#### U. S. POSTAL SERVICE STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT AND CIRCULATION (Act of August 12, 1970: Section 3685. Title 39. United States Code 1. TITLE OF PUBLICATION 2. DATE OF FILING September 29, 1975 THE JOURNAL OF ASIAN STUDIES 3A ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION PRICE 3. FREQUENCY OF ISSUE \$20 to members; \$30 Four times a year (November, February, May and August) to others 4. LOCATION OF KNOWN OFFICE OF PUBLICATION (Street, city, county, state and ZIP code) (Nat printers) 1 LANE HALL, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48104 LOCATION OF THE HEADQUARTERS OR GENERAL QUSINESS OFFICES OF THE PUBLISHERS (Not printers) 1 Lane Hall, Univ. of Mich. Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104 NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF PUBLISHER, EDITOR, AND MANAGING EDITOR ß. PUBLISHER (Name and address) Association for Asian Studies, Inc. (Same address as above) EDITOR (Name and address) Ralph Nicholas, Univ. of Chicago, 1126 E. 59th St., Chicago, Illinois 60637 Same as above 7. OWNER (If owned by a corporation, its name and address must be stated and also immediately thereunder the names and addresses of stockholders owning or holding I percent or more of total amount of stock. If not owned by a corporation, the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, its name and address, as well as that of each individual must be given.) NAME ADDRESS 1 Lane Hall, Univ. of Michigan Association for Asian Studies ANn Arbor, Michigan 48104 8. KNOWN BONDHOLDERS, MORTGAGEES, AND OTHER SECURITY HOLDERS OWNING OR HOLDING 1 PERCENT OR MORE OF TOTAL AMOUNT OF BONDS, MORTGAGES OR OTHER SECURITIES (If there are none, so state) The Association is a non-profit tax exempt corporation and does not have eny stockholders. 9. FOR OPTIONAL COMPLETION BY PUBLISHERS MAILING AT THE REGULAR RATES (Section 132.121, Postal Service Manual) 39 U. S. C. 3626 provides in pertinent part: "No person who would have been entitled to mail matter under former section 4359 of this title shall melt such matter at the rates provided under this subsection unless he files annually with the Postal Service awritten request for permission to mail matter at such rates." In accordance with the provisions of this statute, I hereby request permission to mail the publication named in Itam 1 at the reduced postage rates presently authorized by 39 U.S. C. 3626. (Signatury and title of editor, publisher, business manager, or owner) Lay C. Cost Gay C. Cox, Subscriptions and Records Supervisor 10. FOR COMPLETION BY NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS AUTHORIZED TO MAIL AT SPECIAL RATES (Section 132.122 Postal Service Manual) (Check one) The purpose, function, and nonprofit status of this organization and the exempt status for Federal during preceding Have changed during preceding 12 months (If changed, publisher must submit explanation of change income tax purposes 12 months with this statement.) AVERAGE NO. COPIES EACH ISSUE DURING **ACTUAL NUMBER OF COPIES OF** 11. EXTENT AND NATURE OF CIRCULATION SINGLE ISSUE PUBLISHED NEAR-PRECEDING 12 MONTHS EST TO FILING DATE . A. TOTAL NO. COPIES PRINTED (Net Press Run) 9,111 (August 1975) 9,111 B. PAID CIRCULATION 1. SALES THROUGH DEALERS AND CARRIERS, STREET VENDORS AND COUNTER SALES 7,375 7,375 2. MAIL SUBSCRIPTIONS 7,375 7,375 C. TOTAL PAID CIRCULATION D. FREE DISTRIBUTION BY MAIL, CARRIER OR OTHER MEANS SAMPLES, COMPLIMENTARY, AND OTHER FREE COPIES 54 54 E. TOTAL DISTRIBUTION (Sum of C and D) 7,429 7,429 F. COPIES NOT DISTRIBUTED 1. OFFICE USE, LEFT-OVER, UNACCOUNTED, SPOILED 1,682 1,682 AFTER PRINTING 2. RETURNS FROM NEWS AGENTS G. TOTAL (Sum of E & F-should equal net press run shown in A)

PS Form 3526 (Page 1)

and complete.

(See instructions on reverse)

9,111

9,111

Becordo Supervisor

SIGNATURE OF EDITOR, PUBLISHER, BUSINESS MANAGER, OR OWNER LAY C. Cay RICATAS SWELL

I certify that the statements made by me above are correct

Micheline Centlivres-Demont

# Popular Art in Afghanistan

Paintings on Mosques, Tea-Houses and Trucks

Approx. 50 pp. text, 60 photos on 24 color plates, 12 plates with illustrations in black-and-white, size: 24.5 x 27 cm, cloth. Pre-publication price: öS 350,—(ca. US\$ 19.00)

René de Nebesky-Wojkowitz

# ORACLES AND DEMONS OF TIBET Reprint hage 195 and corred 20 plates Pre-public 68 400,—

Reprint of the ed. s'Gravenhage 1956. New preface, suppl. and corrections. 690 pp. text, 20 plates, 8vo, cloth. Pre-publication price: öS 400,-(ca US\$ 22.00)

AKADEMISCHE DRUCK- u. VERLAGSANSTALT A-8011 Graz/Austria POB 598

# CHINA & JAPAN PAST AND PRESENT

M. I. SLADKOVSKY

Edited and translated from Russian by Robert F. Price. 1975 Forum Asiatica/1 \$15

For the first time in English, the authoritative statement of Soviet views on the historical, economic, social and political evolution of China and Japan and of the relations between them, from antiquity to the present. A basic book.

The author, the foremost Soviet specialist on East Asia, heads the prestigious Far Eastern Institute of the USSR Academy of Sciences, under whose sponsorship this book first appeared in 1971, and is the Editor of the Institute's *Problems of the Far East*, the official journal of Soviet Far Eastern studies.

