

JULY 2006 ■ VOLUME 100, NUMBER 3

American Journal of International Law

INSIDE THIS ISSUE

- Centennial Essays
W. Michael Reisman and
Andrea Armstrong
Theodor Meron
- Transformative Military
Occupation: Applying the
Laws of War and Human Rights
Adam Roberts



PUBLISHED BY The American Society of International Law

New Titles from Transnational Publishers

TERRORISM AND ANTI-TERRORISM: A Normative and Practical Assessment

By Christopher L. Blakesley

This work addresses the problems relating to terrorism and the attempts to address and stop it. It challenges the premise of fighting fire with fire and devolves a working definition of terrorism that may be applied to whatever group or nation that uses terror or terrorism as a tactic or strategy. The work also covers occurrences of terrorism and counter-terrorism and analyzes international and domestic legislation, decisions, and actions taken to combat the enemy bent on using terrorism.

2006. 342 pages. ISBN 1-57105-332-8. \$125.00/hardcover.

INDIGENOUS AFRICAN INSTITUTIONS, 2d ed.

By George B.N. Ayittey

In this detailed and convincing picture of pre- and post-colonial Africa Dr. Ayittey argues that while colonialism was pernicious and brutal, the modern dictatorships under African elites are equally as pernicious and brutal, and perhaps even more bent on the wholesale destruction of African institutions.

2006. 598 pages. ISBN 1-57105-337-9. \$115.00/hardcover.

ACCOUNTABILITY IN INTERNATIONAL LAW: The Use of Collective Responsibility

By Shane Darcy

Accountability in International Law examines the extent to which the basic principle of individual responsibility accommodates liability for the acts of others. It examines the debates and legal developments surrounding collective responsibility under international law. The philosophical debates on collective responsibility provide an introduction to the examination of whether collective responsibility is ever appropriate or even lawful under international law.

2007. Approx. 350 pages. ISBN 1-57105-376-X. \$125.00/hardcover.

INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW: Origins, Challenges, Prospects

Edited by John Carey, William V. Dunlap, and R. John Pritchard

This set traces the origins of humanitarian law, how it has been shaped by world events, and why it can be employed to serve the future. At a time when war crimes are being examined by the International Criminal Tribunals for the Former Yugoslavia and Rwanda and the new International Criminal Court, the role of international humanitarian law is seminal to the functioning of such attempts to establish a just world order.

Three-volume set: ISBN 1-57105-267-4. \$345.00/hardcover.

STATE SUCCESSION AND COMMERCIAL OBLIGATIONS

By Tai-Heng Cheng

The only major treatise in 50 years to appraise the global development of the law of state succession and commercial obligations, this work makes a major breakthrough by illustrating how the policy considerations and decision-making processes are similar in both state and government successions.

2006. 504 pages. ISBN 1-57105-359-X. \$125.00/hardcover.

410 Saw Mill River Road
Ardsley, NY 10502
Toll free 800 914 8186



F A X 914 693 4430
info@transnationalpubs.com
www.transnationalpubs.com

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

VOL. 100

July 2006

NO. 3

CONTENTS

PAGE

Centennial Essays

In honor of the 100th anniversary of the *AJIL* and the ASIL

The Past and Future of the Claim of Preemptive Self-Defense

W. Michael Reisman and Andrea Armstrong 525

Reflections on the Prosecution of War Crimes by International Tribunals

Theodor Meron 551

Transformative Military Occupation: Applying the Laws of War and Human Rights

Adam Roberts 580

Some military occupations, as in Iraq, have aimed at transforming the political and legal order within the “liberated” territory. This purpose appears to conflict with the long-established laws of war rule that occupants should respect the existing laws of the territory. Two post-1945 legal bases for transformative acts—human rights law and UN Security Council resolutions—have furthered evolution of the law. Yet the traditional rules retain their value, and transformative occupation remains politically and legally problematic.

