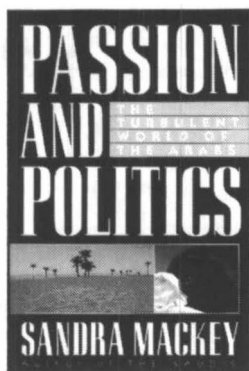


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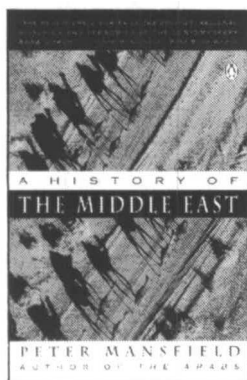
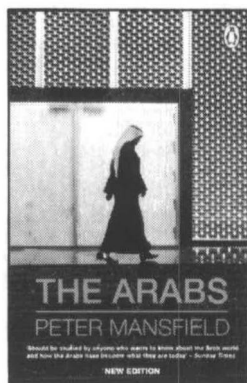
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A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ا	ب	پ	—	ج	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	ب	ب	borp	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
ت	پ	پ	—	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
th	t	t	s	س	ş	ş	s	ن	n	n	n
j	j	c	c	د	z	z	z	ه	h	h ³	h ³
—	ch	ç	ç	ذ	z	z	t	و	v or u	v	v
h	h	h	h	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y
kh	kh	h	h	ع	gh	gh	g or ğ	آ	-a ¹	—	—
d	d	d	d	ق	f	f	f	ال	— ²	—	—
dh	z	z	z	ق	q	k	k				
r	r	r	r	ك	k	k or ğ	k or n				
z	z	z	z			or y	or y				
						or ğ	or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ ā	ā (words of Arabic)	ā
و ū	ū (and Persian)	ū
ي i	i (origin only)	i
<i>Doubled</i> ع iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
و' uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> ا' au or aw	ev	ev
ا' ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا a	a or e	a or e
و u	u or ü	u or ü
و o	o or ö	o or ö
ي i	i or i	i or i

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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Miʿmāriyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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⁷*Ibid.*, 1:10–52.

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