(1) Ancient China and Japan (2) China and Japan to the Mid-Nineteenth Century (3) China and Japan Between the Western Powers (4) Approaching the Twentieth Century (5) Japanese Imperialism Threatens China (6) The War in the Pacific, 1941-1945 (7) The Search for Democracy and Social Rights, 1945-1949 (8) The Divergent Societies (9) China and Japan in the Sixties. *Conclusions* 

Forum Asiatica is a new series from Academic International Press

Order directly from

ACADEMIC INTERNATIONAL PRESS Box 555 Gulf Breeze, Florida 32561

# THROUGH ASIAN EYES

#### Leon E. Clark, General Editor

Included by The Asia Society in its Core Collection of Highly Rated Elementary and Secondary Social Studies Books for Introducing Asia (Focus on Asian Studies, Autumn, 1975), THROUGH ASIAN EYES has been consistently praised for its thought-provoking use of primary source material in recreating the realities of everyday life as experienced by the peoples of Asia. Focusing on Chinese, Japanese, and Indian culture, this six volume paperback series offers junior-senior high school students a wide-ranging humanistic view of a specific Asian culture within a world setting. Teacher lesson plans are provided free of charge with every order of 30 or more copies.

For added convenience, each two volume paperback segment has also been bound in a one volume hard-cover edition.

 THROUGH CHINESE EYES, edited by Peter Seybolt

Vol. 1: Revolution: A Nation Stands Up 136 pp., 20 illus.

LC 72-94901 ISBN 0-275-88780-4 \$2.75 Vol. II: Transformation: Building a New Society 158 pp., 20 illus.

LC 72-94901 ISBN 0-275-88790-1 \$2.75

#### THROUGH INDIAN EYES, edited by Donald and Jean Johnson

Vol. I: The Wheel of Life 156 pp., 20 illus. LC 72-94897 ISBN 0-275-88740-5 \$2.75 Vol. II: Forging a Nation 136 pp., 20 illus. LC 72-94897 ISBN 0-275-88750-2 \$2.75

#### III. THROUGH JAPANESE EYES, edited by Richard Minear

Vol. I: The Past: The Road from Isolation 152 pp., 20 illus. LC 72-94898 ISBN 0-275-88760-X \$2.75 Vol. II: The Present: Coping with Affluence 148 pp., 20 illus. LC 72-94898 ISBN 0-275-88770-7 \$2.75

Orders of 5 or more copies earn a 20% discount.

#### PRAEGER PUBLISHERS

111 Fourth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10003



#### FOUNDATION OF JAPANESE BUDDHISM

by Daigan and Alicia MATSUNAGA

VOL. I: The Aristocratic Age .....\$12.75

"In what is perhaps the most comprehensive treatment of Japanese Buddhism in a Western language, the authors have done a great service. Their work is highly readable and clear. They are completely at home in the wide variety of sources they employ. Although dealing with matters of ancient history, their eye is on the present." Alfred Bloom, Univ. of Hawaii in Monumenta Nipponica

"It is . . . unique in its comprehensiveness and will become a standard work, indispensable as a handbook to the researcher and advanced student." Choice

NOW AVAILABLE

VOL. II: The Mass Movement ......\$12.75

An historical and philosophical study of the rise and development of the Pure Land, Nichiren and Zen mass movements during the Kamakura and Muromachi periods against the background of the aristocratic established sects.

10% Faculty discount on direct orders. Calif. residents add 6% sales tax. Bankameriard accepted.



**BUDDHIST BOOKS INTERNATIONAL** 

Suite M-1 9454 Wilshire Blvd. Beverly Hills, CA. 90212

# First-hand Sources

### Community and Revolution in Modern Vietnam

Alexander Barton Woodside
Harvard University
352 pages, cloth, \$9.95 (tentative).
Just published
Woodside is the first Western
writer to analyze the Vietnamese
Revolution from its origins to the
present based almost entirely on
Vietnamese and Chinese language sources. He compares and
contrasts Vietnamese, Chinese,
and Japanese developments in
the twentieth century. A fresh
approach for the classroom.

#### The Rise of Modern Japan

Peter Duus, Stanford University 250 pages, cloth, \$9.95 (tentative). Just published

Reflecting the latest scholarship, including many Japanese language sources, Duus provides an introduction to the history of Japan as a modern nation. This concise text covers the major political, social, and economic developments.

Who could have more insight into the past and present developments of Asian countries than the people who live there? That is why Houghton Mifflin's new offerings in Asian studies are based largely on sources written in Chinese, Japanese, and Vietnamese.

Plus these other outstanding texts for Asian studies. . .

East Asia: Tradition
and Transformation
John K. Fairbank,
Edwin O. Reischauer,
and Albert M. Craig,
Harvard University
969 pages, cloth, \$16.95. 1973
An incisive, illustrated history of
the aesthetic, intellectual, and institutional achievements of the
peoples of East Asia. Three leading authorities trace the development of East Asia's society
and civilization.

### The Chinese Revolution: 1900-1950

Ranbir Vohra, Trinity College 200 pages, paper, \$5.50. 1974 Using commentaries by Chinese leaders involved in the events and by scholars, Vohra reviews the revolutionary process in China.

For adoption consideration, request examination copies from your regional Houghton Mifflin office.



Atlanta, GA 30324 · Dallas, TX 75235 · Geneva, IL 60134 Hopewell, NJ 08525 · Palo Alto, CA 94304 · Boston, MA 02107

#### **ANNOUNCEMENT**

The Twenty-eighth Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian Studies will be held at the Royal York Hotel, Toronto, Canada, March 19-21, 1976.

The Twenty-ninth Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian Studies will be held at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York City, March 25-27, 1977.

# NEW from Western Washington



HAN RIVER CHULMUNTOGI: A STUDY OF EARLY NEOLITHIC KOREA by Sarah M. Nelson, 1975. 179 pp. \$4.00. ISBN 0-914584-09-X.

ALSO

MONGOLIAN SHORT STORIES edited and with an introductory chapter by Henry G. Schwarz. 1974. xxv, 179 pp. \$4.00. ISBN 0-914584-08-1.

TEN GREAT YEARS: STATISTICS OF THE ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA by the State Statistical Bureau, Peking (originally published in 1960). Introduction by Feng-hwa Mah. 1974. xi, 155 pp. \$3.00. ISBN 0-914584-05-7.

AN ECONOMIC HISTORY OF CHINA by Chou Chin-sheng, translated in precis and with an introduction by Edward H. Kaplan. 1974. ix, 273 pp. \$4.50. ISBN 0-914584-07-3.

Prices are in U.S. currency, prepaid only, and include surface postage within the United States. Add 25c for Canada and Mexico, 50c for Asia, and \$1.00 for all other areas. For other titles, send your inquiries to the general editor, Professor Henry G. Schwarz, Occasional Papers, Program in East Asian Studies, Western Washington State College, Bellingham, Washington 98225, U.S.A.

