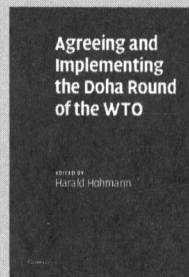


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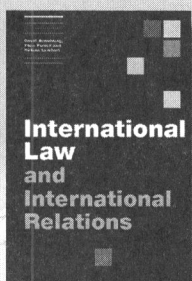
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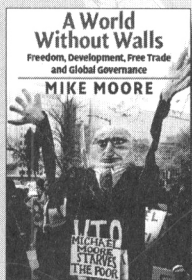
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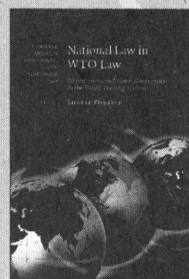
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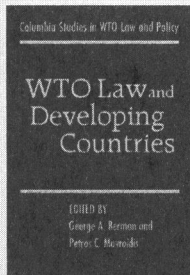
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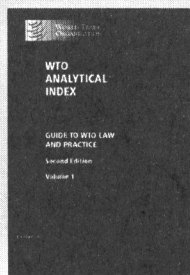
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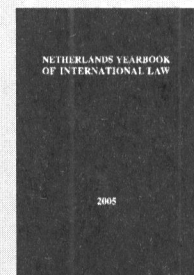
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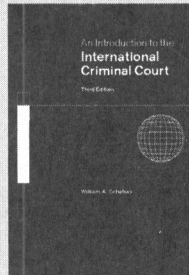
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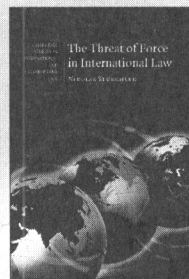
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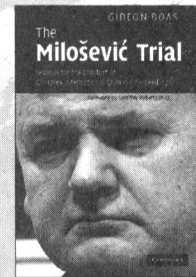
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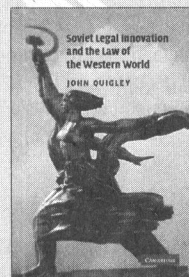


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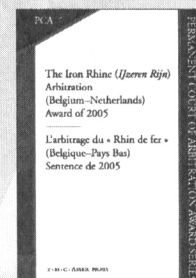


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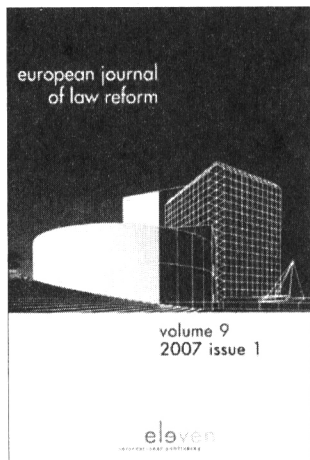
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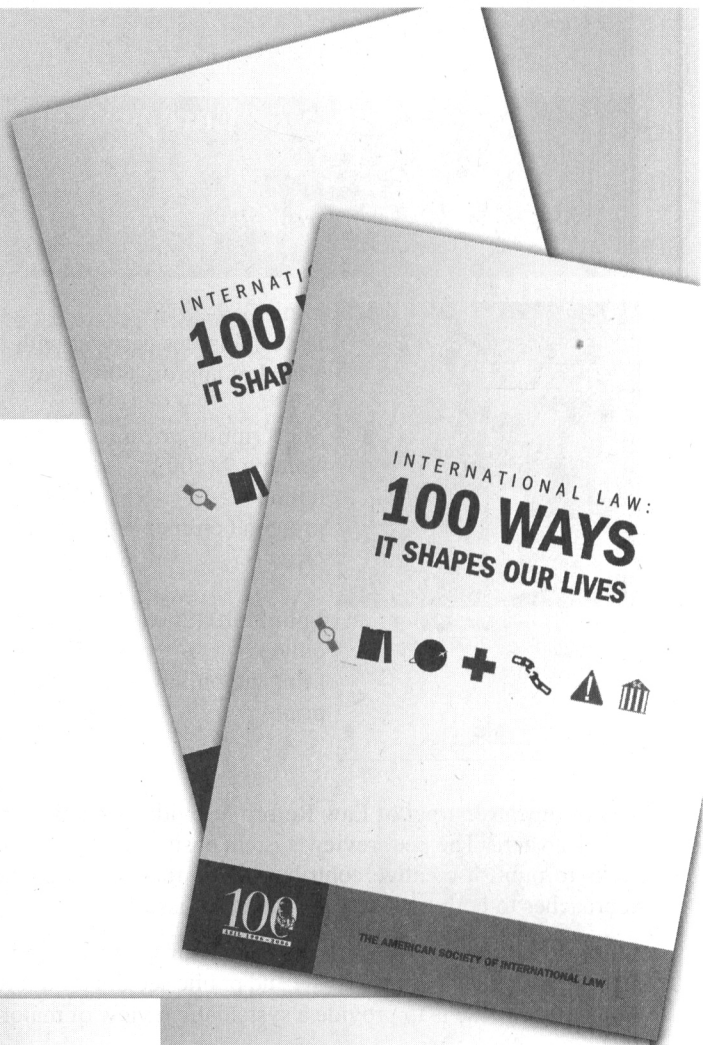
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- Sharing your experiences using *International Law: 100 Ways It Shapes Our Lives*.

