

mayor of San Diego, California, under a grant from the NCEP.

ALBERT SOMIT, graduate school of public administration of New York University, is on sabbatical leave during 1964-65.

HENRY J. SPIRO, associate professor of political science at Amherst College, became chairman of the Non-Western studies committee of the inter-university Asian and African studies program in Massachusetts on July 1, 1964.

G. Y. STEINER, director of the institute of government and public affairs, University of Illinois, is a visiting professor of political science at the University of California at Berkeley for the academic year 1964-65.

CARL F. STOVER, senior political scientist at the Stanford research institute, became executive director of the National Institute of Public Affairs on September 1.

GILBERT WARE has resigned from Fels institute of local and state government at the University of Pennsylvania and has accepted an appointment with the U. S. Commission on Civil Rights.

TROY R. WESTMEYER, professor of public administration at New York University, has been appointed assistant dean of the graduate school of public administration.

JOHN P. WHEELER, JR. of Hollins College is a visiting professor in the departments of political

science and public administration at the University of West Indies, in Trinidad.

MATT WINN WILLIAMSON has been appointed half-time instructor of political science at the University of Virginia for the academic session 1964-65.

FRANCIS G. WILSON has returned to his post in the department of political science at the University of Illinois after a sabbatical leave of absence.

JAMES H. WOLE, department of international studies, University of South Carolina, will spend the academic year 1964-65 in West Germany at the University of Munich on a Humbolt Fellowship.

SHELDON WOLIN is on sabbatical leave of absence for the academic year 1964-65 at the University of California, Berkeley.

BRYCE WOOD, of the Social Science Research Council, is a visiting professor of government at Columbia University during 1964-65.

QUINCY WRIGHT has returned to Charlottesville and is serving as a consultant to the department of government and foreign affairs at the University of Virginia.

ROLAND A. YOUNG is on leave from his position in the department of political science at Northwestern University for the academic year, 1964-65, during which he will be a fellow in law and political science at Harvard law school.

APPOINTMENTS AND STAFF CHANGES

THORNTON H. ANDERSON, department of government and politics at the University of Maryland, has been promoted to the rank of professor.

JAMES H. ANDREWS has been appointed research associate on the staff of the institute of government and public affairs at the University of Illinois during 1964-65.

HAROLD M. ANGELL, lecturer at Sir George Williams University, Montreal, has been promoted to the rank of assistant professor of political science.

SHELDON APPLETON of the department of political science at Oakland University has been promoted to be associate professor.

SALVATORE ARCILESI, formerly of the Department of Commerce, has been appointed assistant professor of political science at The Citadel.

NANCY RITA ARNONE has been appointed lecturer in the department of political science at Queens College.

HOYT B. BALLARD has joined the department of government at California State College as an associate professor.

SAMUEL H. BARNES has been promoted to be associate professor of political science at the University of Michigan.

A. DOAK BARNETT was promoted to be professor of government at Columbia University.

KURT BEERMANN has been promoted to the rank of professor at Gallaudet College.

DENNIS C. BELLER has joined the department of government, Miami University (Ohio) for 1964-65 as an instructor.

PAUL BERNSTEIN has joined the department of political science at Temple University as an instructor.

GOBERDHAN BHAGAT, formerly associated with the Indian delegation at the United Nations, has been appointed to the faculty of the University of Mississippi as assistant professor of political science.

THOMAS C. BLAISDELL, emeritus professor, has been reappointed to the political science faculty of the University of California at Berkeley for 1964-65.

S. COLE BLASIER, formerly of the *Universidad del Valle*, Cali, Colombia, has been appointed director of the Latin American area studies program and associate professor of political science at the University of Pittsburgh.

DAVID BOOTH has joined the department of political science at the University of Kentucky as an associate professor.

JAMES R. BROWN resigned his post as chairman of the department of history and political science at St. Joseph's College to become professor and chairman of the department of public administration at the University of Hartford, Hartford, Conn.

W. DEAN BURNHAM, formerly of Kenyon College, has been appointed assistant professor of political science at Haverford College.

RICHARD BUTWELL, department of political science at the University of Illinois, has been promoted to the rank of professor.

ELBERT M. BYRD, JR., department of government and politics at the University of Maryland, has been promoted to the rank of associate professor.

WILLIAM R. CASPARY has joined the faculty of the department of political science at Washington University with a rank of assistant professor.

GERHARD CASPER of Freiburg, Germany, has been appointed assistant professor of political science at the University of California, Berkeley.