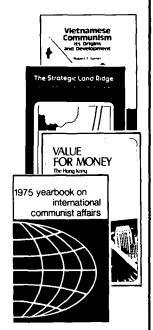
#### **NEW FROM HOOVER**

Staar, Richard F., editor, YEARBOOK ON INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST AFFAIRS: 1976. 1976. Publications 158. 678p. Clothbound \$25.00

Rabushka, Alvin, VALUE FOR MONEY: The Hong Kong Budgetary Process. 1975. Publication 153. 200 p. Clothbound \$9.95

Wu, Yuan-li, THE STRATEGIC LAND RIDGE: Peking's Relations with Thailand, Malaysia, Singapore and Indonesia. 1975. Publication 147. 97 p. Clothbound \$5.95.

Turner, Robert F., VIETNAMESE COM-MUNISM: Its Origins and Development. 1975. Publication 143. 516 p. Clothbound \$14.95.





#### **HOOVER INSTITUTION PRESS**

Stanford University, Stanford, California 94305



#### "Highly recommended."

#### **Essays on the Sources for Chinese History**

Edited by DONALD D. LESLIE, COLIN MACKERRAS, and WANG GUNGWU

"A valuable survey of the sources for the study of Chinese history from early times to the present, including both the main sources and the ancillary."

—Arthur F. Wright

Charles Seymour Professor of History Yale University

"From oracle bones and genealogical sources to archives, standard histories, and modern documents—it's all here. . . . 25 bibliographic essays by an international array of scholars citing more than 1000 primary and secondary sources on Chinese history. . . . Highly recommended."

—Library Journal xii, 380 pages

ISBN 0-87249-329-6 \$19.50

#### "... authoritative ..."

#### The Sino-Indian Border in Ladakh

Asian Publications Series No. 3
by ALASTAIR LAMB

"This new book now demonstrates...that an international boundary was never formally delimited between Chinese Sinkiang and British India ... and that the Indian line is not superior to other lines which could be justified on geographic, historic, political and economic grounds. ... an authoritative historical account of the disputed area. ..."

—The Age

xii, 116 pages, incl. 21 maps

ISBN 0-87249-300-8 **\$14.95** 



### from South Carolina

#### The Philosophical Letters of Wang Yang-ming

Asian Publications Series No. 1

Translated and annotated by JULIA CHING

"The advantages of the Ching translation are its addition of 26 letters, chronological ordering, more extensive annotation, and the benefit of a half-century's critical scholarship."—Choice xxviii, 148 pages ISBN 0-87249-265-6 (slipcased) \$14.95

#### The Uighur Empire According to the T'ang Dynastic Histories:

A Study in Sino-Uighur Relations, 744-840

Asian Publications Series No. 2

COLIN MACKERRAS. Editor and Translator

"This excellent book presents in English for the first time . . . the interaction between the Turkish Uighur Empire in Mongolia (744–840) and the T'ang Dynasty in China. . . . The translations are preceded by a very valuable and necessary 50-page introduction. . . . This will remain the basic work on the subject for years to come."

—Choice x, 228 pages

ISBN 0-87249-279-6 (slipcased) \$14.95

#### Ancient Poetry from China, Japan, & India

Translated by HENRY W. WELLS

". . . a valuable addition to the list of translations from Oriental literature."
——Choice

viii, 464 pages

ISBN 0-87249-132-3 **\$14.95** 

#### **Special 20% Discount**

To order any of our books, simply send your check for the advertised list price less 20% to:



# University of South Carolina Press Columbia SC 29208

The day after we receive your check, we'll mail your order postpaid book rate.

# The Asian Bibliography Series

Under the General Editorship of The Asian Literature Program of the Asia Society

The Asian Bibliography Series offers annotated bibliographies of the best in Asian literature that is available in English translation. Designed for librarians, students and teachers of Asian literature, these guides also benefit those in other disciplines - Asian heritage, anthropology, history, philosophy, the social sciences - who wish to use translated literature as a source for their studies.

Each guide provides summaries and evaluations of selected translated literature from earliest times to today, arranged by topic and by chronology, and preceded by a general introduction. An index of authors, editors, translators and titles is also included in each guide.

#### **Guide to Japanese Poetry**

J. Thomas Rimer and Robert E. Morrell. Contains annotated references to approximately 140 current publications on Japanese poetry from the primitive wake verse of a thousand years ago, through haiku to contemporary poetry. Excerpts of verse are interspersed among the citations to introduce major poets, to illustrate poetic forms and to offer comparisons of translations. 1975 5-3/8 x 8. viii, 151 pp.

ISBN 0-8161-1111-1

\$12.00

#### Guide to Chinese Prose

Jordan D. Paper. Annotates 142 titles available in English translation following traditional Chinese bibliographic classification: classics, history, philosophy and belles lettres. The introduction discusses the Chinese language and the most important literary developments in the history of Chinese prose, providing essential background material for the study of Chinese literature and the other East Asian literatures it influenced.

1973. 5-3/8 x 8 137 pp. ISBN 0-8161-1103-0 \$9.50

#### **Guide to Japanese Prose**

Alfred H. Marks and Barry D. Bort. Surveys the long past of Japanese prose, available in English translation. "Pre-Meiji Literature" covers the earliest writings to 1869, the year of the Meiji restoration and the beginning of modern Japan. "Meiji Literature and After" opens with Mori Ogai and Futabatei Shimei, and continues to the novelists

writing today. 1975. 5-3/8 x 8. viii, 150 pp. ISBN 0-8161-1110-3

\$12.00

#### Guide to Japanese Drama

Leonard C. Pronko. Annotates studies devoted to Japanese theatre and provides information on Japanese plays available in English. Major works of no, kyogen, kabuki and bunraku, as well as shingeki, Japan's modern theatre, and a number of less well-known forms, from the aristocratic bugaku to country festival presentations are covered 1973. 5-3/8 x 8. 125 pp. ISBN 0-8161-1108-1 \$9.50

#### Guide to Chinese Poetry and Drama

Roger B. Bailey. The annotations in the Poetry section cover Chinese poetry from The Book of Songs, the oldest collection, to modern vernacular poems, including general anthologies and collections, individual poets and biographical and critical works. The Drama section traces the development of drama in China from the shamanistic rites to the highly literal classical Yuan plays, the Peking Opera of the mid-19th century, and the experimental Western-style plays of the early 20th century.

