

# Journal of Linguistics

Volume 60

Issue 4

November 2024

# JL

The Journal of the  
Linguistics Association of Great Britain  
and Northern Ireland



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# JOURNAL OF LINGUISTICS

THE JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTICS ASSOCIATION OF GREAT BRITAIN  
AND NORTHERN IRELAND

## EDITORS

Professor Kersti Börjars  
*The University of Oxford*  
Professor Helen de Hoop  
*Radboud University*

Professor Adam Ledgeway  
*University of Bergamo*  
Professor Marc van Oostendorp  
*Radboud University*

## BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Dr Laura Bailey  
*University of Kent*

## EDITORIAL BOARD

Balthasar Bickel *Zurich*  
James P. Blevins *George Mason University*  
Robert D. Borsley *Essex and Bangor (Wales)*  
Mary Dalrymple *Oxford*  
Peter de Swart *Nijmegen*  
Marcel den Dikken *Budapest and Lisboa*  
Martin Everaert *Utrecht*  
Anastasia Giannakidou *Chicago*  
Dag Trygve Truslew Haug *Oslo*  
Ruth Kempson *King's College, London*  
Yuni Kim *Surrey*  
Andrew Koontz-Garboden *Manchester*  
Martin Krämer *Tromsø*  
Peppina Po-Lun Lee *Hong Kong*  
*Metropolitan University*

Wei-Wen Roger Liao *Taipei*  
Rochelle Lieber *New Hampshire*  
Andrei Malchukov *Mainz*  
Éric Mathieu *Ottawa*  
Stefan Müller *Humboldt*  
Alexandru Nicolae *Bucharest*  
Esther Pascual *Shanghai*  
Anna Roussou *Patras*  
Peter Sells *York*  
Barbara Stiebels *Leipzig*  
Virve-Anneli Vihman *Tartu*  
David Willis *Oxford*  
Hedde Zeijlstra *Göttingen*

MANAGING EDITOR: Ewa Jaworska (*Anglesey, UK*)

**Subscriptions** *Journal of Linguistics* (ISSN 0022-2267; electronic ISSN 1469-7742) is published four times a year in February, April, August and November. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price of volume 60 (2024) is £403 (US\$656 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions print and electronic, institutions electronic only £248/\$410; £106 (US\$156) for individuals ordering direct from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Members of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain and Northern Ireland may purchase the journal at a special rate via the Association.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press & Assessment, Journals Fullment Department, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fullment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air.

**Copying** This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the US Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0022-2267/2022.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

*For all other use*, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Information on *Journal of Linguistics* and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed via [journals.cambridge.org/lin](http://journals.cambridge.org/lin) and in North America via <http://www.cup.org/>.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC™-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see [www.fsc.org](http://www.fsc.org) for information.

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2025  
Printed and bound by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY