



## Presidential Power and the Constitution

### Essays

Edward S. Corwin. Edited by Richard Loss

The recent crisis of Watergate, the impeachment proceedings, and the resignation of a President underscore the vital need to understand the origins and consequences of executive power in the United States. In this collection of twelve masterly articles, one of the titans of constitutional law charts the development of the dominant Presidency, from Woodrow Wilson through Harry S. Truman, and its effects on our system of limited constitutional government.

Corwin deals with important issues in constitutional law and political thought through the use of salient examples. In these essays he examines America's entry into World War I, the Depression, the New Deal, Roosevelt's efforts to pack the Supreme Court, the impact of "total war" on individual liberties, and the vast increase of presidential power during the Cold War. Throughout, Corwin pinpoints the interplay of human character, legal concepts, and political and moral ideas in the evolution of presidential power.

240 pages £10.00

## The Supreme Court and the Commander in Chief

Clinton Rossiter. Brought up to date by  
Richard P. Longaker

A concise treatment of presidential power by a brilliant writer and student of government is once again made available with the reissue of this book, first published in 1951. By critically re-examining such cases as *Martin v. Mott*, *Ex parte Milligan*, and *Korematsu v. United States*, Clinton Rossiter explores the extent to which the Supreme Court has been able to control and interpret the President's wartime powers. He answers such questions as: What use has the Court made of its opportunities to speak? When has it been bold, when silent? What future trust can we place in the Court to defend the Constitution in times of national crisis? Arguing that a President need not concern himself about restraints imposed by the judiciary, he concludes that the defense of the Constitution rests fundamentally "in the good sense and good will of the political branches of the government" and of the citizenry.

The book is brought superbly up to date by one of Rossiter's former students, Richard P. Longaker. New material covers vital events of the past twenty-five years, including the steel seizure and the dispatch of troops to Korea under Truman, civil disturbance and Gulf of Tonkin episode under Johnson, and the confrontation between Nixon and the Supreme Court.

280 pages Cloth £12.50 Paper £3.15

**Cornell University Press**

2-4 Brook Street, London W.1

## **Social Consequences of Modernization in Communist Societies**

edited by Mark G. Field

Does the process of modernization, particularly industrialization and urbanization, lead to a general convergence of social structures irrespective of political ideology? Or is the process of modernization in the Soviet Union, Eastern Europe, and China so unique as to lead to the emergence of new types of societies as their leaders claim? These are two of the fundamental questions discussed in this volume by eleven international social scientists.

Explored in detail are such topics as modernization theory; the modernization of man in socialist and nonsocialist societies; the role of the Communist Party in a mature society; the Chinese model of development; a comparison of Soviet and Chinese urbanization, social stratification, psychological stress, and deviance. The volume rests on the premise that enough is known about the nature of communist societies to include them in a sample of modern societies. The findings and comparisons will be of interest to specialists in a broad range of disciplines, including sociology, political science, economics, and social medicine.

213 pages      £11.60

## **Change and Continuity in American Politics**

*The Social Bases of Political Parties*

David Knoke

Using the Survey Research Center's data on presidential elections from 1952 to 1972 and employing the Goodman system of contingency table analysis and other techniques, the author shows that with the noteworthy exception of blacks and southerners, the voting behavior of most social groups remained fairly stable during this period. Finding that political affiliation is the primary determinant of the vote for national office, outweighing both issues and candidates, the author constructs a causal model to show how religion, race, region, and socioeconomic status affect identification with a particular party.

Although relying on methods like regression, path analysis, and log-linear models (all explained in an appendix), the author writes in an accessible style. The origins of political party identification and its role in providing stability and democratic politics have been topics of continuing interest in empirical political research. This book can be used as a text for graduate and undergraduate courses in political sociology, electoral behavior, and social change.

224 pages      £9.20

THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PRESS  
2-4 Brook St., London W1

## Comparative Human Rights

edited by Richard P. Claude

"Of all the loose terms in the world, 'liberty' and 'right' are among the most indefinite," wrote Edmund Burke in 1789. Believing that the situation has not changed sufficiently since Burke's time, Richard Claude has enlisted fifteen legal scholars and social scientists to contribute to this original interdisciplinary survey of public policy regarding human rights.

The resulting book is the first interdisciplinary work of its kind. The contributors study such topics as constitutional limitations on government electoral rights, racial discrimination, and the right of the individual to legal aid and counsel. In addition, they venture into such less clearly definable areas as privacy, freedom of association, freedom of speech, problems of ethnic minorities, and the status of women and children.

The contemporary need for such a volume, Claude points out, is emphasized daily by news stories about the infringement upon human rights throughout the world. This volume provides a compendium of information useful to research specialists and can also serve as a text for courses in constitutional and international law, politics, and civil rights.