1973. 5-3/8 x 8. xi, 100 pp. ISBN 0-8161-1102-2

\$9.50

Prices do not include shipping and handling charges. Prices outside the U.S. are 10% higher. Orders from individuals must be accompanied by full payment including a shipping and handling charge of \$.50 per title.



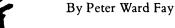
70 Lincoln Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02111



Alternate Selection History Book Club

# The Opium War,

1840-1842



Opium is the chief protagonist in this lively narrative of both the causes and the course of the war that "opened" China.

"Through his sharp observations of personality, geography, technology, and his readable style, Fay brings events to life in a way that will make the book appeal strongly to the general public as well as to scholars."

—Library Journal \$14.95

The University of North Carolina Press Chapel Hill, North Carolina 27514

#### **ASIAN ECONOMIES**

An international quarterly, founded in 1972, published by the RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF ASIAN ECONOMIES, SEOUL, KOREA

Contents for December 1975 (No. 15)

Published in March, June, September, December Subscription \$18.00 a year—Single copies \$5.00

RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF ASIAN ECONOMIES 147-21 Kye-dong, Chongro-ku, Seoul, Korea

# New from Columbia

Announcing the major new reference work on the Ming: DICTIONARY OF MING BIOGRAPHY, 1368-1644 Two Volumes

#### L. CARRINGTON GOODRICH and CHAOYING FANG, Editors

The Ming dynasty in China was a period marked by a great flowering in intellectual and cultural pursuits, by renewed contact with a resurgent Europe, and by the creation of institutions which have lasted to modern times. Yet it is an era of Chinese history which only recently has come into prominence as a field of scholarly study.

A monumental work, the **Dictionary of Ming Biography** is the first comprehensive, authoritative treatment of this rich and productive period. Placed beside Hummel's **Eminent Chinese of the Ch'ing Period** and Boorman's **Biographical Dictionary of Republican China**, it extends to nearly 600 years the record available in Western languages of the men and women who made Chinese history.

The **Dictionary**, which will be welcomed by all as the basic reference work on the Ming, contains the following outstanding features:

- articles exploring the lives of nearly 650 representative figures, both Chinese and foreign, who influenced the course of Chinese history
- · contributions by noted scholars throughout the world
- a selection of biographies spanning a wide range of classes, professions, and fields of endeavor
- · a separate bibliography for each entry
- · maps and illustrations
- · extensive name and book indexes
- · a convenient general topic index

Written with the cooperation of museums, libraries, and institutions of learning the world over, the **Dictionary** represents a substantial, muchneeded breakthrough in a major frontier of Chinese studies.

The Ming Biographical History Project of the Association for Asian Studies

\$70.00 per set until July 1, 1976; \$85.00 per set thereafter.



#### COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS

Address for orders: 136 South Broadway, Irvington, New York 10533

# New from Columbia

# TO ACQUIRE WISDOM The Way of Wang Yang-ming

**JULIA CHING** 

This important book is the first full-length study of the thought of Wang Yang-ming, the Chinese thinker whose writings and philosophy profoundly influenced the political and intellectual development of China, Japan, and Korea. Viewed as a "way" of acquiring wisdom, Yang-ming's thought is traced within the context of Confucian orthodoxy and within the orbit of thought constructed by Wang himself.

Studies in Oriental Culture, 11

\$17.50

### HOUSE UNITED, HOUSE DIVIDED The Chinese Family in Taiwan

MYRON L. COHEN

Through a study of the Chinese joint family in Yen-liao, a farming village in southwestern Taiwan, Dr. Cohen gives a new view of the forces that keep Chinese families together or encourage them to divide. A brilliant, carefully drawn portrait of the traditional Chinese family in a modernizing setting, this book makes fresh contributions to our knowledge about Chinese joint family organization.

Studies of the East Asian Institute, Columbia University

\$12.00

#### INSEI

Abdicated Sovereigns in the Politics of Late Heian Japan, 1086-1185

#### G. CAMERON HURST, III

This is a sophisticated and trenchant analysis of the little-studied medieval institution of *insei*, a term coined by Japanese scholars to explain the confusing political events of late Heian Japan, when abdicated sovereigns emerged as important political figures. It is a valuable book for students of Japanese history, as well as for students of comparative legal and social institutions and comparative monarchy.

Studies of the East Asian Institute, Columbia University

\$17.50

#### JAPANESE LITERATURE IN CHINESE

Volume I: Poetry and Prose in Chinese by Japanese Writers of the Early Period

#### **BURTON WATSON, Translator**

Included in this fascinating volume are the most interesting and important examples of the poetry and prose of Japanese writers who composed in classical Chinese. Until now little of this segment of Japanese literature has been available in English translation; its appearance here makes this collection a valuable contribution to Oriental studies.

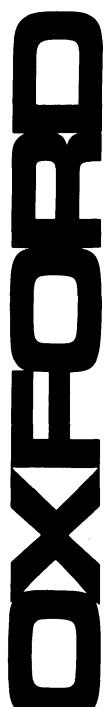
Translations from the Oriental Classics

\$9.00



#### **COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS**

Address for orders: 136 South Broadway, Irvington, New York 10533



#### Indonesia Accuses!

Soekarno's Defence Oration in the Political Trial of 1930

Soekarno; edited, translated, annotated and introduced by Roger K. Paget, University of Colorado. The first English translation of the most famous tract of the Indonesian nationalist movement, this indictment of colonialism and forecast of future events in the nationalist movement provides important new material for students of Asian history. (Oxford in Asia Historical Memoirs)

1976

238 pp. \$22.00

#### Nepali Politics

Retrospect and Prospect

Rishikesh Shaha. Former U.N. Ambassador Shaha brings together information on Nepal's political history and institutions, economic situation, and international relations. He presents a well-argued case against the existing Panchayat system and advocates a return to a democratic government.