We hope that this creative and interactive project will help demonstrate the diversity and the centrality of international law to our lives today.



**1 Always knowing what date and time it is anywhere on the planet.**  
By universal recognition of the prime meridian and Greenwich Mean Time (via international agreement at the International Meridian Conference in 1884). The latter was updated to "universal time" in 1928, and subsequent technical agreements have refined the definition further.

**2 Mailing a letter reliably and easily to anyone in the world.**  
By ensuring a truly universal postal network and recognizing that specified postal rates in one country would satisfy delivery requirements in all countries (the Constitution of the Universal Postal Union, 1964).

**3 Driving cars with improved safety standards.**  
By adopting global safety standards for automobiles, notably the Agreement Concerning the Establishing of Global Technical Regulations for Wheeled Vehicles, Equipment, and Parts Which Can Be Fitted and/or Used on Wheeled Vehicles (1998).

**4 Being able to call Arkansas, Missouri, or most of Montana home.**  
As the result of the bilateral treaty known as the Louisiana Purchase (1803).

**5 Placing and receiving telephone calls worldwide.**  
By creating an international communication network and by reaching an international agreement preventing national claims to the geostationary orbit. See the 1865 Constitution of what is now called the International Telecommunications Union, the oldest intergovernmental organization, and the Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, Including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies (UN Space Treaty, 1967).

**6 Knowing that a second is the same length of time everywhere in the world.**  
By setting internationally recognized standards, particularly the Decision of the 13th General Conference on Weights and Measures (1967), under the auspices of the International Office of Weights and Measures (est. 1875).

**7 Using the same software on computers worldwide.**  
By providing rights of distribution, copyright, and rental to authors of computer programs via the World Intellectual Property Organization Copyright Treaty (1996).

**8 Getting an up-to-date weather forecast about your destination before you travel.**  
By benefiting from international rules for the collection and dissemination of worldwide weather data, as provided for by the Convention of the World Meteorological Organization (1947) and the International Telecommunication Convention (1932).

**9 Watching news and events from around the world on television.**  
As a result of the international convention providing equal access to the international satellite communications network, as stated in Resolution 1721 (XVI) of the General Assembly of the United Nations (1961).

**10 Listening to a BBC program on your radio.**  
By following regulations, implemented by the International Telecommunication Union, that provide for shared use of the radio spectrum and assign positions for communication satellites, building from the International Telegraph Convention (1865).

# Foreword

From its beginning, the Society established as one of its primary functions the regular collection, publication, and dissemination of important international legal materials. These materials were first published as a section of the *American Journal of International Law*, and since the 1960s as the current stand-alone *International Legal Materials* publication. The publication met a critical need in that earlier era — when access to primary source legal materials was limited. Today, access to information is no longer a problem. Indeed, our challenge is too much information. And therein we find a continuing mission for *International Legal Materials*.

