

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

VOLUME 18 NUMBER 1

CLAUDE S. PHILLIPS
Nigeria's New Political Institutions

SAMUEL DECALO
*Regionalism, Political Decay, and
Civil Strife in Chad*

RICHARD DALE
*The Armed Forces as an Instrument
of South African Policy in Namibia*

K. M. BARBOUR
The Sudan Since Independence

JOHN RAVENHILL
*Comparing Régime Performance:
the Limitations of Cross-National
Aggregate Analysis*

ROBERT L. CURRY, Jr.
& DONALD ROTHCHILD
*Fiscal Costs of a Basic Human
Needs Strategy*

AFRICANA REVIEWS

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS
& RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA
EDITED BY DAVID KIMBLE

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

- JAMAL MOHAMMED AHMED, *Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Khartoum*
PROFESSOR G. BALANDIER, *Université de Paris*
SIR KENNETH BERRILL, *Central Policy Review Staff, London*
DR S. O. BIOBAKU, *University of Ibadan*
DR B. T. G. CHIDZERO, *U.N.C.T.A.D., Geneva*
PROFESSOR J. S. COLEMAN, *Université nationale du Zaïre, Kinshasa*
PROFESSOR J. G. ST CLAIR DRAKE, *Stanford University*
THOMAS HODGKIN, *University of Oxford*
JOHN HOLMES, *Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Toronto*
HELEN KIMBLE, *Oxford*
SIR ARTHUR LEWIS, *Princeton University*
PROFESSOR C. T. LEYS, *Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario*
DR ABDOULAYE LY, *I.F.A.N., University of Dakar*
TAIËB SLIM, *Tunisian Ambassador to Morocco, Rabat*
DR V. G. SOLODOVNIKOV, *Africa Institute, Academy of Sciences, Moscow*
PROFESSOR S. N. VARMA, *University of Ife*

CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions are invited from all over the world, and especially from scholars working in African universities. Articles written in languages other than English will be considered on their merits, and where necessary translation will be arranged. The average length suggested is 4,000 to 6,000 words, with occasional exceptions of up to 10,000 words. Initially, one copy should be submitted, and not the original typescript.

All correspondence and contributions should be addressed to

DR DAVID KIMBLE, Editor of the J.M.A.S.,
VICE-CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MALAWI,
P.O. BOX 278, ZOMBA, MALAWI.

Each contributor will receive a copy of the number and 25 offprints of his article free of charge.

Contributors to this *Journal* express their own opinions, which should not be interpreted as the official view of any institution or organisation with which they may be connected.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of Modern African Studies (ISSN: 0022-278x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, P.O. Box 110, Cambridge CB2 3RL, and 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Single parts cost £7.00 (US \$19.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price (which includes postage) of volume 18, 1980, is £22.50 net (US \$59.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for institutions, £11.50 (US \$29.50) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publishers (in the U.S.A. and Canada to the New York Office).

Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the U.S.A. and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second-class postage is then paid. *Postmaster*: send address changes in U.S.A. and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

ARTICLES

- NIGERIA'S NEW POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS, 1975-9
 DR CLAUDE S. PHILLIPS, *Professor of Political Science, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo* 1
- REGIONALISM, POLITICAL DECAY, AND CIVIL STRIFE IN CHAD
 DR SAMUEL DECALO, *Professor of Politics and Administration, University of Botswana and Swaziland, Gaborone* 23
- THE ARMED FORCES AS AN INSTRUMENT OF SOUTH AFRICAN POLICY IN NAMIBIA
 DR RICHARD DALE, *Associate Professor of Political Science, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale* 57
- THE SUDAN SINCE INDEPENDENCE
 DR K. M. BARBOUR, *Professor of Geography, New University of Ulster, Coleraine, County Londonderry* 73
- COMPARING RÉGIME PERFORMANCE IN AFRICA: THE LIMITATIONS OF CROSS-NATIONAL AGGREGATE ANALYSIS
 DR JOHN RAVENHILL, *Assistant Professor of Political Science, University of Virginia, Charlottesville* 99