1975

220 pp.; 11 tables

\$7.50

The Kingdom of Johor 1641-1728

**Economic and Political Developments** 

Leonard Y. Andaya. After its fall in 1511, Malacca's place in the Malay world was taken by the Kingdom of Johor, which ultimately became the most powerful state in the area during the seventeenth century and for much of the eighteenth. This study traces the history of Johor during the period of 1641-1728 in the light of material derived from the records of the Dutch East India Company as well as published and unpublished Malay manuscripts. (East Asian Historical Monographs)

975 412 pp.; 7 maps

#### Adventures of an Officer in the Service of Runjeet Singh

Major H. M. L. Lawrence; with an introduction by Khushwant Singh. A foremost observer of Sikh affairs in the mid-nineteenth century, H. M. L. Lawrence was one of the famous Lawrence brothers who served the East India Company in its northern territories. His Adventures provides a fair and accurate account of life and politics in Ranjit Singh's Punjab as seen through the eyes of an imaginary European officer. (Oxford in Asia Historical Reprints from Pakistan)

1975

300 pp.

\$19.50

#### The Voyages of Mohamed Ibrahim Munshi

Translated, with an introduction and notes, by Amin Sweeney and Nigel Philips. In 1871-2, the Maharaja of Johor sent court writer Mohamed Ibrahim on five voyages to various parts of the west coast of Malaya; his account of four of these voyages forms the subject of this book. The Voyages, which until now has been available only in Malay in the Jawi script, has considerable intrinsic merit as both a personal and an historical narrative and is unique for the period. (Oxford in Asia Historical Memoirs)

1975

180 pp.

\$20.50

Prices are subject to change.



OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

200 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

# THE AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL OF POLITICS AND HISTORY

Since 1955, the Australian Journal of Politics and History has been one of the principal scholarly journals of Australia dealing with national and international affairs. The Journal emphasizes domestic history and politics, especially featuring the political chronicles which are the only available "blow by blow" documentary on Australian state, national politics and foreign affairs. The wide scope and international character of many of the articles make AJPH essential reading for historians and political scientists of all fields. A comprehensive book review section is included.

#### These are some of the articles which have recently appeared:

Joseph M. Siracusa, Progressivism, Imperialism and the Leuchtenburg Thesis, 1952-1974, an Historiographical Appraisal

Günter Moltmann, Anti-Americanism in Germany: Historical Perspectives J. H. Grainger, Patriotisms

**Thomas A. Bryson**, Roosevelt's Quarantine Speech, the Georgia Press and the Borg Thesis: A Note

G. C. Sharman, Federalism and the Study of the Australian Political System Colin Newbury, Colour Bar and Labour Conflict on the New Guinea Goldfields 1935-41

Nicholas S. Weber, Parvus, Luxemburg and Kautsky on the 1905 Russian Revolution: The Relationship with Trotsky

Please mail to: The Manager, University of Queensland Press, P.O. Box 42, St. Lucia, Queensland, 4067, Australia.

#### ASIAN SURVEY

Leading American monthly devoted to current developments in Asia. Coverage of political, economic and social trends in such societies as China, India, Japan, Pakistan, Korea, Indonesia, Thailand and Burma.

As an annual feature, two structured issues are published in January and February surveying major trends for the previous year in twenty-one Asian countries. The other ten issues include articles on a wide range of contemporary developments in East and Southern Asia as well as occasional structured symposia.

Rates: In the U.S., Canada, and Latin America, \$15.00 a year for individuals, \$21.00 for institutions, \$9.00 for students; elsewhere, \$16.00 a year for individuals, \$22.00 for institutions, \$10.00 for students.

#### ASIAN SURVEY

University of California Press Berkeley, California 94720

#### **Enduring Scholarship . . .**

The Association's Thirtieth Anniversary Commemorative Series

JOHN A. HARRISON, editor

Outstanding articles selected from THE FAR EASTERN QUARTERLY — THE JOURNAL OF ASIAN STUDIES

1941-1971

#### Volume 1

#### CHINA

#### L. Carrington Goodrich, introduction

H. G. Creel Robert M. Hartwell Edward A. Kracke, Jr. James T. C. Liu Jung-pang Lo-Lawrence D. Kessler Alfred Kuo-liang Ho Mary C. Wright Laurence A. Schneider Donald G. Gillin David S. Nivison

#### Volume 2

#### JAPAN

#### John Whitney Hall, introduction

Thomas C. Smith Roger F. Hackett Marius B. Jansen Robert S. Schwantes Bernard S. Silberman Robert N. Bellah George M. McCune B.S. Crawcour Howard S. Hibbett Robert H. Brower Earl Roy Miner Richard K. Beardsley Yoshio Sakata John Whitney Hall Ishird Ishida

#### Volume 3

#### **SOUTH & SOUTHEAST ASIA**

#### Clifford Geertz, Introduction

I. Karve W. Norman Brown John Brohm Maurice Freedman Marjorie Topley Harry J. Benda Theodore Stern Norman G. Barrier Karl J. Pelzer Rajni Kothari Rushikesh Maru

Edward C. Dimock, Jr. Lawrence Palmer Briggs M. N. Srinivas J. S. Staal M. C. Ricklefs Karl H. Potter

NON-MEMBERS Order at \$3.75 each



from: THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA PRESS Box 3398 Tucson, Arizona 85722 AAS MEMBERS
Order at \$2.50 each
from:
ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES
Room 1 Lane Hall
University of Michigan
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104

Sunflower Splendor

Three Thousand Years of Chinese Poetry Edited by Wu-Chi Liu and Irving Yucheng Lo

The most comprehensive anthology of Chinese poetry in classical meters to be published in the West. Contains new translations of poems ranging from the ancient *Shih Ching* to the verses of Mao Tse-tung.

624 pages

\$17.50

#### Pather Panchali

Song of the Road By Bibhutibhushan Banerji

Translated by T. W. Clark and Tarapada Mukherji

A realistic and affecting view of Indian village life as seen through the eyes of children, this novel by a great Bengali prose stylist is translated with sensitivity and skill.

320 pages

paper \$3.95 cloth \$7.50

#### The Ragas of South India

By Walter Kaufmann

A comprehensive treatment of the riches of South Indian music. The author defines rāga, places the rāgas in appropriate categories, and explores extra-musical considerations. Scalar material is shown in Western notation.

640 pages

\$25.00

#### A Peace Denied

The United States, Vietnam, and the Paris Agreement
By Gareth Porter

In one of the first postwar considerations of American involvement in Vietnam, Porter concludes that U.S. policy was primarily responsible for the failure of the Paris Agreement to bring an end to

the war. 416 pages, photos, index

\$15.00

#### Soviet-Chinese Relations, 1945-1970

By O. B. Borisov and B. T. Koloskov Edited with an introduction by Vladimir Petrov

Written by two Soviet experts on the basis of extensive research in secret party and government archives, this study is the officially authorized Soviet version of the Sino-Soviet conflict.