Notes and Comments

Louis B. Sohn (1914–2006) *Thomas Buergenthal* 623

Correspondence 626

The Francis Deák Prize 627

Nominations for the Board of Editors 627

Current Developments

The 2005 Judicial Activity of the International Court of Justice *Stephen Mathias* 629

Congress Enacts Increased Protections for Sunken Military Craft *David J. Bederman* 649

International Decisions

Edited by Daniel Bodansky

Softwood Lumber Dispute (2001–2006) (Chi Carmody) 664

WTO and NAFTA decisions on alleged subsidization and dumping of Canadian softwood lumber sold in the United States

Shamayev & 12 Others v. Georgia & Russia (Maria Gavouneli) 674

ECHR decision on extradition of Chechen rebels to Russia

Methanex Corp. v. United States (Sanford E. Gaines) 683

NAFTA Chapter 11 arbitral award rejecting challenge to California environmental measure

Contemporary Practice of the United States Relating to International Law

Edited by John R. Crook

United States Issues New National Security Document, Reaffirms Possible Preemptive Use of Force 690

Supreme Court Allows Importation of Substances Banned Under Treaty for Use in Religious Ceremonies 691

D.C. Circuit Finds Diego Garcia Displacement Claims Pose Nonjusticiable Political Questions	692
New Publications Close Multiyear Gap in Official U.S. Digest of U.S. Practice	693
Ninth Circuit Dismisses Yahoo! Internet Auction Case, but Fragments on Reasons	694
U.S. District Court Upholds Immunity of Iranian Consular Assets	695
United States Votes Against New UN Human Rights Council	697
United States Proposes Revised UN Assessment Process	699
Continuing U.S. Navy Operations Against Indian Ocean Pirates	700
Preliminary Settlement of Softwood Lumber Dispute	702
United States' Periodic Report to Committee Against Torture	703
President Would Like to End Guantánamo Bay Detentions; Criticism and Debate Regarding U.S. Operations There Continue	706
Releases and Transfers of Uighurs, Saudis, Other Guantánamo Detainees	710
Guantánamo Military Commission Proceedings Under Way; Additional Cases Planned	711
Navy Investigating Intentional Killings of Civilians in Haditha, Iraq	713
Further UCMJ Proceedings for Violations of Humanitarian Law	714
UN Security Council Issues Presidential Statement on Iranian Nuclear Program; No Agreement on Next Steps	715
U.S.-India Civil Nuclear Cooperation Faces Congressional Scrutiny	717
United States Seeks Limits on Persistent and Non-detectable Landmines	719
United States Seeks Extended Deadline for Chemical Weapons Destruction	720
United States Tables Draft Treaty to End Production of Plutonium and Highly Enriched Uranium for Weapons	721
Brief Notes	722

Recent Books on International Law

Edited by Richard B. Bilder

Review Essay

The Emergence of Transnational Labor Law

Elliott, Kimberly Ann, and Richard B. Freeman. *Can Labor Standards Improve Under Globalization?*; Hepple, Bob. *Labour Laws and Global Trade*; Alston, Philip (ed.). *Labour Rights as Human Rights* (David M. Trubek)

725

Book Reviews

Alvarez, José E. *International Organizations as Law-Makers* (Mahnoush H. Arsanjani)

733

Paulsson, Jan. *Denial of Justice in International Law* (John R. Crook)

742

Sands, Philippe. *Lawless World: America and the Making and Breaking of Global Rules from FDR's Atlantic Charter to George W. Bush's Illegal War* (Steven J. Ratner)

746

Lindblom, Anna-Karin. *Non-governmental Organisations in International Law*; Martens, Kerstin. *NGOs and the United Nations: Institutionalization, Professionalization and Adaptation* (Steve Charnovitz)

751

Anghie, Antony. *Imperialism, Sovereignty and the Making of International Law* (Dan Danielsen)

757

Briefer Notice

Macdonald, Ronald St. John, and Douglas M. Johnston (eds.) *Towards World Constitutionalism: Issues in the Legal Ordering of the World Community* (Kelly Vinopal)

762

Collected Essays

763

Books Received

763

International Legal Materials. Contents, Vol. XLV, No. 3 (July 2006)