464 pages £13.20

## America's Mass Media Merchants

William H. Read

America's mass media merchants have established themselves as strong currents in the global flow of information and entertainment. What the man in the street in Bogotá or Bangkok learns about world news probably came from them. William H. Read, himself a seasoned newsman, charts the influence of American news agencies, newspapers, magazines, television programs, and films, and examines the ire this influence has frequently provoked. Not only informational infiltration is under attack. How the world came to love Lucy and cliff-hang with Kojak represents to some Third World and Communist countries a disturbing intrusion of American values into ethnic cultures.

UNESCO at the time of its origin was devoted to the idea of facilitating the free flow of information across borders. In the last few years, however, it has increasingly talked about the need to defend minorities against cultural intrusion. The same thing has happened in the United Nations debates about satellite broadcasting. Read's lively and argumentative book is the first serious contribution to the dialogue from a liberal, critical viewpoint. While sensitive to Third World fears of "cultural imperialism," Read also acknowledges the contributions made by the media toward international understanding.

240 pages £10.00

THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PRESS  
2-4 Brook St., London W1

## **UNCHOSEN PRESIDENTS**

### **The Vice President and Other Frustrations of Presidential Succession**

*Allan P. Sindler*

How best to provide for presidential succession, an old and vexing American problem, has taken on a new urgency with the extraordinary events of 1973-74. The resignations of the elected President and Vice President and the succession to the presidency of the appointed Vice President, Gerald Ford, who in turn appointed the new Vice President, Nelson Rockefeller, resulted in government by non-elected national leaders, an odd situation for a nation proud of its democracy.

Allan Sindler clears out much of the heavy underbush obscuring the subject. He develops a clear frame of analysis sensitive to the realities of American politics and offers three feasible reforms, each with a different rationale and a different mixture of strengths and weaknesses.

128 pages £4.75

## **POLICY ANALYSTS IN THE BUREAUCRACY**

*Arnold J. Meltsner*

This book introduces the reader to the new profession of policy analyst which emerged in Washington in the late 1960s. Who advises policymakers in Washington? What brings these advisors to the federal bureaucracy and keeps them there? And how do their clients and the bureaucratic context influence the choices they make in selecting, defining, and working on problems of public policy?

By drawing on interviews with many analysts and on his own experience as a government consultant, Professor Meltsner examines these questions, the various roles the new policy analysts assume, the ways in which their priorities and methods are affected by the people they advise, and the bureaucratic environment.

352 pages £8.00

## **FRIENDS, FOLLOWERS AND FACTIONS**

### **A Reader in Political Clientelism**

*Edited by Steffen W. Schmidt, James C. Scott,  
Carl Landé, and Laura Guasti*

Of late attention to clientelist structures has increased. In sociology this trend has found expression in the increasing use of exchange theory. In anthropology the study of factional systems and of the structure of local leadership has led to new concepts. In political science the study of political middlemen or brokers, systems of patronage, and party factionalism has contributed to the study of clientelism. In assembling this reader, the editors have crossed disciplines and subject areas. Their selections move from anthropology, to sociology, to political science; from village to nation; from theory to case study; and from continent to continent. Despite constraints of length they have retained the scope and coverage that make the volume useful to a wide readership.

504 pages £15.80

**University of California Press**  
2-4 Brook Street, London W.1

# Decisions from Princeton

## International Aid and National Decisions

*Development Programs in Malawi, Tanzania, and Zambia*

**LEON GORDENKER**

In more than one hundred developing countries, international organizations continuously offer practical assistance for economic advancement and social change—assistance that in some cases forms a substantial part of national programs. This book examines international aid in three countries to ascertain how assisting organizations exert influence on member governments. "Highly recommended for its new perspective on the politics of foreign aid."—*Library Journal* • *Written under the auspices of the Center of International Studies, Princeton University* £10.50

---

## Perception and Misperception in International Politics

**ROBERT JERVIS**

"Prof. Jervis's new book will become a landmark in the study of psychological factors affecting foreign policy-making. It provides a major new critical synthesis of psychological theories and findings on perception and misperception, and indicates in a concrete, illuminating way their relevance for understanding how foreign policy-makers diagnose and deal with emergent situations in international politics."—*Alexander L. George, Stanford University* • *Written under the auspices of the Center for International Affairs, Harvard University* Cloth, £18.10 • Limited Paperback Edition, £9.30

---

## Simulated Worlds

*A Computer Model of National Decision-Making*

**STUART A. BREMER**

This book evaluates the Simulated International Processor (SIPER) model of the international political system, which was derived from the Inter-Nation Simulation model created at Northwestern University. Stuart Bremer makes a significant advance by programming all aspects of the basic theory so that it more completely and accurately reflects the complexity of international relations in the real world. £10.90