AFRICANA

- THE INTERPERSONAL CONFLICT OF LAWS: A TECHNIQUE FOR ADAPTING TO SOCIAL CHANGE IN AFRICA
 T. W. BENNETT, *Senior Lecturer in Public Law, University of Cape Town* 127
- RACE AND NATION: IDEOLOGY IN THE THOUGHT OF FRANTZ FANON
 PAUL NURSEY-BRAY, *Senior Lecturer in Politics, The University of Adelaide, South Australia* 135
- THE FISCAL COSTS OF A BASIC HUMAN NEEDS STRATEGY
 DR ROBERT L. CURRY, JR., *Professor of Economics, California State University, Sacramento*, and DR DONALD ROTHCHILD, *Professor of Political Science, University of California, Davis* 143

REVIEWS

- Issues and Prospects for the New International Economic Order* edited by WILLIAM G. TYLER
DR LESLIE STEIN, *Department of Economics, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg* 151
- The Theory and Practice of African Politics* by CHRISTIAN P. POTHOLM
A Political Geography of Africa by E. A. BOATENG
DR SMART A. EKPO, *Department of Political Science, Towson State University, Baltimore* 152
- Problems of Socialist Orientation in Africa* edited by MAI PALMBERG
DR JERRY JONES, *Department of Food Science, Queen Elizabeth College, University of London* 154
- New Directions in Development: a study of U.S. aid* by DONALD R. MICKELWAIT, CHARLES F. SWEET, and ELLIOTT R. MORSE
DR GENE ELLIS, *Department of Economics, Center for Economic Research and Development, University of Denver, Colorado* 155
- The Computer and Africa: applications, problems, and potential* edited by D. R. F. TAYLOR and R. A. OBUDHO
JOHN M. PARKINSON, *School of Business and Liberal Studies, The Polytechnic, University of Malawi, Blantyre* 157
- Employment and Income Distribution in the African Economy* by JAMES FRY
DR JOHN MARKAKIS, *Centre of African Studies, University of Edinburgh* 158
- Narrowing the Gaps: planning for basic needs and productive employment in Zambia*
Reducing Dependence: a strategy for productive employment and development in Swaziland
DR RONALD T. LIBBY, *Graduate School of International Studies, University of Denver, Colorado* 160
- Reaching the Peasant Farmer: organization theory and practice in Kenya* by DAVID K. LEONARD
DR JAMES C. N. PAUL, *International Center for Law in Development, New York* 163
- British Business and Ghanaian Independence* by JOSEPHINE F. MILBURN
DR ROGER SOUTHWALL, *Department of Government and Administration, The National University of Lesotho, Roma, Maseru* 166
- Education and Power in Nigeria* by PAUL BECKETT and JAMES O'CONNELL
Political Values and the Educated Class in Africa by ALI A. MAZRUI
DR TUNDE ADENIRAN, *Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan* 168
- Egypt, 1798-1952: her advance towards a modern identity* by J. C. B. RICHMOND
DR DONNA ROBINSON DIVINE, *Department of Government, Smith College, Northampton, Massachusetts* 170
- International Pressures and Political Change in South Africa* edited by F. MCA. CLIFFORD-VAUGHAN
JOHN D. BREWER, *Department of Sociology, University of Natal, Durban* 171
- Intergroup Accommodation in Plural Societies: a selection of conference papers with special reference to the Republic of South Africa* edited by NIC RHODIE
DR VALENTINE J. BELFIGLIO, *Department of History and Government, Texas Woman's University, Denton* 173
- Doris Lessing's Africa* by MICHAEL THORPE
Nadine Gordimer by MICHAEL WADE
Peter Abrahams by MICHAEL WADE
DR STANLEY J. MORSE, *Department of Urban Studies and Planning, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge* 175
- Das Afrikabild in europäischen Schulbüchern: die Darstellung Afrikas von den Entdeckungsreisen bis zur Gegenwart in englischen, französischen, italienischen, portugiesischen und spanischen Geschichtsbüchern* by SUSANNE DIESTEL
PROFESSOR C. M. B. BRANN, *Department of Languages and Linguistics, University of Maiduguri* 177