767

BOARD OF EDITORS

Editors in Chief

LORI FISLER DAMROSCH
Columbia University School of Law

BERNARD H. OXMAN
University of Miami School of Law

JOSÉ E. ALVAREZ
Columbia University School of Law
MAHNOUSH H. ARSANJANI
United Nations
DAVID J. BEDERMAN
Emory University School of Law
DANIEL BODANSKY
University of Georgia School of Law
JUTTA BRUNNÉE
University of Toronto School of Law
HILARY CHARLESWORTH
Australian National University
STEVE CHARNOVITZ
George Washington Univ. Law School
JAMES R. CRAWFORD
University of Cambridge
JOHN R. CROOK
Potomac, Maryland
BENEDICT KINGSBURY
New York University School of Law
DAVID A. MARTIN
University of Virginia School of Law
MICHAEL J. MATHESON
George Washington Univ. Law School

SEAN D. MURPHY
George Washington Univ. Law School
STEVEN R. RATNER
University of Michigan Law School
DINAH L. SHELTON
George Washington Univ. Law School
BETH A. SIMMONS
Harvard University
RICHARD H. STEINBERG
Univ. of California (UCLA) School of Law
JANE E. STROMSETH
Georgetown University Law Center
JOEL P. TRACHTMAN
Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy
RUTH WEDGWOOD
Johns Hopkins University
J. H. H. WEILER
New York University School of Law
EDITH BROWN WEISS
Georgetown University Law Center
DIANE P. WOOD
Chicago, Illinois

CHARLOTTE KU
ex officio

Honorary Editors

GEORGE H. ALDRICH
The Hague, the Netherlands
RICHARD B. BILDER
University of Wisconsin Law School
CHARLES N. BROWER
The Hague, the Netherlands
THOMAS BUERGENTHAL
The Hague, the Netherlands
ANTHONY D'AMATO
Northwestern University School of Law
RICHARD A. FALK
University of California at Santa Barbara
TOM J. FARER
University of Denver
THOMAS M. FRANCK
New York University School of Law
LOUIS HENKIN
Columbia University School of Law
ROSALYN HIGGINS
The Hague, the Netherlands
JOHN H. JACKSON
Georgetown University Law Center
FREDERIC L. KIRGIS
Washington and Lee Univ. School of Law

CYNTHIA CRAWFORD LICHTENSTEIN
Boston College Law School
ANDREAS F. LOWENFELD
New York University School of Law
THEODOR MERON
The Hague, the Netherlands
JOHN NORTON MOORE
University of Virginia School of Law
COVEY T. OLIVER
Easton, Maryland
W. MICHAEL REISMAN
Yale Law School
STEPHEN M. SCHWEBEL
Washington, D.C.
LOUIS B. SOHN (1914–2006)
George Washington Univ. Law School
ERIC STEIN
University of Michigan Law School
DETLEV F. VAGTS
Harvard Law School
BURNS H. WESTON
University of Iowa College of Law

Senior Associate Editor
ANNA ASCHER

Associate Editor
STEPHEN SCHER

Managing Editor
CARA M. SMITH

JOSEPH V. MCGRATH

Assistant Editors

DOREEN G. YAMAMOTO

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

The American Society of International Law was organized in 1906 “to foster the study of international law and to promote the establishment and maintenance of international relations on the basis of law and justice.” Society membership is open to all persons of any nationality and profession who are interested in its objectives. Dues are: regular, \$165; special category, \$110; new professional, \$85; retired, \$110; student, \$30. Sustaining Memberships—contributing (\$275) and patrons (\$10,000)—are also available. Corporations may join ASIL as institutional sponsors (\$2,000). The Society is incorporated by Act of Congress approved September 20, 1950 (64 Stat. 869).

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF THE SOCIETY, 2005–2006

<i>Honorary President</i>	THOMAS BUERGENTHAL
<i>President</i>	JAMES H. CARTER
<i>President-Elect</i>	JOSÉ E. ALVAREZ
<i>Vice Presidents</i>	DAVID CARON, LUCY REED, RUTH WEDGWOOD
<i>Executive Vice President and Executive Director</i>	CHARLOTTE KU
<i>Secretary</i>	FREDERIC L. KIRGIS
<i>Treasurer</i>	NANCY L. PERKINS
<i>Assistant Treasurer</i>	KENT BRESSIE

Past Presidents: CHARLES N. BROWER, THOMAS M. FRANCK, LOUIS HENKIN, COVEY T. OLIVER, WILLIAM D. ROGERS, ARTHUR W. ROVINE, ANNE-MARIE SLAUGHTER, PETER D. TROBOFF, EDITH BROWN WEISS

Honorary Vice Presidents: THOMAS M. FRANCK, ARTHUR W. ROVINE, ANNE-MARIE SLAUGHTER

Council Members: ADENO ADDIS, ROGER ALFORD, PETER E. BASS, KARIMA BENNOUNE, FRANKLIN BERMAN, DANIEL L. BETHLEHEM, DANIEL BODANSKY, ROSA E. BROOKS, CHARLES H. BROWER II, HANNAH BUXBAUM, LAN CAO, DOUGLASS CASSEL, ALLISON M. DANNER, ELIANA DAVIDSON, EMANUELA GILLARD, LAURENCE R. HELFER, CHARLES LEVY, VAUGHAN LOWE, D. STEPHEN MATHIAS, BALAKRISHNAN RAJAGOPAL, MIRIAM SAPIRO, MICHAEL P. SCHARF, BETH A. SIMMONS, PAUL WILLIAMS

Counsellors: JAMES BACCHUS, ROSEMARY BARKETT, IAN BROWNLIE, HILARY CHARLESWORTH, PIERRE-MARIE DUPUY, TOM J. FARER, JOHN KING GAMBLE, JAMIE GORELICK, CONRAD HARPER, RITA E. HAUSER, ROSALYN HIGGINS, SUSAN L. KARAMANIAN, MARTTI KOSKENNIEMI, MICHAEL J. MATHESON, GAY MCDougALL, DONALD McRAE, SANDRA DAY O’CONNOR, W. MICHAEL REISMAN, STEPHEN M. SCHWEBEL, DINAH L. SHELTON, PATRICIA WALD, J. HARVIE WILKINSON III, EDWIN D. WILLIAMSON

PROGRAM OF WORK

In addition to publishing the *American Journal of International Law*, the ASIL offers a variety of information resources and participation opportunities for members as well as nonmembers. These programs, best viewed at www.asil.org, include: publications such as *International Legal Materials* and *Studies in Transnational Legal Policy*; electronic bulletins such as *ASIL Insights*, *International Law In Brief*, and *il.Post*; events such as the Annual Meeting and other gatherings in Washington, DC, and around the world; OUTREACH programs for the justice sector, the media, and other audiences; an array of resources on the ASIL Web site, such as the Electronic Information System for International Law (EISIL) and the Guide to Electronic Resources for International Law (ERG); and opportunities to be part of an active network bridging expert and non-expert communities associated with the development of international law.

PHILANTHROPY AND THE SOCIETY

The ASIL accomplishes much of its work through charitable support. The Society is grateful to its many members who contribute to the annual fund and the endowment, the foundations whose grants fund special programs, and the law firms, publishers, universities, and others that sponsor ASIL activity. The Society is particularly honored to receive contributions through the Patrons program and to be included in our members' estate plans through the ASIL Heritage Circle. We recognize these contributors below.

PATRONS

Patrons of the Society contribute \$10,000 or more to the ASIL Endowment for International Law. Patrons may also be recognized posthumously upon such a donation being made in their name.

DOMINGO E. ACEVEDO
GERALD AKSEN
ARTHUR R. ALBRECHT
GEORGE H. ALDRICH
TEYMOUR A. ALIREZA
JOSÉ ALVAREZ AND
SUSAN DAMPLO
JAMES G. APPLE
MAHNOUSH H. ARSANJANI
FRANK A. BAUMAN
MRS. RICHARD BAXTER*
DAVID J. BEDERMAN AND
LORRE B. CUZZE
DANIEL L. BETHLEHEM
RICHARD B. BILDER
JOHN A. BOYD
CHARLES N. BROWER
IAN BROWNLIE
THOMAS BUERGENTHAL
RODMAN R. BUNDY
WILLIAM J. BUTLER
SUSANA AND HUGO CAMINOS
CHARLES H. CAMP
DAVID D. CARON
JAMES H. CARTER
JAMES RICHARD CRAWFORD
JOHN R. CROOK
ANTHONY D'AMATO
LORI FISLER DAMROSCH AND
JEAN BAUER FISLER
ARTHUR H. DEAN*
ELI WHITNEY DEBEVOISE II
SARAH WHITCRAFT DEFORD*
EDWARD DUMBAULD*
RICHARD W. EDWARDS, JR.
ALONA E. EVANS*
BENJAMIN B. FERENCZ