The dramatic growth in the international legal field makes it nearly impossible for scholars and practitioners — let alone the general public — to keep abreast of the most important international legal developments. Fortunately they can rely on our staff and Editorial Advisory Committee to sift through the vast array of documents, identify those that are truly significant, and highlight them in *International Legal Materials* and our bi-monthly electronic bulletin, *International Law in Brief*. The Society's periodic *ASIL Insights* provide additional analysis of particularly high-profile developments.

Beginning in 2007, we are supplementing all documents published in *International Legal Materials* with an introductory note from one of the many experts ASIL counts among its members. These notes will provide summaries of the documents and key insights into their significance. This month's collection features notes by Jeffrey Walker, Susan Notar, Michael Newton, David Gantz, Dennis Mandsager, Marco Tulio Montanes, and Mark Wojcik. We are extremely grateful to these authors, and we are confident that you will value their contributions as well.

Please send us your comments and suggestions as we continue our efforts to meet the evolving needs of the international legal community.

Sincerely,

Elizabeth Andersen  
Chair  
Editorial Advisory Committee  
*International Legal Materials*

# INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS®

## Note from the Managing Editor

This volume of *International Legal Materials* contains the long-awaited United Nations Security Council Resolution creating the first UN/African Union Hybrid Peacekeeping Force for Darfur, Sudan. Its unique nature raises a number of thorny legal issues with which its leader, General Martin Agwai, will have to confront, including the scope of its mandate. It also includes the first provisional detention order that the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia issued against Kaing Guek Eav, "Duch," the former head of the infamous Tuol Sleng prison, where approximately 20,000 people were tortured and killed during the reign of the Khmer rouge. The response of Jean-Marie Henckaerts, on behalf of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), to the John Bellinger/William Haynes letter on the ICRC customary international law study presents readers with another perspective on that work. President George W. Bush's Executive Order Interpreting the Geneva Conventions is included, and is intriguing as much for what it does not state, as for what it does. The *United Parcel Service v. Canada* decision provides an interesting approach to the "National Treatment" provision in NAFTA. Bolivia's denunciation of the ICSID Convention is novel, and perhaps a harbinger of things to come from Latin America with respect to ICSID. The First Chautauqua Declaration represents the thoughts of an historic gathering of current and former international criminal prosecutors, including former Nuremberg Prosecutors Whitney Harris and Henry King. Finally, as the United States enters its fifth year in the war in Iraq, United Nations Security Council Resolution 1762 is extraordinary in that its issuance barely caused a media ripple, despite its dismantling of UNMOVIC. As always, a particular word of gratitude should be paid to all of the introductory note authors, in particular Elizabeth Andersen and Jeff Walker, Chair and member of the ILM Editorial Advisory Committee.

Susan A. Notar  
Washington, D.C.  
November, 2007

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*International Legal Materials* is a core publication of The American Society of International Law that reproduces texts of documents reflecting the broad scope and evolution of international law. The range of covered subjects has expanded from traditional topics such as international organizations, jurisdiction, and international trade to include developments in fields such as intellectual property, environmental law, nuclear non-proliferation, human rights, and international criminal law.

*International Legal Materials* serves as both a bi-monthly information service and a widely recognized archive of international law documents for a diverse, global community of legal scholars, government officials, private practitioners and institutions sharing a common interest in international law. To meet the varied demands of such a readership, documents are selected from world-wide sources on the basis of their present and future legal significance.

*International Legal Materials* is prepared for publication in Washington, D.C. with both the advice of the Editorial Advisory Committee and the assistance of Corresponding Editors around the world. In order to reproduce the texts of selected documents under tight production schedules, the best available source is used, whether electronic or printed.

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Managing Editor, *International Legal Materials*  
The American Society of International Law  
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Please address all correspondence to:

Susan A. Notar, Esq.  
Managing Editor, *International Legal Materials*  
2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW  
Washington, DC 20008-2864

Telephone: (202) 939-6000  
FAX: (202) 797-7133  
e-mail: snotar@asil.org

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