

SEPTEMBER 1969

# Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND  
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

Allen McConnell : *Alexander I's Hundred Days:  
The Politics of a Paternalist Reformer*

Paul Debreczeny : *The Reception of Pushkin's Poetic Works  
in the 1820s: A Study of the Critic's Role*

Dale E. Peterson : *Mayakovsky and Whitman:  
The Icon and the Mosaic*

Stanley B. Winters : *The Young Czech Party (1874-1914):  
An Appraisal*

Thaddeus V. Gromada : *Pilsudski and the Slovak Autonomists*

W. Bruce Lincoln: *The Karlovka Reform*

Robert H. McNeal : *Lenin and "Lise de K. . .": A Fabrication*

Joachim T. Baer : *Leszek Kolakowski's Plea for  
a Nonmystical World View*

## HONORARY EDITORS

HAROLD H. FISHER    OSCAR HALECKI    GEROID T. ROBINSON    ERNEST J. SIMMONS  
S. HARRISON THOMSON    GEORGE VERNADSKY

## EDITORIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Frederick G. Barghoorn, *Yale University* • Abram Bergson, *Harvard University* • Cyril E. Black, *Princeton University* • Deming Brown, *University of Michigan* • Robert F. Byrnes, *Indiana University* • John S. Curtiss, *Duke University* • William B. Edgerton, *Indiana University* • Victor Erlich, *Yale University* • Merle Fainsod, *Harvard University* • Alexander Gerschenkron, *Harvard University* • Gregory Grossman, *University of California* • Chauncy D. Harris, *University of Chicago* • John N. Hazard, *Columbia University* • Alex Inkeles, *Harvard University* • Charles Jelavich, *Indiana University* • Anatole G. Mazour, *Stanford University* • Philip E. Mosely, *Columbia University* • Oliver H. Radkey, *University of Texas* • Alfred Senn, *University of Pennsylvania* • Demetri B. Shimkin, *University of Illinois* • Gleb Struve, *University of California* • René Wellek, *Yale University* • Francis J. Whitfield, *University of California*

## EDITORIAL STAFF

### EDITOR

DONALD W. TREADGOLD  
*University of Washington*

ASSOCIATE EDITOR    GLADYS GREENWOOD

ASSISTANT EDITOR    LEILA CHARBONNEAU

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT    MARILYN WAESCHE

---

The Editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

The *Slavic Review* (formerly *The American Slavic and East European Review*) is published quarterly, in March, June, September, and December, by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive an annual *American Bibliography of Russian and East European Studies* and a semiannual *Newsletter*. Applications for membership are accepted by the Executive Secretary of the Association, Professor George J. Demko, 190 West Nineteenth Avenue, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio 43210, from individuals professionally engaged in the field. Nonmembers also may place subscriptions with Professor Demko. Subscriptions, without membership, are \$12.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included. Single numbers are \$3.25.

Articles submitted and books for review, as well as all correspondence concerning editorial matters, should be addressed to *Slavic Review*, Thomson Hall, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98105. All communications regarding membership or subscriptions and all changes of address should be sent to Professor Demko or to Patricia S. Hasty, Manager, 190 West Nineteenth Avenue, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio 43210.

Items for the "News of the Profession" section should be addressed to Mrs. Ruth C. Morley in care of the AAASS in Columbus.

Published by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc. Printed by Heffernan Press Inc., Worcester, Massachusetts. Second-class postage paid at Columbus, Ohio and additional mailing office.

Copyright © 1969 by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

# Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND  
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

EDITOR

DONALD W. TREADGOLD

*University of Washington*

VOLUME 28 • 1969

Copyright © 1969 by the American Association  
for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

## CONTENTS OF VOLUME 28

*Number 1, March 1969*

### ARTICLES

David M. Griffiths: Nikita Panin, Russian Diplomacy, and the American Revolution .....	1
Peter Brock: Smoler's Idea of Nationality .....	25
Charles A. Moser: Poets and Poetry in an Antipoetic Age .....	48
John W. De Pauw: The Private Sector in Soviet Agriculture .....	63

### NOTES AND COMMENT

R. M. Haywood: The Question of a Standard Gauge for Russian Railways, 1836-1860 .....	72
Gregory L. Freeze: A National Liberation Movement and the Shift in Russian Liberalism, 1901-1903 .....	81
Patricia K. Grimsted: Regional State Archives in the USSR: Some Notes and a Bibliography of Published Guides .....	92

### REVIEW ARTICLE

Samuel H. Baron: The Town in "Feudal" Russia .....	116
--	-----

REVIEWS .....	123
---------------	-----

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION .....	178
------------------------------	-----

BOOKS RECEIVED .....	180
----------------------	-----

*Number 2, June 1969*

### ARTICLES

Thomas Esper: Military Self-Sufficiency and Weapons Technology in Muscovite Russia .....	185
James T. Flynn: V. N. Karazin, the Gentry, and Kharkov University ..	209
Vladimir Markov: Balmont: A Reappraisal .....	221
Harry Kenneth Rosenthal: The Election of Archbishop Stablewski ....	265
Benjamin M. Weissman: Herbert Hoover's "Treaty" with Soviet Russia: August 20, 1921 .....	276

### NOTES AND COMMENT

Gilman H. Alkire: Gogol and Bulgarin's <i>Ivan Vyzhigin</i> .....	289
J. N. Westwood: Novikov-Priboi as Naval Historian .....	297

### REVIEW ARTICLE

Deming Brown: <i>Cancer Ward</i> and <i>The First Circle</i> .....	304
--	-----

FORUM	
Ronald Hideo Hayashida: Lenin and the Third Front .....	314
Frederic Lilge: Reply to Mr. Hayashida .....	324
REVIEWS .....	328
LETTERS .....	362
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION .....	366
BOOKS RECEIVED .....	368

***Number 3, September 1969***

ARTICLES	
Allen McConnell: Alexander I's Hundred Days: The Politics of a Paternalist Reformer .....	373
Paul Debreczeny: The Reception of Pushkin's Poetic Works in the 1820s: A Study of the Critic's Role .....	394
Dale E. Peterson: Mayakovsky and Whitman: The Icon and the Mosaic	416
Stanley B. Winters: The Young Czech Party (1874-1914): An Appraisal .....	426
Thaddeus V. Gromada: Piłsudski and the Slovak Autonomists .....	445
NOTES AND COMMENT	
W. Bruce Lincoln: The Karlovka Reform .....	463
Robert H. McNeal: Lenin and "Lise de K...": A Fabrication .....	471
REVIEW ARTICLE	
Joachim T. Baer: Leszek Kołakowski's Plea for a Nonmystical World View .....	475
REVIEWS .....	484
LETTERS .....	534
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION .....	536
BOOKS RECEIVED .....	538

***Number 4, December 1969***

ARTICLES	
Eva Kagan-Kans: Fate and Fantasy: A Study of Turgenev's Fantastic Stories .....	543
Radomir Luza: The Communist Party of Czechoslovakia and the Czech Resistance, 1939-1945 .....	561
Ezra Mendelsohn: Jewish Assimilation in Lvov: The Case of Wilhelm Feldman .....	577

Anthony D. Briggs: Annularity as a Melodic Principle in Fet's Verse	591
Bernard W. Eissenstat: M. N. Pokrovsky and Soviet Historiography: Some Reconsiderations .....	604
Murray Yanowitch and Norton T. Dodge: The Social Evaluation of Occupations in the Soviet Union .....	619
REVIEWS .....	644
DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS, 1968-1969 (Compiled by Jesse J. Dossick) .....	699
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION .....	709
BOOKS RECEIVED .....	713
INDEX TO VOLUME 28 (1969) .....	716