THOMAS M. FRANCK
ALWYN V. FREEMAN*
JOHN KING GAMBLE
RONALD E. M. GOODMAN
KATHERINE GOROVE
CHRISTOPHER J. GREENWOOD
JOHN LAWRENCE HARGROVE
VICTORIA M. HARIRI
RITA E. HAUSER
JOHN N. HAZARD*
ALICE AND LOUIS HENKIN
ROBERT E. HERZSTEIN
KEITH HIGHET*
HOWARD M. HOLTZMANN
CHARLES A. HUNNICUTT
JOHN H. JACKSON
MARK R. JOELSON
RICHARD A. JOHNSON
SUSAN L. KARAMANIAN
FREDERIC L. KIRGIS
CHARLOTTE KU
JENNIFER LAKE AND
DONALD FRANCIS DONOVAN
JEFFREY LANG
ELIHU LAUTERPACHT
ROY S. LEE
JEREMY I. AND CANDACE C. LEVITT
CYNTHIA CRAWFORD LICHTENSTEIN
MRS. RICHARD LILLICH
A. VAUGHAN LOWE
ANDREAS F. LOWENFELD
BRUNSON MACCHESNEY*
ROBERT MACCRATE
RONALD ST. JOHN MACDONALD
EDWARD WATSON MCWHINNEY
ROBERT F. MEAGHER
THEODOR MERON

HUSAM MESHAL
W. ROBERT MORGAN*
VED P. NANDA
ANDRE NEWBURG
SHIGERU ODA
BERNARD H. OXMAN
NANCY L. PERKINS
HERMAN PHLEGER*
LUCY F. REED
W. MICHAEL REISMAN
SANG-MYON RHEE
ANDRÉS RIGO
DAVIS R. ROBINSON
WILLIAM D. ROGERS
ARTHUR W. ROVINE
SEYMOUR J. RUBIN*
PHILIPPE J. SANDS
OSCAR SCHACHTER*
STEPHEN M. SCHWEBEL
ANNE-MARIE SLAUGHTER
ABBY COHEN SMUTNY
EARL A. SNYDER*
BARBARA STARK
ERIC STEIN
JOHN R. STEVENSON*
ENRIQUE P. SYQUIA
GENEVIEVE E. TILLAR*
PETER D. TROOBOFF
DETLEV F. VAGTS
CHARLES O. VERRILL, JR.
JILL McCLANAHAN WATSON
RUTH WEDGWOOD
EDITH BROWN WEISS
BURNS H. WESTON
EDWIN D. WILLIAMSON
BASIL S. YANAKAKIS
NASSIB G. ZIADÉ

* deceased

THE ASIL HERITAGE CIRCLE

Members who include the ASIL in their estate plans and so notify the Society may join the ASIL Heritage Circle.

ANONYMOUS
JAMES G. APPLE
CHARLES N. BROWER
JAMES H. CARTER

SARAH WHITCRAFT DEFORD*
CHARLOTTE KU
CYNTHIA CRAWFORD LICHTENSTEIN
H.C.L. MERILLAT

WILLIAM D. ROGERS
OSCAR SCHACHTER*
JOHN R. STEVENSON*
RICHARD YOUNG

* granted posthumously

IN MEMORIAM

ALEXANDER FREEMAN
ARTHUR K. KUHN

HENRY C. MORRIS

JAMES BROWN SCOTT
STANLEY P. SMITH

More information about these and other ASIL philanthropic activities can be found at
www.asil.org/aboutasil/financialsupport.html.

ORDERS AND INQUIRIES

Subscriptions, Back Issues, and Cumulative Indexes: The *American Journal of International Law* (ISSN 0002-9300) is published quarterly, in January, April, July, and October, and is supplied to all members of the American Society of International Law. The annual subscription rate for nonmembers is \$180 (\$220 outside U.S.). Inquiries should be sent to the American Journal of International Law, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20008-2864; fax (202) 797-7133. Annual subscription orders should be sent to P.O. Box 164, Washington, DC 20055-0164. Order forms and other information are available online at <<http://www.asil.org>>. Claims for undelivered issues must be made in writing to the Society within three months of the mailing date specified online at <<http://www.asil.org/claims.htm>>. Volumes 1 (1907) to date are available from William S. Hein & Co., Inc., 1285 Main Street, Buffalo, NY 14209-1987, USA, toll-free (800) 828-7571. Cumulative indexes are also available from Hein: 1941–1960, 1961–1970, 1971–1980, and 1981–1990.

