

Abbreviations

ACT	Asthma Control Test
ANF	National Association of Pharmacies (Portugal)
APN	advanced practice nurse
BMI	body mass index
CHC	community health centre
CHD	coronary heart disease
CHW	community health worker
CI	confidence interval
CKD	chronic kidney disease
CMHT	community mental health team
CNCM	community nurse case manager
COPD	chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
COVID-19	coronavirus disease 2019
CPD	continuing professional development
CVD	cardiovascular disease
DMP	disease management programme
ESP	extended scope-of-practice
ESTICOM	European Surveys and Training to Improve MSM Community Health
EU	European Union
GP	general practitioner
HbA1c	glycated haemoglobin
HNCM	hospital nurse care manager
ILO	International Labour Organization
IPE	interprofessional education
ISCO	International Standard Classification of Occupations
LTC	long-term care
MARS	Medication Adherence Report Scale
MD	mean difference
MSM	men who have sex with men

NCD	noncommunicable disease
NHS	National Health Service
NMS	New Medicines Service
NOSM	Northern Ontario School of Medicine
NP	nurse practitioner
n/r	not reported
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OR	odds ratio
PA	physician assistant
PC	palliative care
PMAS	pharmacy-based minor ailment schemes
PN	patient navigator
QoL	quality of life
RCT	randomized controlled trial
RR	relative risk
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
SEPEN	Support for the health workforce planning and forecasting expert network
SMD	standard mean deviation
TB	tuberculosis
WHO	World Health Organization