---

## The Structure of Decision

*The Cognitive Maps of Political Elites*

**Edited by ROBERT AXELROD**

"This is the first book-length collection of articles employing an evolving, psycho-logical approach that is likely to transform research in the decision making field. It is a very exciting empirical approach in that it subsumes causal modelling and rational choice theory as well as parts of cognitive psychology. Nothing else like it is now available."—*Hayward R. Alker, Jr., M.I.T.* • *Written under the auspices of the Institute of International Studies, University of California and the Institute of Public Policy Studies, University of Michigan* Cloth, £20.10 • Limited Paperback Edition, £8.00

**PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS**

15A Epsom Road  
Guildford, Surrey GU1 3JT

*Some recent articles appearing in . . .*

# Legislative Studies Quarterly

**Barbara Hinckley**, “‘Stylized’ Opposition in the U. S. House of Representatives: The Effects of Coalition Behavior”

**Frank L. Wilson and Richard Wiste**, “Party Cohesion in the French National Assembly: 1958-1973”

**Malcolm E. Jewell**, “New Perspectives on the U. S. Congress: A Review Article”

**John D. Lees**, “Legislatures and Oversight: A Commentary on a Neglected Area of Research”

**Donald McCrone**, “Identifying Voting Strategies from Roll Call Votes: A Method and an Application”

**Lloyd Musolf and J. Fred Springer**, “Legislatures and Divided Societies: The Malaysian Parliament and Multi-Ethnicity”

Each issue contains a section reporting on legislative research in progress, and providing abstracts of conference papers and of work published elsewhere.

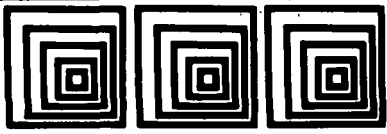
Please enter my subscription to the LEGISLATIVE STUDIES QUARTERLY.

**One year individual subscription: \$10 (Institutional: \$ 19)**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

**Send with your remittance to: Comparative Legislative Research Center,  
304 Schaeffer Hall, The University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa 52242.**



PRINCETON

# On War

**Carl von Clausewitz**

Edited and Translated by

**Michael Howard and**

**Peter Paret**

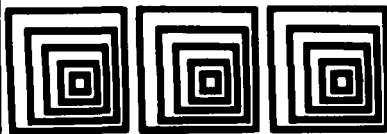
With Commentaries by Peter  
Paret, Michael Howard, and  
Bernard Brodie

**On War** constitutes the most significant attempt in Western history to understand war, both in its internal dynamics and as an instrument of policy. Since the work first appeared in 1832 it has been read throughout the world and has influenced generations of soldiers, statesmen, and intellectuals. The present edition for the first time returns to the original German to make a classic of Western thought available to the English-speaking world in a reliable and readable text.

Written under the auspices of the Center of International Studies, Princeton University

£13.80

**Princeton  
University Press**  
15A Epsom Road  
Guildford, Surrey  
GU1 3JT



## THE BALTIC NATIONS

The Quest for Regional  
Integration and Political  
Liberty

by Bronis J. Kaslas  
Dr. jur. of the University of  
Strasbourg, France

On 29 December 1940, Ribbentrop rejected the Russian comparison of their offer of 3,860,000 gold dollars for the "Lithuanian Strip" to the price paid by the United States for Alaska. Ribbentrop demanded 13 million gold dollars. On 2 January 1941, Germany finally accepted 7.5 million gold dollars.

*The Baltic Nations* contains the first concise revelation of secret Russo-German wrangling over this small piece of Lithuania at the beginning of World War II.

Pp. 332, two maps.      \$12.00

**EURAMERICA  
PRESS**

381 N. Main Street  
Pittston, Pa. 18640

# Special Interests and Policymaking

**Agricultural Policies and Politics in Britain  
and the United States of America, 1956-70**

by **G.K. Wilson**, *Department of Government, University of Essex.*

This book examines in detail the role played by minority pressure groups in determining economic policy in two differing political systems, that of Britain and the United States. Using agriculture as its model it discusses the importance placed on these special interest groups by politicians when deciding party policy. The book suggests that the failure of agriculture policy is due not to misuse of political power exerted by minority groups but to inherent flaws in the policy making process in each country. It concludes with some warnings against uncritical support of government intervention in economic affairs, and offers some important lessons for the process of government involvement in industry.

**0471 99495 2** approx. 208 pages In Press approx. \$14.50/£7.50

## **POLICY-MAKING IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES**

edited by **Helen Wallace; W. Wallace, and Carole Webb**,  
*University of Manchester, Institute of Science and Technology.*

This volume of invited original contributions offers a distinctive analysis of the European Communities as a policy-making forum over a wide range of policy areas. Its aim is to explore the successes and failures of Community policy-making via a selection of case studies and to relate these empirical studies to current theories of European integration.