ALPHONSO A. CASTAGNO has been appointed acting chairman of the department of political science at Queens College. He will become associ-

ate director of the African studies center of Boston University in February, 1965. In July, 1965 he assumes the directorship of the center.

VINCENT CHEN, formerly associate professor and chairman, department of political science, Albertus Magnus College, has accepted an appointment as associate professor of political science at the graduate school, St. John's University, New York.

YONG HYU CHO, doctoral candidate at the Maxwell graduate school of citizenship, Syracuse University, has been appointed instructor of political science at the University of Nevada—Las Vegas.

RICHARD PIERRE CLAUDE, formerly of Vassar College, has joined the faculty of William and Mary as an assistant professor of government.

CHARLES J. COOPER has resigned from Bryn Mawr College and has been appointed lecturer in the department of political science at the University of Pennsylvania.

H. ROBERTS COWARD, doctoral candidate at M.I.T., has been appointed instructor of political science at the Ohio State University.

JAMES DAVIS has become an assistant professor in the department of political science at the University of Wisconsin.

MORRIS DAVIS, college of arts and sciences, Tulane University, has been promoted to the rank of associate professor.

RICHARD DEKMEJIAN, who has been a graduate student at Columbia University, will become acting assistant professor of political science at Harpur College.

MARTHA DERTHICK has been appointed an instructor of government at Harvard University.

NICHOLAS DEWITT has accepted an appointment in the department of government and economics at Indiana University with the rank of associate professor.

ALFRED DUNKER has been named an assistant professor at Hartwick College, Oneota, New York.

JOSEPH DUNNER has resigned from Grinnell College to accept an appointment as David Petegorsky professor of political science at Yeshiva University.

WILLIAM D. EATON has been appointed instructor at the University of California at Berkeley for 1964-65.

SCOTT EDWARDS, formerly of the University of California at Riverside, joined the staff of the University of Nevada—Las Vegas, as an assistant professor of political science after completion of his doctoral work in June, 1964, for Claremont graduate school.

SAMUEL J. ELDERSVELD has been appointed chairman of the department of political science at the University of Michigan.

LYNN W. ELEY has been appointed dean of the University College at Washington University in St. Louis, and associate professor of political science, effective September 1964. He was formerly at the University of Michigan.

JOHN W. ELLSWORTH has resigned his position at Colorado State University to accept an appointment as assistant professor in the department of political science at California State College at Hayward.

ROBERT ENGLER, formerly at Sarah Lawrence, has been appointed professor of political science at Queens College, New York.

DAVID J. FINLAY of Stanford University joined the department of political science at Duke University as assistant professor, September, 1964.

FRANCINE FRANKEL, doctoral candidate at the University of Chicago, has been appointed lecturer in the department of political science at the University of Pennsylvania.

RICHARD B. FRIEDMAN has been promoted to be assistant professor of political science at the University of Pittsburgh.

ROBERT S. FRIEDMAN has been appointed associate chairman of the department of political science at the University of Michigan.

SHELDON GELLAR has joined the department of government at Indiana University with the rank of lecturer.

BETTY GLAD has accepted an appointment in the department of political science at the University of Illinois with the rank of assistant professor.

MAURICE M. GOLDSMITH recently completed his doctoral work at Columbia University and has been promoted to be assistant professor of government at Columbia.

ROBERT KENT GOOCH became professor emeritus at the University of Virginia effective July 1, 1964. During his forty years of service he was chairman of the department of political science, 1925-1957. He will continue to live in Charlottes-

ville and is teaching at Sweet Briar College during the 1964-65 session.

GEORGE L. GRASSMUCK has been promoted to be professor of political science at the University of Michigan.

SVEN GROENINGS, department of government at Indiana University, has been promoted to the rank of assistant professor.

FRANCIS J. GROGAN, S. J., formerly at Fordham University, is now assistant professor of political philosophy at St. Peter's College, Jersey City, N. J.

RODNEY A. GRUNES has been appointed assistant professor of political science at The Citadel.

EDMUND GULLION, former U. S. Ambassador to the Republic of the Congo (1961-64), has been named dean of the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy. He succeeds Robert B. Stewart who retired after twenty years in that post.

HARLAN HAHN has been appointed assistant professor in the department of political science at the University of Michigan.

JOHN H. HALLOWELL assumed the chairmanship of the department of political science at Duke University on July 1, 1964, replacing Robert S. Rankin.

PAUL Y. HAMMOND, after two years as a research associate of the Washington Center of Foreign Policy Research, has joined the social science department of the RAND Corporation.

ILYA F. HARIK has joined the department of government at Indiana University with the rank of assistant professor.

