STUDIES IN CHURCH HISTORY

VOLUME 35

CONTINUITY AND CHANGE IN CHRISTIAN WORSHIP

EDITED BY R. N. SWANSON

For the Ecclesiastical History Society

STUDIES IN CHURCH HISTORY

Volume 35

Continuity and Change in Christian Worship

Edited by R. N. SWANSON

Worship is at the heart of the Christian tradition, its history marked by both continuity and change, by stability and upheaval. Its centrality to Christian experience, particularly as codified in liturgy, makes it a focal point of conflict: it can be manipulated to recreate a pristine past by rejecting alleged deformities, or to establish new forms supposedly more in tune with contemporary needs and perceptions. Liturgical traditions contribute to an individual Christian's identity, particularly since the sixteenth century and the proliferation of denominations with their own forms of worship. This collection addresses aspects of the many issues raised by the evolution of worship in Christian history, from the first to the twentieth century and moving from Christianity's ancient heartlands to the missionary stations of Uganda and Rwanda. While texts and actions are central to liturgical practice, and are considered in detail, these essays show the need to set worship in context, and to appreciate historical and contemporary forces working within the Church to support continuity and to stimulate change. Despite appeals to the past and assertions of continuity, the living liturgy and the practice of worship are constantly in flux as vital forces in Church history.

Dr R.N. SWANSON teaches in the Department of Medieval History at the University of Birmingham.

Studies in Church History

35

CONTINUITY AND CHANGE IN CHRISTIAN WORSHIP

CONTINUITY AND CHANGE IN CHRISTIAN WORSHIP

PAPERS READ AT THE 1997 SUMMER MEETING AND THE 1998 WINTER MEETING OF THE ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY SOCIETY

EDITED BY

R. N. SWANSON

PUBLISHED FOR
THE ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY SOCIETY
BY
THE BOYDELL PRESS
1999

© Ecclesiastical History Society 1999

All Rights Reserved. Except as permitted under current legislation no part of this work may be photocopied, stored in a retrieval system, published, performed in public, adapted, broadcast, transmitted, recorded or reproduced in any form or by any means, without the prior permission of the copyright owner

First published 1999

A publication of the Ecclesiastical History Society in association with The Boydell Press an imprint of Boydell & Brewer Ltd PO Box 9, Woodbridge, Suffolk IP12 3DF, UK and of Boydell & Brewer Inc. PO Box 41026, Rochester, NY 14604-4126, USA website: http://www.boydell.co.uk

ISBN 0 9529733 4 0

ISSN 0424-2084

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data Ecclesiastical History Society. Summer Meeting (1997: St. Andrews University)

Continuity and change in Christian worship: papers read at the 1997 Summer Meeting and the 1998 Winter Meeting of the Ecclesiastical History Society/edited by R. N. Swanson.

p. cm. - (Studies in church history, ISSN 0424-2084; 35) Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-9529733-4-0 (alk. paper)

 Liturgics - History Congresses.
 Swanson, R. N. (Robert Norman) II. Ecclesiastical History Society. Winter Meeting (1998: King's College, London) III. Title.
 IV. Series.

BR141.S84 vol. 35 [BV176]

270 s-dc21

[264'.009]

99-36576

Details of previous volumes are available from Boydell & Brewer Ltd

Typeset by Joshua Associates Ltd, Oxford

This book is printed on acid-free paper

Printed in Great Britain by St Edmundsbury Press Ltd, Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk

IN MEMORY OF MICHAEL WILKS

CONTENTS

Preface	xi
List of Contributors	xiii
List of Abbreviations	xvii
Introduction	xxi
Continuity and Change in Early Eucharistic Practice: Shifting Scholarly Perspectives PAUL F. BRADSHAW	I
The Song of Songs and the Liturgy of the <i>velatio</i> in the Fourth Century: from Literary Metaphor to Liturgical Reality NATHALIE HENRY	18
The Carolingian Liturgical Experience DONALD BULLOUGH	29
Change and Change Back: the Development of English Parish Church Chancels CAROL F. DAVIDSON	65
The 'Sample Week' in the Medieval Latin Divine Office R. W. PFAFF	78
Message, Celebration, Offering: the Place of Twelfth- and Early Thirteenth-Century Liturgical Drama as 'Missionary Theatre' BRENDA BOLTON	89
The Altars in York Minster in the Early Sixteenth Century w. J. SHEILS	104
'One heart and one soul': The Changing Nature of Public Worship in Augsburg, 1524–1548 PHILIP BROADHEAD	116
Transcendence and Community in Zwinglian Worship: the Liturgy of 1525 in Zurich	128

CONTENTS

Evaluating Liturgical Continuity and Change at the Reformation: a Case Study of Thomas Muntzer, Martin Luther, and Thomas Cranmer BRYAN D. SPINKS	151
The traditio instrumentorum in the Reform of Ordination Rites in the Sixteenth Century KENNETH W. T. CARLETON	172
Expedient and Experiment: the Elizabethan Lay Reader BRETT USHER	185
Giving Tridentine Worship back its History SIMON DITCHFIELD	199
From David's Psalms to Watts's Hymns: the Development of Hymnody among Dissenters following the Toleration Act DAVID L. WYKES	227
Patristics and Reform: Thomas Rattray and The Ancient Liturgy of the Church of Jerusalem STUART G. HALL (presidential address)	240
The Mirage of Authenticity: Scottish Independents and the Reconstruction of a New Testament Order of Worship, 1799–1808 DERYCK LOVEGROVE	261
'Shut in with thee': the Morning Meeting among Scottish Open Brethren, 1840s-1960s NEIL DICKSON	275
Goths and Romans: Daniel Rock, Augustus Welby Pugin, and Nineteenth-Century English Worship JUDITH F. CHAMP	289
'The Rector presents his compliments': Worship, Fabric, and Furnishings of the Priory Church of St Bartholomew the Great, Smithfield, 1828–1938 MARTIN DUDLEY	320
Prosper Guéranger O. S. B. (1805–1875) and the Struggle for Liturgical Unity	333

CONTENTS

A 'fluffy-minded Prayer Book fundamentalist'? F. D. Maurice and the Anglican Liturgy J. N. MORRIS	345
A New Broom in the Augean Stable: Robert Gregory and Liturgical Changes at St Paul's Cathedral, London, 1868–1890 PENELOPE J. CADLE	361
A Broad Churchman and the Prayer Book: the Reverend Charles Voysey GARTH TURNER	374
'This Romish business' - Ritual Innovation and Parish Life in Later Nineteenth-Century Lincolnshire R. W. AMBLER	384
Continuity and Change in the Liturgical Revival in Scotland: John Macleod and the Duns Case, 1875-6 DOUGLAS M. MURRAY	396
Anglican Worship in Late Nineteenth-Century Wales: a Montgomeryshire Case Study FRANCES KNIGHT	408
'Walking in the light': the Liturgy of Fellowship in the Early Years of the East African Revival EMMA L. WILD	419
'Austere Ritual': the Reformation of Worship in Inter-War English Congregationalism IAN M. RANDALL	432
Reservation under Pressure: Ritual in the Prayer Book Crisis, 1927–1928 IAN MACHIN	447
Reservation of the Sacrament at Winchester Cathedral, 1931-1935 T. E. DAYKIN	464
'The catechumenate for adults is to be restored': Patristic Adaptation in the Rite for the Christian Initiation of Adults EDWARD YARNOLD	478
Index	495