**0471 99423 5** 356 pages February 1977 \$20.00/£10.50

**JOHN WILEY & SONS LTD.,**  
**Baffins Lane, Chichester, Sussex PO19 1UD, England.**



## Notes for contributors

1 All contributions should be sent to: The Editor, *British Journal of Political Science*, University of Essex, Wivenhoe Park, Colchester, Essex CO4 3SQ. They should not be sent to the Cambridge University Press.

2 Articles submitted to the Journal should in general be between 5,000 and 12,000 words in length, though articles outside these limits will be acceptable if there is some good reason for their exceptional length or brevity. Articles in two parts may be accepted provided each part is independently intelligible.

3 Notes and comments are welcome. A Note should contain a body of original information, a new method for doing something or a new idea (speculation, argument, proof, etc.) presented in a brief and unadorned form without inessential commentary. Comments containing criticisms of articles published in the Journal and additional thoughts on them will be considered for early publication, especially if they are short – say, under 1,000 words.

4 Most issues of the Journal contain a Review Article – either a detailed discussion of a single book or a review of the state of some area of the discipline. Review Articles submitted without prior consultation will be considered for publication, but in their own interest contributors would be well advised not to prepare a Review Article specially for the Journal without first getting in touch with the Editor.

5 The Journal's editorial policy is as stated inside the front cover. Contributors should note the phrase 'problems of general significance to students of politics'. The Journal does not normally publish, for example, highly specialized contributions to the history of political thought or purely descriptive articles concerned with the current politics of particular countries. The Journal also prefers to publish contributions to the discipline of political science, rather than commentaries upon the discipline.

6 Authors of articles and Review Articles receive twenty-five free offprints. Additional copies may be bought if they are ordered at proof stage.

7 Submission of an article is taken to imply that it has not been previously published and is not being considered for publication elsewhere. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to the Cambridge University Press.

8 Contributions intended for publication should be submitted **IN DUPLICATE**. They must be typed and may be reproduced in any clearly legible form. The preferred size of paper is A4 (8½ × 11½ in), but quarto (8 × 10 in) or the US standard size (8½ × 11 in) will also be accepted. Because of postage costs, manuscripts not accepted for publication are not normally returned to the author unless their return is specifically requested.

9 The entire material of any article, including footnotes, quotations, appendices, etc., should be double spaced, with left-hand margins of at least 1½ in. The preferred treatment of footnotes is that they should be numbered consecutively in the text and typed all together at the end, beginning on a fresh page; but manuscripts employing other methods of arranging footnotes will not be rejected simply on those grounds.

10 Anyone who is preparing a manuscript for submission to the Journal is urged to follow the Journal's style sheet, which covers a number of detailed points concerning footnotes, punctuation, spelling, etc. Copies of the style sheet can be obtained from the Editor. Alternatively, contributors can follow the style used in any recent number of the Journal. Footnote references should always contain, in the case of books, the name of the author as it appears on the title page, the full title including any subtitle, the place of publication, the name of the publisher and the date of publication, and, in the case of articles, the name of the author, the full title, the name of the journal, the volume number, the year and the page reference (number of first and last page).

11 First proofs may be read and corrected by contributors provided that they can give the Editor an address through which they can be reached without delay and can guarantee to return the corrected proofs to the Editor, by air mail where appropriate, within ten days of receiving them. The master proof will always be sent directly to the Editor by the printer; contributors will receive duplicates.

# British Journal of Political Science

VOLUME 7 PART 3 JULY 1977

## ARTICLES

*page*

- 273 GRAHAM K. WILSON  
Are Department Secretaries Really a President's Natural Enemies?
- 301 MARTIN HARROP  
Beliefs, Feelings and Votes: The British Case
- 321 JANE J. MANSBRIDGE  
Acceptable Inequalities
- 337 RICHARD A. BRODY AND PAUL M. SNIDERMAN  
From Life Space to Polling Place: The Relevance of Personal  
Concerns for Voting Behavior
- 361 DONALD SEARING AND CHRIS GAME  
Horses for Courses: The Recruitment of Whips in the British  
House of Commons
- 387 B. GUY PETERS AND DAVID KLINGMAN  
Patterns of Expenditure Development in Sweden, Norway and  
Denmark

## NOTES AND COMMENTS

- 413 DENNIS FARLIE AND IAN BUDGE  
Newtonian Mechanics and Predictive Election Theory
- 418 STEVEN LUKES  
A Reply to K. I. Macdonald
- 419 AMOS KATS AND SHMUEL NITZAN  
More on Decision Rules and Policy Outcomes

© Cambridge University Press 1977

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB  
32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

*Printed in Great Britain at the University Press, Cambridge*