384 pages, index

\$12.50

#### China, the Struggle for Power, 1917-1972

By Richard C. Thornton

A detailed history of events in China, showing how Soviet, Japanese, and American foreign policies have affected the Chinese Communist movement.

"... an important contribution."

-Asia and the East paper \$3.95 cloth \$15.00

416 pages, index

ÄŘ

**INDIANA UNIVERSITY PRESS** 

Tenth and Morton Streets Bloomington, Indiana 47401

# **ASIAN MUSIC**



# JOURNAL OF THE SOCIETY FOR ASIAN MUSIC VOLUME VI—LIMITED EDITION

Perspectives on Asian Music: Essays in Honor of L. E. R. Picken

Contributors: Dieter Christensen, Chuang Pen-li, Martin Gimm, Kenzo

Hayashi, Felix Hoerburger, N. A. Jairazbhoy, Goro Kakinoki, Fritz A. Kuttner, Frederic Lieberman, William Malm, Liang Ming-yueh, Kurt Reinhard, A. S. Scott, Mark Slobin, Barbara Smith.

Price \$10.00

For further information concerning membership and availability of previous issues of the Journal please write, The Society for Asian Music, 112 East 64th Street, New York, New York 10021

### Warlord Politics in China, 1916-1928

Hsi-sheng Ch'i. The first comprehensive treatment of warlordism in 20th-century China, this study approaches regional militarism as a generic phenomenon of Chinese politics in the most complex and chaotic era of recent Chinese history. After a description of the emergence of military factions after the death of Yuan Shih-k'ai, the author analyzes their membership, goals, capabilities, and sources of cohesion, offering a convincing explanation in balance-of-power terms for the baffling advances, retreats, clashes, and changes of allegiance that have puzzled students of the era. \$11.50



#### **Stanford University Press**

#### KANSAI GAIDAI

(Kansai University of Foreign Studies)

#### Study and Living Experience in Japan

- Wide variety of academic courses on Japan and Asia
- Courses taught by experienced English-speaking Japanese scholars
- Japanese language courses, beginning through advanced levels
- Homestay with Japanese families at nominal cost
- Ideal location: near Kyoto and Nara (ancient capitals) and Osaka, Japan's industrial metropolis
- Based at a major university with excellent facilities, library and research institutes, the program is administered by an experienced staff
- Flexible program adaptable for one semester to a full-year course, for groups and individuals
- Limited number of tuition scholarships available
- Free housing accommodations will be made available to visiting scholars accompanied by a group of five or more full-time students participating in our Asian Studies Program

#### For further information, write to:

Office of International Studies Kansai Gaidai 333 Ogura, Hirakata Osaka, Japan 573 Tel. (0720) 51-6751

#### THE HAN RHAPSODY

A Study of the Fu of Yang Hsiung (53 B.C.-18 A.D.)

DAVID R. KNECHTGES

A treatment in depth, showing Yang Hsiung's importance in the development of the genre and analyzing the Fu from a modern critical viewpoint. Cambridge Studies in Chinese History, Literature and Institutions \$21.00

#### HSUN YUEH (A.D. 148-209)

The Life and Reflections of an Early Medieval Confucian

CHI-YUN CHEN

An analysis of the Han-chi and the Shen-chien, with a discussion of the period and Hsun Yueh's place in history. Cambridge Studies in Chinese History, Literature and Institutions \$22.50

### ACOUSTICAL STUDIES OF MANDARIN VOWELS AND TONES

JOHN MARSHALL HOWIE

One of the first in any language to apply the techniques of acoustic phonetics to Mandarin Chinese, this book describes the acoustic cues for the perception of nine vowels and four tones. Princeton-Cambridge Studies in Chinese Linguistics 6 \$25.00

#### THE "VISALADEVARASA"

A Restoration of the Text

IOHN D. SMITH

A faithful restoration, eliminating the scribal interpolations which obliterate the meter of the original. Here, the meter is deduced and then employed as a grid, whose superimposition on any stanza reveals the authentic text. The full English translation, a critical analysis of the author's method and discussion of the linguistic elements of the poem are included. University of Cambridge Oriental Publications 26 \$34.00

### POLITICAL STRUCTURE IN A CHANGING SINHALESE VILLAGE

MARGUERITE S. ROBINSON

An examination of the nature of political change within a village, showing the ways in which policies at the national level can affect the political structure of such a village. The implications of this study are relevant to the larger issue of modernization in South Asia. Cambridge South Asian Studies 15 \$27.50



#### Cambridge University Press

32 East 57th Street, New York, N. Y. 10022



# Cornell University East Asia Papers Series

China-Japan Program Cornell University 140 Uris Hall Ithaca, New York 14853

#### **CURRENT PUBLICATIONS**

- Seeds of Peasant Revolution, Report on the Haifeng Peasant Movement by P'eng P'ai by Donald Holoch. 144 pages, \$4.
- 2. China's Green Revolution by Benedict Stavis. 58 pages, \$2.
- 3. The Early Cultures of Szechwan and Yunnan by Judith Treistman. 98 pages, \$3.
- Provincial Leadership in China: The Cultural Revolution and Its Aftermath by Frederick Teiwes. 170 pages, \$4.

#### **NEW PUBLICATIONS**

- Breaking the Cosmic Circle: Religion in a Japanese Village
   by Bernard Bernier. 188 pages, \$4.
- Sketch of Thulung Grammar by N. J. Allen. 254 pages, \$4.
- Nagura Mura: An Ethnohistorical Analysis by Erwin Johnson. 200 pages, \$4.
- Vocabulary and Notes to Ba Jin's Jia: An Aid for Reading the Novel by Cornelius Kubler. 300 pages, \$5.

#### FORTHCOMING PUBLICATIONS

The Red Army in Kiangsi, 1931-1934 by Peter W. Donovan.

Mao Tse-Tung and Liu Shao-Ch'i: A Comparison of Their Operational Codes by D. Gordon White.

Phonological Redundancy in Shanghai by A. Ronald Walton.



