aggression, 1, 4, 23, 71, 98, 130, 133, 174, See	Burma, 118
also Definition of Aggression	Bush, George, 137
crime of, 4, 11	J ,,
indirect, See Definition of Aggression,	Cambodia, 174, 206
articles $g(f)$ and $g(g)$	Cameroon, 118
aircraft, 164	Canada, 120, 185, 219, 223
aerial incursion, See Incusion, aerial	Chile, 118, 119
air fleets, 93	China, 182, 218, 225
civil, 5, 166, 177	consent, 75, 103, 168
Algeria, 118	Corten, Olivier, 15, 63, 65, 77, 79, 98, 103,
Al-Wazir, Khalil, 174	117, 125, 140, 148, 149, 151, 152, 156,
Antarctica, 144, 220	177, 184, 210
Argentina, 120	countermeasures, 7, 9, 10
Armistice lines, 94, 109, 113	Crimea, 168
article 2(4), 1, See also Use of force, Threat of	custom, 9
force	Baxter's paradox, 11, 30-51
all members, 85–7	conduct referable to treaty, 20, 35–6
history of, 22	crystallisation, 29
international relations, 133, 137, 142, 155,	own impact, 51–6
197, 204, 227	silence and inaction, 44-51
relationship with customary rule, 16, 17,	treaty ratification and, 36
56–70, 77	two-element approach, 30–51
subsequent agreements, 106-15	verbal acts, 44
against the territorial integrity, 101	cyber operations, 2, 7, 8, 9, 126, 129, 130, 134,
article 51, 6, 10, 57, 61, 136, 170, 178	135, 141, 195
armed attack, 4, 6, 145	Czechoslovakia, 118, 123, 162
assassination, See targeted killing	
Australia, 120, 220	de minimis, 4, 99, 138, 140–3, 185
	Definition of Aggression, 106, 111, 123, 151,
blockade, 164, See also Definition of	161, 187, 199
Aggression, article $3(c)$	article 3(a) invasion or attack, occupation,
Brazil, 117	annexation, 162, 200
Briand–Kellogg Pact, See Kellogg–Briand	article 3(b) bombardment, 126
Pact	article 3(c) blockade, 164, 200
Brownlie, Ian, 3, 23, 97, 102, 125, 129, 139,	article 3(e) SOFA, 167, 200
140, 149, 162, 165	article 3(f) indirect aggression, 169, 201

Definition of Aggression (cont.)	coercive, 152
article 3(g) substantial involvement, 93, 171,	hostile, 197
201	mistake, 150
Democratic Republic of the Congo, 168	international armed conflict and 'use of force
Denmark, 207	211
disputed territory, 94	International Court of Justice, 3
	Armed Activities case, 3, 19, 142, 163, 168,
economic coercion, 116–25	172
effects, 5, 130, 138, 197	Certain Expenses advisory opinion, 91
direct, 134	Corfu Channel case, 3, 142, 144, 146
gravity, 197	Fisheries Jurisdiction (Federal Republic of
physical, 130, 132, 164, 167, 174, 176, 195	Germany v Iceland), 3
potential, 136, 202, 214	Fisheries Jurisdiction (Germany v Iceland),
temporary, 135	208
embassy, 94, 144	Fisheries Jurisdiction (Spain v Canada), 3,
Entebbe incident, 93, 152	185
erga omnes, 10	Fisheries Jurisdiction (UK v Iceland), 10, 75
	Namibia advisory opinion, 108
France, 120, 210	Nicaragua case, 3, 6, 17–18, 25, 34, 37, 39
Friendly Relations Declaration, 38, 42–4, 89,	42, 55, 61, 67, 71, 86, 98, 110, 138, 142
106, 109	153, 171, 175
travaux préparatoires, 92, 96, 102, 116–25, 133	North Sea Continental Shelf Cases, 31, 33
	35, 47, 51–6, 154
Georgia, 156	Nuclear Weapons advisory opinion, 3, 42,
Germany, 162, 169, 208, 219	96, 126, 148
Federal Republic of, 33	Oil Platforms case, 3, 142
German Democratic Republic, 33	Statute of the, 26
Ghana, 118	Tehran Hostages case, 3
Green, James, 56, 61, 63, 72-4	Temple of Preah Vihear, 174
grey zone operations, 7	Wall advisory opinion, 3, 142
Guatemala, 120	International Criminal Court
Guinea, 207	crime of aggression, 11
Gulf War, 165, 216	Rome Statute, 4
Guyana v Suriname, 208	war crimes, 11, 191
	international humanitarian law, 163, 166
Henderson, Christian, 99, 125, 127, 130, 133,	classification of conflict, 10, 211
137, 142, 149, 153	International Law Association, 6
hot pursuit, 141, 207	Committee on Formation of Customary
	(General) International Law, 40, 47, 52
Iceland, 208	International Law Commission
incursion, 5, 150	Articles on State Responsibility, See State
aerial, 5, 97, 141, 151, 175, 176, 200	responsibility
maritime, 141, 181, 182	Committee on Peremptory Norms of
response to, 97, 141, 176	General International Law (jus cogens), 7
territorial (small-scale), 5	Committee on Subsequent Agreement and
India, 118, 218, 222	Subsequent Practice, 68
individuals, 58, 86, 93, 132, 150, See also	Committee on the Identification of
Aggression, crime of	Customary International Law, 31, 37, 48
Indonesia, 174	international organisations
intent, 4, 5, 94, 140, 145–57, 204, 227	practice of, 107
accident, 150, 196	use of force by, 57, 86