AJIL is also available in nonprint forms:

- Online, through: Hein Online, a service of William S. Hein & Co., Inc., at <<http://www.heinonline.org>>; Mead Data Central, Inc., provider of the LEXIS®/NEXIS® services, P.O. Box 933, Dayton, OH 45401, USA, toll-free (800) 227-9597; and West Publishing Company, provider of WESTLAW®, P.O. Box 64526, St. Paul, MN 55164-0526, USA, toll-free (800) 937-8529.
- On the Web in JSTOR, the archive/database of scholarly journals, either through individual subscriptions by ASIL members only ((202) 939-6000), or through institutional subscriptions (JSTOR, 149 Fifth Avenue, 8th Floor, New York, NY 10010, (212) 358-6400). See <<http://www.jstor.org>> for a current list of institutional subscribers.
- On microform, from: William S. Hein & Co., Inc., 1285 Main Street, Buffalo, NY 14209, USA, toll-free (800) 828-7571; and University Microfilms, 300 North Zeeb Road, Dept. P.R., Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA, toll-free (800) 521-0600; or 30–32 Mortimer Street, Dept. P.R., London WIN 7RA, England.
- On CD-ROM format, from: University Microfilms.

Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use (beyond that permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law), or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by the American Society of International Law for users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the base fee of \$5 per copy, plus 25¢ per page, is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. For organizations that have been granted a photocopy license by CCC, a separate system of payment has been arranged. The fee code for users of the Transactional Reporting Service is: 0002-9300/02 \$5.00+.25. Educational copying is permitted. Please address requests to CCC Academic Permission Service: tel. (978) 750-8400; fax (978) 750-4744.

Advertising: Inquiries should be sent to the Marketing Manager, ASIL, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20008-2864, tel. (202) 939-6000; fax (202) 797-7133.

* * * * *

Periodicals postage paid at Washington, DC, and at additional mailing office. POSTMASTER: Send change of addresses to American Journal of International Law, 2223 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20008-2864.

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

The views expressed in the articles, editorial comments, book reviews, and all other contributions to the *AJIL* are those of the individual authors and are not to be taken as representing the views of the Board of Editors or the American Society of International Law.

SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS

Manuscripts may be sent to the American Journal of International Law, at the American Society of International Law, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20008-2864, USA, or by e-mail to AJIL@ASIL.org. Authors are requested to submit their manuscripts on computer disc or by e-mail attachment. If the manuscript is unavailable in electronic form, four paper copies should be submitted. Manuscripts and discs submitted will not be returned to the author. Please do not submit manuscripts via facsimile. The *AJIL* will not consider submissions whose content has been, or will be, published before it appears in this *Journal*.

The *AJIL* uses both Word and WordPerfect. Please specify the word-processing program used for manuscripts submitted in electronic form.

Book reviews are by invitation: suggestions may be made to the Book Review Office, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20008-2864. **Books for review** should be sent to the same office.

Format and style guidelines: All manuscripts should be double-spaced, with double-spaced footnotes. The AJIL Author Style Guide is available online at <http://www.asil.org/resources/ajilsubmissions.html>. Subject to variations noted in that document, the *AJIL* conforms to *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation* (18th ed. 2005) and the *Chicago Manual of Style* (15th ed. 2003). The style guide can also be obtained via e-mail requests to AJIL@ASIL.org. *The Bluebook* can be obtained from the Harvard Law Review Association, Gannett House, 1511 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02138.

INDEXES CARRYING AJIL

The *American Journal of International Law* is included in: *ABC POL SCI: A Bibliography of Contents: Political Science and Government*; *Current Law Index*; *IBR—International Bibliography of Book Reviews of Scholarly Literature*; *IBZ—International Bibliography of Periodical Literature*; *Index to Foreign Legal Periodicals*; *Index to Legal Periodicals*; *International Political Science Abstracts*; *Public International Law: A Current Bibliography of Books and Articles*; *Social Sciences Index*.