MARTIN HEISLER, JR. has joined the faculty of the department of political science at the University of Illinois.

KEITH HENDERSON of the American University in Beirut has been named associate professor in the graduate school of public administration at New York University.

LAURIN L. HENRY, formerly of the Brookings Institution, joined the faculty of the University of Virginia as a professor of political science in September, 1964.

ROGER HILSMAN, formerly Assistant Secretary of State for Far Eastern Affairs, has been appointed professor of government at Columbia University.

WILEY E. HODGES, professor of political science, has been appointed acting chairman of political science department, The Citadel.

BENJAMIN HOURANI has been appointed lecturer in the department of political science of Queens College, New York.

BARBARA HOWARD, department of government at Indiana University, has been promoted to the rank of assistant professor.

L. VAUGHAN HOWARD has resigned as university chairman of political science at Tulane University and as head of the department, college of arts and sciences. He will continue teaching courses in the department.

WARREN ILCHMAN of Williams College has accepted an appointment as assistant professor of political science at the University of California, Berkeley, to take effect spring semester, 1965.

HERBERT JACOB was promoted to be assistant professor at the University of Wisconsin.

GEORGE P. JAN has been promoted to the rank of associate professor of government at the University of South Dakota.

VALENTINE JOBST III, professor of political science at the University of Illinois, retired on September 1, 1964.

BERNARD K. JOHNPOLL has been promoted to the rank of associate professor in the department of political science at Hartwick College.

M. GLEN JOHNSON, formerly of the department of political science at the University of Kentucky, has joined the faculty of Vassar College.

ROBERT S. JORDAN has been promoted to associate professor of international affairs and political science at George Washington University.

LLOYD KEETON has been appointed assistant professor of political science at The Citadel.

ROBERT N. KELSON has resigned from the University of Western Ontario to accept appointment as Fred Morgan Kirby professor of civil rights and head of the department of government and law at Lafayette College.

JOHN J. KENNEDY, formerly of the University of Virginia, has been named head of the department of government and international studies and director of the program on Latin American studies at Notre Dame.

CHONGHAN KIM, formerly with the Korean Foreign Service, has joined the faculty at William and Mary as assistant professor to serve during the absence of I-Kua Chou.

RICHARD C. C. KIM, associate professor of

political science and head of the department of political science at Hardin-Simmons University, has been appointed a full professor beginning September 1, 1964.

CHARLES M. KNEIER, professor of political science at the University of Illinois, retired on September 1, 1964.

DANIEL C. KRAMER has joined the faculty of the department of political science at the University of Illinois with the rank of assistant professor.

WLADYSLAW W. KULSKI has been appointed James B. Duke professor of Russian affairs at Duke University.

ANTONIO E. LAPITAN, doctoral candidate at the University of Oregon, has been appointed an assistant professor in the department of political science at the University of Nevada, Southern Regional Division.

SHAO-CHUAN LENG has been advanced to the rank of professor of foreign affairs at the University of Virginia.

RALPH LERNER has been promoted to the rank of associate professor in the College of the University of Chicago.

PAUL F. DE LESPINASSI has joined the department of political science of Adrian College as an instructor.

J. GUS LIEBENOW, chairman of the African studies program at Indiana University, has been promoted to the rank of professor.

JOHN P. LOVELL, department of government at Indiana University, has been promoted to the rank of assistant professor.

THOMAS McENROE, who was recently promoted to be associate professor in the department of government at California State College at Los Angeles, has been appointed chairman of the department.

SIDNEY MAILICK has been promoted to professor of public administration in the graduate school of public administration at New York University.

STANISLAW MAKIELSKI, JR. joined the faculty of the University of Virginia and the staff of its institute of government as an assistant professor in September 1964.

RAY STEPHEN MARSHALL, formerly of Vanderbilt University, has been appointed instructor in political science at Hardin-Simmons University.

ROGER MARZ, formerly of Harpur College, has been appointed an assistant professor in the department of political science of Oakland University in Michigan.

HENRY L. MASON has been appointed head of the political science department, college of arts and sciences, at Tulane University.

NICHOLAS A. MASTERS has been promoted to the rank of professor in the department of political science at Pennsylvania State University.

CONSTANTINE MENGES of Columbia University has been appointed instructor in the department of political science at the University of Wisconsin.

PETER H. MERKL has been promoted to the rank of associate professor of political science at the University of California, Santa Barbara.

ROBERT F. MILLER has joined the department of political science at Washington University as an assistant professor.

