## Contents

	Introdu	ıctio	n: The Emergence of an Individual Right	
	to Repa	ıratic	on for Victims of Armed Conflict	
	Christian Marxsen			
	I.	Rep	paration in International Law	1
	II.	Dev	velopments towards an Individual Right to Reparation	5
	III.	The	e Trialogue on Reparation	10
ι.	The R	ight t	to Reparation for Victims of Armed	
	Confli	ct: T	he Intertwined Development	
	of Sub	stant	ive and Procedural Aspects	
	Shuich	i Fui	ruya	16
	I.	Intr	oduction	16
	II.	A S	tate-Centred Right to Reparation: Historical	
		Dev	velopments until the 1990s	20
		A.	The Situation before World War II	20
		В.	A Framework for Settling the Consequences	
			of World War II	22
		C.	Lump-Sum Settlements before the 1990s	27
	III.	AV	ictim-Oriented Perspective of the Right to Reparation	:
		ΑT	urning Point	28
		A.	A Growing Victim Focus in the United Nations	29
		В.	Advancement in the International Criminal	
			Tribunals and Court	34
		C.	Ad Hoc Reparation Mechanisms Created since	
			the Early 1990s	39
		D.	New Cases on Past Violations: Evaluating the Finding	ngs
			of Domestic Courts	46

vi Contents

	IV.	Victims to Be Redressed	51
		A. The Nature of Armed Conflict	52
		B. Applicable Law in Armed Conflict	53
		C. Harms Caused by Violations of International Law	55
		D. The Nature of the Person to Be Redressed	60
	V.	The Obligation to Make Reparation	62
		A. Duty-Bearers of Reparation	62
		B. Forms of Reparation	65
		C. Waiver or Limitation of Reparation Claims	67
	VI.	The Procedural Right to Reparation	71
		A. The Right to Access an Effective Mechanism	71
		B. Developing the Right to Be Heard	75
		C. The Right to Equal Treatment without	
		Discrimination	76
	VII.	Common Principles of Ad Hoc Reparation Mechanisms	77
		A. Collecting, Registering, and Processing Claims	78
		B. Valuing and Verifying Claims	81
		C. The Victim's Choice of an Appropriate Mechanism	84
		D. The Financial Basis of the Mechanism	86
	VIII.	Conclusions	89
2.	Opera	tionalising the Right of Victims of War	
	to Rep	paration	
	Cristic	ín Correa	92
	I.	Introduction	92
	II.	The Possible Legal Foundations for an Individual Right	
		to Reparation	94
		A. The Right of Victims to Obtain Reparation under	, ,
		International Human Rights Law	95
		B. The Right of Victims to Obtain Reparation under	, -
		International Humanitarian Law	103
		C. The Application of International Human Rights	
		Law to Armed Conflict and the Right of Victims	
		to Reparation	110
	III.	The Practical Realisation of the Right to Reparation	
		in Armed Conflict	114
		A. Reparation under International or Inter-State	
		Ad Hoc Mechanisms	116
		B. Reparation through State Administrative Processes	126

Contents vii

	IV.	C.	Lessons for Designing Reparation Policies for Armed Conflict nclusions	163 174		
3.	International Human Rights Adjudication, Subsidiarity, and Reparation for Victims of					
	Arme					
	Clara	Sand	loval	179		
	I.	Intr	roduction	179		
	II.	,				
	III.	The	e Inter-American Court of Human Rights and Its			
		Juri	sprudence on Reparation	187		
		A.	Gross Human Rights Violations, Victims,			
			and Domestic Reparation Programmes in			
			Guatemala, Peru, and Colombia	190		
		В.	The Jurisprudence of the Court on Domestic			
			Reparation Programmes: From Rectification			
			to Deference	197		
		C.	The Judgments in Yarce and Vereda La Esperanza			
			v. Colombia: Is the Court Revisiting Its Approach			
			to Subsidiarity?	209		
		D.	The Reasoning of the Court behind Deference			
			in Relation to Domestic Reparation Programmes:			
			Problems and Consequences	214		
		Ε.	The Court's Shift towards Subsidiarity: What			
			Explains This Approach?	216		
	IV.		e European Court of Human Rights and Its			
		Juri	sprudence on Reparation	222		
		A.	The Court's Standard Approach to Subsidiarity			
			and Reparation	222		
		В.	Changes in the Court's Treatment of Subsidiarity			
			and Reparation	226		
		C.	The Court's Jurisprudence on War-Related			
			Large-Scale Human Rights Violations			
			and Domestic Reparation Programmes	236		
		D.	What Explains the Approach of the Court			
			to Subsidiarity when Dealing with Reparation?	244		
		Ε.	The Reasoning of the Court on Remedial Measures:			
			Problems and Consequences	250		

viii Contents

V.	What Should Regional Human Rights Courts Do When		
	Faced with Challenges to Domestic Reparation		
	Programmes?	252	
	A. The International Law Test	253	
	B. The Public Policy Test	257	
VI.	Conclusions	260	
Concl	usion: Reparation for Victims of Armed Conflict –		
At the	Interface of International and National Law		
Anne l	nne Peters		
I.	Introduction	265	
II.	Regime Interaction and Cross-Fertilisation	268	
III.	The Impact of Human Rights	270	
IV.	The Interaction between International and Domestic Law	273	
V.	'Transformative Reparation'? Between Law and Politics,		
	Courts and Legislators, the Past and the Future	277	
VI.	Outlook	280	
Index		285	