CONTENTS

List of Contributors page vii Preface ix Acknowledgments xvi

PART I Introduction: Concepts and Empirics

- 1 The Rule of Law under Pressure: The Enmeshment of National and International Trends 3
 GREGORY SHAFFER AND WAYNE SANDHOLTZ
- Why Sovereigns Are Entitled to (Horizontal) Benefits of the International Rule of Law
 BRIAN Z. TAMANAHA
- 3 Rule-of-Law Backsliding: Where, How, and Why
 ANA MARÍA MONTOYA AND ALEJANDRO PONCE
 - PART II International Organizations
 and Transnational Legal Ordering of the Rule
 of Law
- 4 International Organizations as Constitution-Shapers: Promoting or Undermining a Transnational Rule of Law? 153
 ANNE PETERS
- 5 International Measures to Support the Rule of Law
 TOM GINSBURG AND CHRISTOPH SCHOPPE
 182
- 6 Transnational Legal Order through Rule of Law? Appraising the United Nations Security Council, 1990–2022 210

 JEREMY FARRALL AND TERENCE C. HALLIDAY

vi CONTENTS

PART III National Case Studies in Transnational Context

- 7 The Rule of Law Writ Large: The European Union and Its Rogue Member States 251
 KIM LANE SCHEPPELE
- 8 Russia, the Council of Europe, and the Rule of Law: Building and Dismantling "Our Common European Home" 284
- 9 Authoritarian Rule by Law: Erdoğan and the European Court of Human Rights 316
- 10 The Rule-of-Law Crisis as a Testing Ground for Latin American Constitutionalism: A View from Mexico under López Obrador 347 FRANCISCA POU GIMÉNEZ
- 11 The Challenge to the Rule of Law and Democracy in Contemporary West and Central Africa 380 OLABISI D. AKINKUGBE
- 12 The Criminalization of Dissent: Challenges to the Rule of Law in Thailand 410

 TYPELL HABERKORN
- 13 The Evolving Rule of Law with Chinese Characteristics and Its Impacts on the International Legal Order 431 JI LI

PART IV Conclusion

14 Pressures Old and New 461
MARTIN KRYGIER

Index 498