international peace and security, 90-2 Mexico, 119 international relations, 87-101, 133, 137, 142, military occupation, 95, 162, 195, See also Definition of Aggression, article 3(a) 155, 197, 204, 220, 227 inter-war period, 22 Iran, 2, 8, 142, 165, 175 NATO, 2, 57, 216 Iraq, 142, 170, 175, 202 Netherlands, 25, 120, 210 Israel, 93, 174 neutrality, 165 New Zealand, 210, 219 Italy, 120 Nicaragua, 18 Japan, 2, 33, 127, 182, 220 Nigeria, 118, 122 jus cogens, 5, 9, 70-7 non-intervention principle, 10, 116, 133, 153 jus in bello, See international humanitarian law non-State armed groups, 58, 63, 86, 98, 130, 171, 201 North Korea, 2, 127, 135, 137, 142 Kellogg-Briand Pact, 22, 87 Kelsen, Hans, 23, 24, 28, 53, 88, 125 Nötigung, 191 Kenya, 118 Kreß, Claus, 19, 88, 95, 97, 103, 168, 169, 171, 172 O'Connell, Mary Ellen, 98, 140, 141, 165 outer space, 2, 89, 96, 144, 190, 199, 216-28 Kuwait, 137, 202 PAROS, 217 satellites, 126, 129, 135, 136, 216 law enforcement, 5, 97, 99, 141, 177, 185 maritime, 93, 141, 155, 180, 204 space debris, 219 UN Basic Principles on the Use of Force space law, 217 and Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials, 100 peremptory norm, See jus cogens law of armed conflict, See international Poland, 118 humanitarian law police measures, See law enforcement law of the sea, 99, 144 Convention on the Law of the Sea, 36, 166, Rainbow Warrior, 152, 210 Red Crusader, 207 180, 207 EEZ (Exclusive Economic Zone), 26, 144, rescue of nationals, 152, 175 180, 199, 205, 207, 208 Romania, 118, 123 high seas, 89, 96, 144, 183, 184, 199, 209 Russia, 1, 168, 178, 203, 212, 218, 225 innocent passage, 181 Ruys, Tom, 45, 98, 99, 141, 142, 150, 156, interdiction, 9 177, 205 internal waters, 144, 180, 210 territorial sea, 5, 103, 141, 144, 180, 181, self-defence, See Article 51 182, 206, 207, 208, 210 Serbia, 142 League of Nations Covenant, 22 silence and inaction, 44-51 Lebanon, 120, 175 Skripal, Sergei, 2, 137, 190, 202, 212-28 Liberia, 152, 184, 209 South Africa, 151 Libya, 142, 175 South China Sea, 8, 93, 199, 205 Liechtenstein, 94, 151 South Korea, 135 Litvinenko, Alexander, 137 sovereignty, 90 Lotus case, 47, 183 space law, 217 Spain, 185 M/V Saiga (No. 2), 207 St Vincent and the Grenadines, 207 Madagascar, 118 Malaysia, 137, 174 extraterritorial manifestation, 94, 144 Mayaguez, 152, 206 State responsibility, 9, 74, 86, 145 merchant vessels, 5, 93, 165, 205 attribution, 169, 172, 218 mere presence, 5, 167, 195 circumstances precluding wrongfulness, 10, 177