### Focus on China...

# **Chinese Socialism to 1907**

By MARTIN BERNAL. Drawing on the author's rich background of knowledge about China, this richly detailed book is the first full examination of the origins of Chinese socialism—a subject of increasing significance in the study of modern Chinese intellectual and political development. Working almost entirely with Chinese and Japanese sources, Professor Bernal argues convincingly that the roots of Chinese communism were largely indigenous and not transplanted either from the Russian Revolution or from the Western Marxist tradition generally.

# Chinese Policy toward Indonesia, 1949-1967

By DAVID MOZINGO. This persuasive analysis of the competing forces that shaped China's policy toward an important neighboring country provides a healthy antidote to some recent writings on Chinese foreign policy. The author maintains that the tension between China's realpolitik interests and her revolutionary ethos could not be resolved in Indonesia. This same tension, he proposes, is responsible for the highly ambivalent attitude China has adopted toward other noncommunist Afro-Asian countries since 1949.

**CORNELL UNIVERSITY PRESS Ithaca and London** 

### **And Southeast Asia**

# The Rise of Nationalism in Vietnam, 1900-1941

By WILLIAM J. DUIKER. Why were the communists able to grasp the mantle of nationalism in Vietnam? Why, by contrast, were their rivals so ineffective in offering an alternative to communist rule? To answer these questions and others that so crucially affected the course of 20th-century Vietnamese history, Duiker traces the beginning of modern nationalism in Vietnam, explores its evolution under French rule, and relates the development of the nationalist movement to social and political changes within Vietnamese society. \$15.00

# Southeast Asian History and Historiography

Essays Presented to D.G.E. Hall

Edited by C.D. COWAN and O.W. WOLTERS. Dedicated to the eminent historian D.G.E. Hall, this volume brings together twenty-three original papers by his friends, colleagues, and former students. The essays include studies of indigenous source materials, linguistic studies in a historical context, and studies of institutions, episodes, and personalities. Among the disciplines represented, in addition to history, are anthropology, art history, economics, linguistics, and literature.

# Sangha and State in Burma

A Study of Monastic Sectarianism and Leadership

By E. MICHAEL MENDELSON. Edited by JOHN P. FERGUSON. Based on chronicles not previously analyzed or translated in the West and on years of innovative field work, this book is the first full-length study of the sociology of the Burmese Sangha, one of the five leading monastic orders in Theravada Buddhism. The author traces the historical dimensions of sectarianism and draws on his research in Burma during the U Nu period to underline the persistence of sects in modern Burmese nationalist politics. \$19.50

**CORNELL UNIVERSITY PRESS** Ithaca and London



#### and the Road Ahead Issues for the Major Powers Robert A. Scalapino

One of the most influential authorities on the Asian scene forecasts the years ahead—a major work that cannot be ignored. The book is a tour de force in the scope and content of its analysis of international relations and issues in the Pacific-Asia theater. Scalapino presents a cool, careful assessment of all of the major and secondary powers of the region.

452 pages, map, \$10.95

#### Chinese Poetry

Major Modes and Genres Edited and Translated by

#### Wai-lim Yip

Calligraphy by

#### **Kuo-hsiung Chen**

An anthology of some 150 poems ranging through two thousand years of Chinese poetry.

496 pages, \$14.95

Two New CAMPUS Paperbacks 1 4 1

#### Prejudice, War and the Constitution

Causes and Consequences of the Evacuation of the Japanese Americans in World War II Jacobus tenBroek, Edward N. Barnhart, and Floyd W. Matson

424 pages, \$4.50

The Political Culture of Japan Bradley M. Richardson 282 pages, \$4.25

provide a fresh per-

# **Modern Japan**

Aspects of History, Literature, and Society edited by W. G. Beasley

These essays—on history, literature, and societydeal with fundamental aspects of culture that need much fuller analysis before one can be confident about the nature of change in modern Japan.

296 pages, 5 maps, \$17.50

Three New CAL Paperbacks

#### Liu Shao-ch'i and the Chinese Cultural Revolution

The Politics of Mass Criticism

**Lowell Dittmer** 

402 pages, \$4.25

#### Tibetan Medicine

Illustrated in Original Texts Presented and Translated by the

Ven. Rechung Rinpoche

346 pages, large format, \$6.95

**Japanese Poetic Diaries** Translated by Earl Miner 228 pages, \$2.95

#### Merchants and Rulers in **Gujarat**

The Response to the Portuguese in the Sixteenth Century M. N. Pearson

Pearson discusses the reaction of the rulers and merchants of Gujarat to the tradecontrol measures imposed by the Portuguese in the sixteenth century. His findings spective on one medieval Indian polity, and run counter to the accepted view of them as haveing been wholly autocratic or even despotic.

> 224 pages, maps, \$12.00

#### Marriage and Rank in Bengali Culture

A History of Caste and Clan in Middle-Period Bengal

#### Ronald B. Inden

Inden begins with the Records of the Hindu and Kayastha castes. His explanation of how clans within a caste were graded and of how marriages were arranged within and between different grades clarifies long-established misunderstanding of important aspects of Indian culture.

176 pages, \$12.00

All of the above books available at bookstores

**UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS** Berkeley • Los Angeles • New York • London

# New in Asian Studies-

#### **Himalayan Traders**

Christoph von Furer-Haimendorf

When Nepal opened its frontiers to outsiders in 1953, the author of this profusely illustrated study was one of the first to undertake a reconnaissance of the remote provinces in Eastern Nepal. His study led to the gathering of fascinating data on the trans-Himalayan trade which represented an essential element in the economy of these mountain dwellers until the Chinese occupation of Tibet brought political and economic upheaval.

Published 1975 325 pages, illustrated

\$18.95, clothbound

#### China This Century

R. R. C. de Crespigny

Author of the highly acclaimed China: The Land and Its People, Professor de Crespigny provides in this new book a comprehensive analysis of contemporary China, from the government of the Manchus through Ping-Pong diplomacy and the era of Chou En-Lai. The book is essential reading not only for China watchers but for all who are concerned with contemporary world events.

Published 1975 300 pages, illustrated

\$15.95, clothbound

# Revolutionary Transformation in the Arab World

Habash and His Comrades, from Nationalism to Marxism

Walid Kazziha

A former officer in the Arab Nationalist's Movement presents a brief account of the Movement since the Palestine War of 1948. Filling a sizable gap in the literature of Arab politics, this book shows how events have led to the transition from Nationalist to Marxist principles, and describes the disintegration of the A.N.M. into a variety of groups and factions across the Arab world.

