

VOLUME 23 PART 4 DEC 2019



ENGLISH LANGUAGE
& LINGUISTICS

PUBLISHED IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE
INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE LINGUISTICS OF ENGLISH

1360–6743

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS

EDITORS

Professor Laurel Brinton, University of British Columbia
Dr Patrick Honeybone, University of Edinburgh
Professor Bernd Kortmann, University of Freiburg

Founding editors: Professor Richard Hogg (1995–2007)
Professor David Denison (1995–2010)
Professor Bas Aarts (1995–2012)

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Dr Elena Seoane, University of Vigo

STATISTICS CONSULTANT

Dr Natalia Levshina, Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics, Nijmegen, The Netherlands

EDITORIAL BOARD

Professor Bas Aarts, University College London
Professor Artemis Alexiadou, Humboldt University of Berlin
Dr Cynthia Allen, Australian National University
Dr Ricardo Bermúdez-Otero, University of Manchester
Professor David Britain, University of Bern
Dr Billy Clark, University of Northumbria
Professor Kristin Davids, KU Leuven
Dr Hendrik De Smet, KU Leuven
Professor Regine Eckardt, University of Konstanz
Professor Jennifer Hay, University of Canterbury

Professor Martin Hilpert, University of Neuchâtel
Professor Yoko Iyeyri, Kyoto University
Professor Terje Lohndal, NTNU Trondheim
Professor Bettelou Los, University of Edinburgh
Professor Charles Meyer, University of Massachusetts Boston
Professor Päivi Pahta, University of Tampere
Professor Carol Percy, University of Toronto
Professor Ingo Plag, University of Düsseldorf
Dr Graeme Trousdale, University of Edinburgh
Professor Gregory Ward, Northwestern University

SUBSCRIPTIONS

English Language and Linguistics (ISSN 1360-6743) is published four times a year in March, June, September and December. Four parts form a volume. The 2019 subscription price (excluding VAT) of a volume, which includes print and electronic access, is £329.00 (US \$564.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £61.00 (US \$92.00) for individuals, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £287.00 (US \$472.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts are £95 (US \$155 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, PO Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Special rates are available to members of a number of linguistic societies and associations. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay.

COPYING

The journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Centre, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organisations in the USA which are also registered with CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CCC of the per-copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1360-6743/2017/\$12.00 ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use of material from the journal permission should be sought from Cambridge University Press.

Information on *English Language and Linguistics* and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed via cambridge.org/core

Printed in the UK by Bell and Bain Ltd