BENJAMIN H. MIN has been appointed assistant professor in the social studies department of the State University College at Buffalo, New York.

THOMAS MONGAR, formerly at the University of Washington, has been appointed lecturer of political science at Queens College.

RAYMOND A. MOORE, JR., department of international studies at University of South Carolina, has been promoted to the rank of associate professor.

LARRY MORELAND has been appointed assistant professor of political science at The Citadel.

FRANK JAY MORENO has been promoted to the rank of assistant professor in the department of government and international relations at New York University.

RONALD C. NAIRN who received his Ph.D. degree from Yale University has accepted an appointment as assistant professor of political science at the University of California, Santa Barbara.

DICK NETZER has been promoted to professor of public finance in the graduate school of public administration at New York University.

FRANK W. NEUBER, professor of political science at Parsons College, Fairfax, Iowa, was named chairman of the department in February 1964.

JOSEPH S. NYE has been appointed as an instructor of government at Harvard University.

MORRIS S. OGUL has been promoted to associate professor of political science at the University of Pittsburgh.

JOHN ORBELL, of the University of North Carolina, has joined the staff of Ohio State University, Columbus, as instructor.

ROBERT OSBORN has accepted an assistant professorship in the department of political science at the University of Pennsylvania.

VINCENT A. OSTROM, research associate, Resources for the Future, has been appointed professor at Indiana University.

RICHARD L. PARK, formerly of the University of Michigan and representative for India, the Asia Foundation, has been appointed dean of the division of the social sciences and professor of political science at the University of Pittsburgh.

REVEREND STANLEY J. PARRY, C. S. C., was promoted to associate professor in the department of government and international studies at the University of Notre Dame.

J. W. PELTASON, professor of political science and dean at Illinois, resigned on July 1, 1964 to take up his duties on the new Irvine campus of the University of California.

PHYLLIS PETERSON, department of government at Indiana University, has been promoted to the rank of assistant professor.

LAWRENCE K. PETTIT was appointed assistant professor of political science, Pennsylvania State University, effective September 1964.

ROBERT PFALTZGRAFF has joined the faculty of the department of political science at the University of Pennsylvania with the rank of assistant professor.

ROY PIERCE has been promoted to professor of political science at the University of Michigan.

HANNA PITKIN has accepted an assistant professorship in the department of political science at the University of Wisconsin.

SIDNEY I. PLOSS has resigned from Princeton University and has accepted an assistant professorship in the department of political science at the University of Pennsylvania.

ROBERT PUCKETT, formerly of Mary Washington College, joined the faculty of the University of Virginia as assistant professor of foreign affairs in September 1964.

JEFFREY L. RADELL has resigned from Niagara University and is now associate professor of

political science at Wisconsin State College at Oshkosh. He has been given the task of building a program of area specialization in Soviet and East European affairs.

ROUHOLLAH K. RAMAZANI has been advanced to the rank of professor of foreign affairs at the University of Virginia.

MOSTAFA REJAI has joined the department of government, Miami University (Ohio) for 1964-65 as an assistant professor.

JAMES A. ROBINSON, formerly of Northwestern University, has joined the Ohio State University as professor of political science. The appointment took effect in September, 1964.

JAMES M. ROHERTY continues at William and Mary as an associate professor after being a visiting associate professor there last year.

PETER R. SAVAGE has joined the department of government at Indiana University with the rank of lecturer.

ALAN H. SCHECHTER, department of political science at Wellesley College, has been promoted to the rank of assistant professor.

DONALD E. SMITH, formerly of the University of Rhode Island, has joined the faculty of the University of Pennsylvania as an associate professor.

GEORGE P. SMITH, who received his doctorate from Claremont graduate school in 1964, has been appointed assistant professor of government at California State College at Los Angeles.

ROBERTO SOCAS, formerly of the College of the City of New York, has been appointed to the faculty of Fordham University.

A. DON SORENSEN has joined the department of government at Indiana University with the rank of assistant professor.

HAROLD J. SPAETH has been appointed associate professor of political science at Michigan State University.

MURRAY S. STEDMAN, JR. has accepted an appointment as professor of government and chairman of the department at Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.

ARTHUR B. STEIN was appointed assistant professor of political science for the academic year 1964-65 at Pennsylvania State University.

WILLIAM STESLICHE has joined the faculty of the department of political science at the University of Illinois.

PHILIP D. STEWART, doctoral candidate at Indiana University, has been appointed assistant professor of political science at the Ohio State University.

NEWELL STULTZ has been appointed to an assistant professorship in the department of political science at Northwestern University for the 1964-65 academic year.

HARRY P. STUMPF has joined the department of government at University of New Mexico as an assistant professor.

RAYMOND TANTER has joined the faculty of the department of political science at Northwestern University with the rank of assistant professor.

ROBERT G. THOBABEN has accepted an instructorship in the department of government at the Dayton Academic Center, Miami-Ohio State University.

CARL VANN, formerly of Wayne State University, has been appointed an assistant professor of political science at Oakland University, Michigan.

A. J. WANN has resigned from the University of Illinois institute of labor and industrial relations to accept an appointment at Ohio State University as the director of the labor and research service and adjunct professor in the college of commerce and administration.

DONALD E. WEATHERBEE has joined the department of international studies at the University of South Carolina as an assistant professor.

WILLIAM A. WELSH has accepted an appointment in the department of political science at University of Georgia with the rank of assistant professor.

JOHN P. WHEELER, JR., chairman of the department of politics, Hollins College, resigned as dean of the faculty in June. He has resumed full-time teaching.

ORION WHITE, who recently completed his doctoral degree at Indiana University, has accepted an appointment as assistant professor of government at the University of Texas.

YORK T. WILLBERN, professor and director of the institute of public administration at Indiana University, has been promoted to the rank of university professor.

OLIVER P. WILLIAMS, associate professor at the University of Pennsylvania has joined the political science department there and will no longer be associated with the Fels institute of local and state government.

DIANA HEIDA WOLF has joined the faculty of the department of political science at Vassar College.

JAMES S. YOUNG recently received his Ph.D. from Columbia University, where he has been promoted to an assistant professorship.

JAMES V. YOUNG has joined the faculty of the

department of political science at St. Olaf College with the rank of assistant professor.

JOSEPH ZIKMUND will serve as an instructor in the department of political science at Duke University during the 1964-65 academic year.

DINA ZINNES, department of government at Indiana University, has been promoted to the rank of assistant professor.

SUPPORT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE BY THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

The success of the National Science Foundation in advancing basic research and education in the sciences requires clear communication and understanding with the individual scientists and groups that it supports. Recent questions by political scientists as to support of their field have resulted in a careful review by the staff of the Foundation and by the National Science Board of policies affecting support for the field of political science. The cooperation of the *AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW* is welcomed in distributing to members of the political science community this statement on National Science Foundation support for their field.

Basic Research

The Foundation is the only agency of the Federal Government that supports basic research in all the sciences. The lines among areas of research—conveniently grouped as basic, applied, and developmental—cannot always be sharply drawn. The Foundation, however, must establish policies on which to base its decisions of support to basic research and must work for an understanding of these by the individuals and groups with which we are cooperating to achieve our purpose. The Foundation does not itself conduct research or carry out educational projects.

The most important aspect of the Foundation's support of basic research is the awarding of funds for the work of individual investigators or groups of investigators on fundamental problems in all areas of science—the support of basic research projects. Facilities needed by the institutions at which the research is being conducted are another aspect of our basic research support. These include facilities and equipment of a specialized nature, required by particular fields, and facilities used for basic research and graduate education in all areas of the sciences. Another aspect of the Foundation's support of basic research is the dissemination of scientific informa-

tion. In all these areas the Foundation's main consideration is whether the work that it supports contributes to the promotion of basic research.

Basic research in political science and other social sciences is interpreted as meaning research on problems that can be studied by methods that will yield independently verifiable results and that will produce results with general implications, rather than findings relevant principally to a particular time, place, or event. The Foundation will support research designed to elicit the scientific understanding of social processes and behavioral phenomena, but not studies designed to endorse particular social policies or to promulgate solutions of specific social problems.

The merit of research proposals is not judged by their promise of quick answers or of the immediate applicability of their results. The investigator is left free to concentrate on questions of scientific importance, irrespective of whether these be questions that require new data, the development or improvement of method, or the formation of theoretical models as a guide to empirical inquiry. Decisions on eligibility of proposals in the social sciences are governed by the desire to strengthen the social sciences as scientific disciplines, rather than by any proposed practical importance of the question chosen for study, or the immediate significance of results for political policy.

It is therefore clear that some research topics that may interest social scientists are not given research support by the National Science Foundation. Efforts to evaluate the merits of competing ideologies, political parties, interest groups, and other organizations are inappropriate for submission to the Foundation. In particular, the Foundation is not interested in polemics, doctrinaire pronouncements, or statements about public policy or controversial issues.

Research proposals in political science are handled by the National Science Foundation's Division of Social Sciences. The primary areas of