Published 1975 128 pages \$8.95, clothbound

### -krom St. Martin's

#### **India's Development Experience**

Tarlok Singh

Foreword by Gunnar Myrdal

A key member of India's planning commission for seventeen years analyzes the past two decades of India's development and provides new perspectives on the country's future economic and social growth. The product of six years of research, this in-depth study covers such topics as regional growth, population policy, agriculture, industry, transport, and development in the public sector.

Published 1975 350 pages \$25.00, clothbound

#### Gokhale, Gandhi, and the Nehrus

Studies in Asian Nationalism

B. R. Nanda

A well-known Indian historian covers the major aspects and important figures of the Indian nationalist movement. The book illuminates the early, moderate era of Indian politics by focusing on Gokhale, analyzes the intriguing relationship between Gandhi and Nehru, and offers new perspectives on Gandhi's political career and Nehru's crucial role in the partition dilemma.

Published 1974 200 pages \$12.95, clothbound

#### The Long Afternoon

British India, 1601-1947

William Golant

Meticulously documented and vividly written, this account includes not only a detailed study of the partition of India, but also a broad panorama of the beginnings of British India through the "long afternoon" of the Raj. The author pays special attention to the roles played by George V, George VI, the Viceroys, Gandhi, and the Nehrus.

Published 1975 282 pages \$10.95, clothbound

St.
Martin's
Press
P.O. Box 5352
New York, N.Y. 10017

#### **NEW INSIGHTS FROM** THE EAST

HAMADA: potter By Bernard Leach

In their own lands Shoji Hamada and Bernard Leach, the most important figures in the world of modern ceramics, have set the highest standards. Their influence has extended to every country in which artistpotters work. Now Leach provides a magnificent, lavishly illustrated portrait of Hamada, his techniques and ideas. The two men have been close friends for more than half a century.

Previously unpublished material from fifty hours of interviews, taped in 1973, translations of selected articles and many of Hamada's unpublished letters, form a dialogue between the two masters. It follows the growth of Hamada's craft and aesthetics from his early years to the present, giving unique insights into the man and his work, his pottery collection, and his particular way of life.

A rare experience awaits the reader of HAMADA: potter—the only book in English to include a selection of Hamada's best pots.



40 pages in full color; 40 pages of black-and-white photographs; 30 photographs of individuals; drawings. 8¾" x 11¾" \$50.00



# KODANSHA INTERNATIONAL

10 East 53 Street, New York, New York 10022

(212) 593-7050

#### NEW INSIGHTS FROM THE EAST

# **WAR-WASTED ASIA**

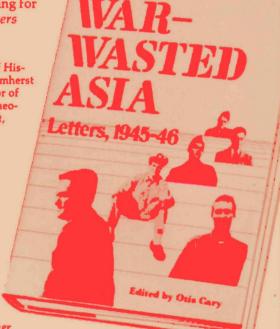
# Letters, 1945-46 Edited by Otis Cary

As timely today as they were 30 years ago, these letters create a brilliantly evocative account of the horrors and hopes of the time, a dark picture lightened by occasional flashes of optimism.

"First-rate reportage....Unusually interesting letters lwith! fresh impressions of postwar conditions, from American specialists on the Far East who served in Japan and China shortly after the end of World War II. Among the subjects they discuss with sensitivity and candor are the contradictory behavior of war correspondents, attitudes toward General MacArthur, war atrocities (including allegations of cannibalism), the experiences of American POW's, and local reactions to the Japanese occupation of China and the U.S. occu-

pation of Japan. One letter contains an important account of the Japanese planning for the Pearl Harbor attack."—Publishers Weekly \$15.00

Correspondents: Otis Cary (Professor of History, Doshisha University, Kyoto, and Amherst College, Mass.), Donald Keene (Professor of Japanese, Columbia University), Wm. Theodore de Bary (Vice President and Provost, Columbia University), Frank L. Turner (Senior Partner, Pacific Projects Ltd., Tokyo), Sherwood R. Moran (Administrative Officer of Clark County Mental Health Program, Springfield, Ohio), Hisashi Kubota (Chemist, Oak Ridge Institute of Nuclear Studies), Richard K. Beardsley (Professor of Anthropology, University of Michigan), Warren Tsuneishi (Chief of the Orientalia Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.), David L. Osborn (Ambassador of the U.S.A. to the Union of Burma).



At bookstores or direct from the publisher



#### KODANSHA INTERNATIONAL

10 East 53 Street, New York, New York 10022

(212) 593-7050

# Asian Philosophy

Recently published titles-

# **BUDDHIST PHILOSOPHY**A Historical Analysis

David J. Kalupahana

This introduction to Buddhism examines its basic philosophical teachings and development, setting forth complex and significant ideas in a straightforward and simple style that is easily accessible to the general reader. Part I outlines the historical background out of which Buddhism arose and emphasizes the teachings of early Buddhism. Part II examines developments in the history of Buddhist thought and the emergence of various schools. AN EAST-WEST CENTER BOOK \$\mathcal{E}\$ cloth, \$10.00 paper, \$\mathcal{3}.95\$

# CAUSALITY: THE CENTRAL PHILOSOPHY OF BUDDHISM

David J. Kalupahana

This study, which includes a critique of views on the concept of causality expressed by modern thinkers, both Eastern and Western, gives a new perspective to studies of Buddhism. Special attention is given to early Buddhist teachings as found in the Pali Nikāyas and Chinese Āgamas. By working with both Pali and Chinese sources, the author has considerably broadened the foundations of scholarship in early Buddhist philosophy.

#### SEARCH FOR THE ABSOLUTE IN NEO-VEDANTA

K.C. Bhattacharyya. Edited and with an introduction by George Bosworth Burch.

The introduction to this volume (hailed as the best article ever to be written on this philosopher when first published) is the only comprehensive study by a Western scholar of K.C. Bhattacharyya, who is generally recognized as the most important Indian philosopher of this century. The selected writings included in the text show the development of Bhattacharyya's thought by reprinting the central works of the three phases through which he progressed, making it possible to understand these three difficult writings as intelligible stages in the dialectical development of neo-Vedanta philosophy.

\$11.00

#### THE UNIVERSITY PRESS OF HAWAII

2840 Kolowalu Street Honolulu, Hawaii 96822