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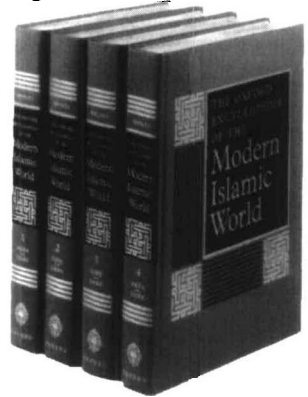
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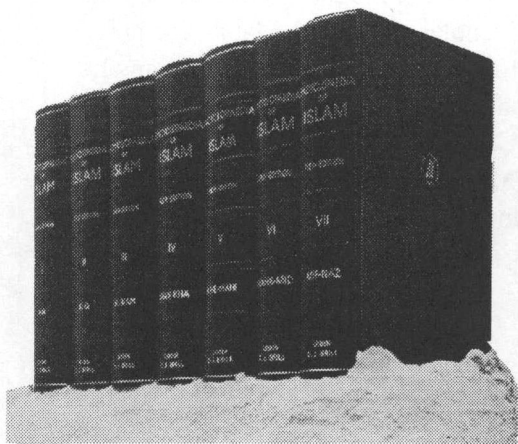
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A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	ب	ب	—	ز	zh	ج	ج	ك	—	گ	گ
ف	ب	ب	b or p	س	s	س	s	ل	ل	ل	ل
ق	پ	پ	p	ش	sh	ش	ش	م	m	m	m
ط	ت	ت	t	ص	ṣ	ص	ṣ	ن	n	n	n
ظ	ث	ث	s	د	z	ذ	z	ه	h	h ³	h ³
ح	ج	ج	c	ط	t	ط	t	و	w	v or u	v
خ	ح	ح	ç	ظ	z	ز	z	ي	y	y	y
ك	ك	ك	h	ع	gh	غ	g or ğ	ة	-a ¹	—	—
گ	ك	ك	d	ق	f	ق	f	ال	-a ²	—	—
د	د	د	z	ك	q	ك	k				
ذ	ز	ز	r	ك	k or g	ك or ن	k or n				
ر	ر	ر	r			or y	or y				
ز	ز	ز	z			or ğ	or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> or ا ā	ā { words of Arabic	ā
و ū	ū { and Persian	ū
ي i	i { origin only }	i
<i>Doubled</i> "z iyy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
و' uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> و' au or aw	ev	ev
ي' ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> - (a	a or e	a or e
، (u	u or ü	u or ü
، (i	o or ö	o or ö
، (i	ı or i	ı or i

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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Mi'māriyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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