

VOLUME 27

NUMBER 3

JULY 2018

cq

Cambridge
Quarterly of
Healthcare
Ethics

*A Quarterly Journal Devoted to
Engaging a World Community
of Bioethicists*

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS



**Cambridge
Quarterly of
Healthcare
Ethics**

**A Quarterly
Journal Devoted
to Engaging a
World Community
of Bioethicists**

EDITORS

Thomasine Kushner, PhD, *University of California, Berkeley*
Steve Heilig, MPH, *San Francisco Medical Society*

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Matti Häyry, *Aalto University, Helsinki, Finland*
Tuija Takala, *University of Helsinki, Finland*

David C. Thomasma, PhD, Co-Editor, 1992–2002

EDITORIAL BOARD

Akira Akabayashi, *Kyoto University, Japan*
William Andereck, *Medicine and Human Values, California Pacific Medical Center, San Francisco*
Daniel Callahan, *The Hastings Center, Garrison, New York*
Arthur Caplan, *Division of Medical Ethics, NYU Langone Medical Center, New York*
Andrew Dobson, *Keele University, England*
Denise Dudzinski, *Department of Bioethics and Humanities, University of Washington School of Medicine*
Joseph J. Fins, *Division of Medical Ethics, Weill Medical College of Cornell University, New York*
Leonard M. Fleck, *Center for Ethics and Humanities, Michigan State University*
Paul J. Ford, *Department of Bioethics, Cleveland Clinic*
James Giordano, *Georgetown University Medical Center*
Amnon Goldworth, *Stanford University School of Medicine*
John Harris, *University of Manchester, England*
Gerrit K. Kimsma, *Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam*
Eric M. Meslin, *Indiana University Center for Bioethics, Indianapolis*
Christine Mitchell, *Center for Bioethics, Harvard Medical School*
Jonathan D. Moreno, *Center for Bioethics, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, Philadelphia*
Rosamond Rhodes, *Mount Sinai School of Medicine, New York*
Pablo Rodriguez del Pozo, *Weill Medical College of Cornell University in Qatar*
Doris Schroeder, *Centre for Professional Ethics, University of Central Lancashire, England*
Robyn Shapiro, *Center for the Study of Bioethics, Medical College of Wisconsin*
Pavel Tichtchenko, *Institute of Philosophy, Academy of Science, Moscow, Russia*
Griffin Trotter, *Center for Health Care Ethics, Saint Louis University*
Mark R. Wicclair, *University of Pittsburgh & West Virginia University*

The Cambridge Bioethics Education Working Groups: Connecting Bioethics Educators Around the World

The purpose of the Cambridge Bioethics Education Working Groups is to encourage people and institutions to work together on developing bioethics education in their countries. These focus groups invite others to share their information and develop mutual projects to further how bioethics is taught in universities, hospitals, and for the general public.
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/cambridge-quarterly-of-healthcare-ethics/cambridge-bioethics-education-working-groups>

CLINICAL NEUROETHICS ADVISORY BOARD

EDITOR

Thomasine Kushner, *University of California, Berkeley*
kushnertk@gmail.com

ASSOCIATE EDITOR

James Giordano, *Georgetown University Medical Center*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Yves Agid, *Institut du Cerveau et de la Moelle Épinière, France*
Jennifer Chandler, *University of Ottawa, Canada*
Markus Christen, *University of Zurich, Switzerland*
Joseph J. Fins, *Weill Medical College of Cornell University, New York*
Paul J. Ford, *Department of Bioethics, Cleveland Clinic*
Grant Gillett, *University of Otago Medical School, New Zealand*
John Harris, *University of Manchester, England*
Stephen Hauser, *University of California, San Francisco*
Judy Illes, *The University of British Columbia, Canada*
Philipp Kellmeyer, *University of Freiburg Medical Center, Germany*
Catherine Madison, *California Pacific Medical Center, San Francisco*
Christine Mitchell, *Harvard Medical School*
Erik Parens, *The Hastings Center, Garrison, New York*
John R. Shook, *University at Buffalo*
Alan Yee, *California Pacific Medical Center*

Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics

Volume 27, Number 3, July 2018

CONTENTS

Contributors	353
<i>Special Section: Bioethics Beyond Borders</i>	
From the Editors: Building Bridges Not Walls	357
Regulations on Genome Editing of Human Embryos in Japan: Our Moral Moratorium EISUKE NAKAZAWA, KEIICHIRO YAMAMOTO, ARU AKABAYASHI, AND AKIRA AKABAYASHI	360
A Life Fulfilled: Should There Be Assisted Suicide for Those Who Are Done with Living? MARTIN BUIJSEN	366
Quality of Living and Dying: Pediatric Palliative Care and End-of-Life Decisions in the Netherlands MARIJE BROUWER, ELS MAECKELBERGHE, WILLEMEN DE WEERD, AND EDUARD VERHAGEN	376
Macao Report: Informed Consent in a Multilingual and Multicultural Region, a Bioethical Challenge VERA LÚCIA RAPOSO	385
Her Uterus, Her Medical Decision? Dismantling Spousal Consent for Medically Indicated Hysterectomies in Saudi Arabia RUAIM MUAYGIL	397
Patient Engagement at the Household Level: A Feasible Way to Improve the Chinese Healthcare Delivery System Toward People-Centred Integrated Care ZIYU LIU	408
The Understanding of Death in Terminally Ill Cancer Patients in China: An Initial Study HAI SHAN HUANG, TIE YING ZENG, JING MAO, AND XIAO HONG LIU	421
Access to Healthcare: A Central Question within Brazilian Bioethics VOLNEI GARRAFA, THIAGO ROCHA DA CUNHA, AND CAMILO MANCHOLA	431
Damaging the Future: The Health Rights of Children and the Issue of Short-Termism; Issues Facing Australian Bioethicists SALLY DALTON-BROWN	440

Contents continued

Contents continued

Ethical Reflections on the Equity of the Current Basic Health Insurance System Reform in China: A Case Study in Hunan Province JUNXIANG LIU, JINGZI XU, TIANYU ZHANG, AND YONGHUI MA	447
Determination of Death in Execution by Lethal Injection in China NORBERT W. PAUL, ARTHUR CAPLAN, MICHAEL E. SHAPIRO, CHARL ELS, KIRK C. ALLISON, AND HUIGE LI	459
Moral Enhancement in Russia: Lessons from the Past PAVEL TISCHENKO	467
Ethics Education in New Zealand Medical Schools JOHN McMILLAN, PHILLIPA MALPAS, SIMON WALKER, AND MONIQUE JONAS	470
A Closer Look at the Junior Doctor Crisis in the United Kingdom's National Health Services: Is Emigration Justifiable? WENDY ZI WEI TEO	474

Departments and Columns

Responses and Dialogue

Mitochondrial Replacement Therapy and Identity: A Comment on an Exchange Between Inmaculada de Melo-Martin and John Harris SØREN HOLM	487
--	-----

CQ Review

<i>Drawing the Line: Healthcare Rationing and the Cutoff Problem</i> , by Philip M. Rosoff REVIEWED BY TONY HOPE	492
--	-----

Bioethics in Film and Television

Robots as Imagined in the Television Series <i>Humans</i> MARK R. WICCLAIR	497
---	-----

Bioethics Education

"I Left the Museum Somewhat Changed": Visual Arts and Health Ethics Education CLARE DELANY AND HEATHER GAUNT	511
---	-----

Dissecting Bioethics

An Archeology of Corruption in Medicine MILES LITTLE, WENDY LIPWORTH, AND IAN KERRIDGE	525
---	-----

Best Practices Guidelines for Publishing in the Bioethics Literature

EDITORIAL OFFICE: Editorial correspondence, including manuscript submission, should be addressed to Thomasine Kushner, PhD. To facilitate review, please submit manuscripts as electronic copy, preferably in MS Word, to kushnertk@gmail.com. Books for review should be sent to Greg Loeben, 2532 N. 4th Street, #442 Flagstaff, AZ 86004. Books for review on neuroethics should be sent to Thomasine Kushner, 1001 Bridgeway #A1, Sausalito, CA 94965.

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION: *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* (ISSN 0963-1801) is published quarterly, in January, April, July, and October by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006/ Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Annual subscription rates for volume 27 (2018) USA, Canada, and Mexico/Elsewhere: Institutional rates, print and online: \$638/£397; online only: \$506/£315; print only: \$633/£395. Individual rates, print only: \$132/£80. Single part: \$182/£114. Students and retirees: \$109/£68. American Society for Bioethics and Humanities members: \$91/£54. Prices include postage. Subscription offices: One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA; outside the USA, Canada, and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Claims for missing issues should be made immediately after receipt of the next issue. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* and other Cambridge journals can be found at <http://journals.cambridge.org>.

Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics is a partner journal of the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities.

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes in the USA, Canada, and Mexico to *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Send address changes elsewhere to *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK.

© Cambridge University Press 2018. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms, and contacts are available at: <http://www.cambridge.org/rights/permissions/permission.htm>

Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics is indexed in Index Medicus and in the ASSIA, ISI, MEDLINE, Philosopher's Index, and Proquest databases.

Permission to copy (for users in the USA) is available from Copyright Clearance Center, <http://www.copyright.com>, email: info@copyright.com.