Status of Forces Agreement, 165, See also	Resolution 3314, See Definition of
Definition of Aggression, article 3(e)	Aggression
submarines, 5, 141, 142, 144, 181, 182	Resolution 42/22, 38, 89, 106, 111
Suriname, 208	as subsequent agreement, 107
Sweden, 120, 142, 182	World Summit Outcome Document, 90,
Switzerland, 33, 94, 151	106, 112
Syria, 118, 133, 170, 178	UN Security Council, 4, 8
	resolutions as subsequent agreement,
Tadic case, 87, 172	107
Tallinn Manual, 130, 134, 135	United Arab Republic, 118
targeted killing, 2, 152, 174, 202, 212–28	United Kingdom, 2, 120, 137, 142, 165, 184,
terra nullius, 88, 199, 220	203, 207, 209, 210, 212, 219
Thailand, 174	USA, 2, 6, 8, 18, 25, 120, 142, 175, 202, 206
threat of force, 72, 165, 196, 209	218, 219, 225
coercion, and, 147	use of force
relationship with use of force, 147	armed attack, relationship with, 6
Torrey Canyon, 184, 209	armed force, 5, 114, 116–25, 162, 188, 19
treaty interpretation, 78, 81-3, See also Vienna	customary prohibition, 17-29
Convention on the Law of Treaties	effects, See Effects
evolutive, 66	gap, 6–7, 99, 138
modification, 64, 70, 76	gravity, 4, 5, 94, 98, 145, 156, 185, 196, 20.
Tunis, 174	indirect, 86, 110, 130, 201
Turkey, 133, 178	intent, See Intent
type theory, 12, 14, 189	international relations, 220
	lower threshold, 7, 10
Uganda, 93, 163, 168	nexus, 197, 203
Ukraine, 1, 168	object, 197, 202
UN Basic Principles on the Use of Force and	ordinary meaning, 115
Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials,	against own population, 96
100	within own territory, 63, 95–100, 150
UN Charter	political context, 93, 198
article 1, 91	USSR, 118
article 2(3), 155	
article 2(4), See Article 2(4)	Venezuela, 120
article 2(6), 28, 53	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
article 2(7), 147	1966 draft, 64
article 27(3), 108	article 5, 81
article 41, 8	article 31, 60, 78, 82, 106, 231
article 42, 8, 125	article 32, 82, 107, 124
article 51, See Article 51	article 40, 69
article 103, 69, 76	article 41, 68
article 108, 68	article 52, 10, 75
article 109, 68	article 53, 70, 75
chapter VII, 8, 10	draft article 36, 25
object and purpose, 89–92	Vietnam, 206
Preamble, 91	
travaux préparatoires, 102, 117	war, 24–6, 27, 117
UN General Assembly resolutions	warship, 144, 165, 181
as evidence of opinio juris, 20, 41–4	weapons, 5, 125–30, 176, 198
Resolution 2625, See Friendly Relations	ASAT, 218
Declaration	ballistic missile, 2

biological and chemical, 128, 137, 204, 212 cyber, *See* Cyber operations dazzling, 129, 135, 218 jamming, 129, 135, 218 kinetic, 5, 128, 161

nuclear, 97, 129, 134 spoofing, 129, 135 use of environment as, 129

Yugoslavia, 118

