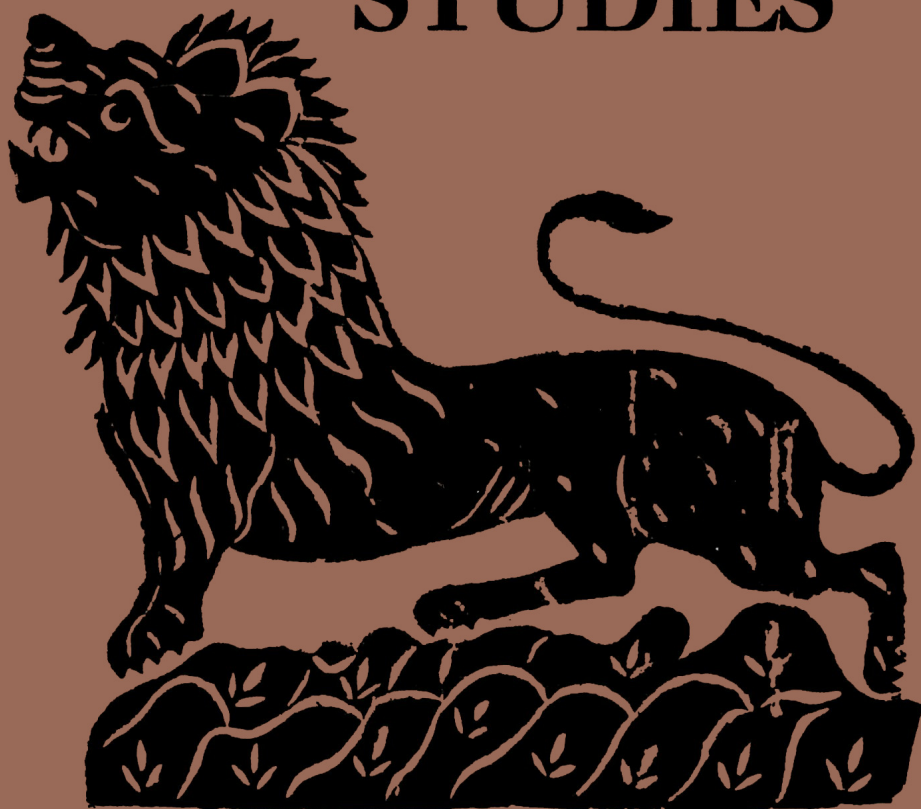


The Journal of
BRITISH
STUDIES



NOVEMBER 1971

VOLUME XI

NUMBER 1

Published by
THE CONFERENCE ON BRITISH STUDIES
At Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut

From the library of Peter Stansky

Managing Editor
E. B. COOPER
Trinity College

Associate Editors

JOHN S. GALBRAITH <i>University of California, Los Angeles</i>	JACK H. HEXTER <i>Yale University</i>
C. WARREN HOLLISTER <i>University of California, Santa Barbara</i>	CHARLES F. MULLETT <i>University of Missouri</i>
<i>Assistant Editor</i> ELIZABETH B. TRASK	<i>Business Manager</i> CAROLE M. LAWSON

BOARD OF ADVISERS

HERMAN AUSUBEL <i>Columbia University</i>	H. J. HANHAM <i>Harvard University</i>	WALLACE T. MacCAFFREY <i>Harvard University</i>
WILLSON H. COATES <i>University of Rochester</i>	GERTRUDE HIMMELFARB <i>Brooklyn College</i>	JOHN M. NORRIS <i>University of British Columbia</i>
HOLDEN FURBER <i>University of Pennsylvania</i>	ALBERT H. IMLAH <i>Tufts University</i>	DAVID UNDERDOWN <i>Brown University</i>
JAMES L. GODFREY <i>University of North Carolina</i>	MAURICE D. LEE, JR. <i>Douglass College, Rutgers University</i>	BERTIE WILKINSON <i>University of Toronto</i>
ALFRED GOLLIN <i>University of California Santa Barbara</i>		

CONFERENCE ON BRITISH STUDIES

President

CAROLINE ROBBINS
Bryn Mawr College

Executive Secretary

SAMUEL C. McCULLOCH
University of California, Irvine

Associate Executive Secretary

JEAN ELLIS
Finch College

Recording Secretary

CAROLYN EDIE
University of Illinois

Treasurer

JOHN W. WILKES
New York University

Executive Committee

WALTER ARNSTEIN
University of Illinois

ELIZABETH R. FOSTER
Bryn Mawr College

JOHN M. ROBSON
University of Toronto

WILLIAM L. SACHSE
University of Wisconsin

HENRY R. WINKLER
Rutgers University

LOUIS B. WRIGHT (Former President)
Folger Shakespeare Library

Regional Conference Representatives

Midwestern

LACEY BALDWIN SMITH
Northwestern University

Pacific Coast

WILLIAM A. BULTMANN
West Washington State

Southern

JAMES L. GODFREY
University of North Carolina

New England

EDWARD F. WALL
College of the Holy Cross

Annual subscription \$6.00 (two issues, November and May).

Checks should be made payable to the *Journal of British Studies* and directed to *British Studies*, Box 1315, Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut 06106.

Correspondence concerning manuscripts should be addressed to the Editor, Bernard Semmel, Department of History, State University of New York at Stony Brook, Stony Brook, New York 11790.

The lion on the cover is the work of an anonymous craftsman in the bazaars of Lucknow, India, who carved it as a fabric-printing block. The motif was selected and adapted for the use of the *Journal of British Studies* by Hilda Altschule.

The Journal of BRITISH STUDIES

Volume XI

Number 1

November 1971

CONTENTS

<i>Author</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Page</i>
ROGER B. MANNING	The Crisis of Episcopal Authority During the Reign of Elizabeth I	1
J. W. DALY	John Bramhall and the Theoretical Problems of Royalist Moderation	26
LOIS G. SCHWOERER	The Fittest Subject for a King's Quarrel: An Essay on the Militia Controversy 1641-1642	45
HENRY HORWITZ	The General Election of 1690	77
BRUCE A. KNOX	The Rise of Colonial Federation as an Object of British Policy, 1850-1870	92
CARL H. E. ZANGERL	The Social Composition of the County Magistracy in England and Wales, 1831-1887	113
IRA KLEIN	The Anglo-Russian Convention and the Problem of Central Asia, 1907-1914	126
REVIEW ARTICLE:		
GERTRUDE HIMMELFARB	The Writing of Social History: Recent Studies of Nineteenth-Century England	148

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

J. W. Daly is Associate Professor of History at McMaster University, and specializes in seventeenth-century English political thought. He also writes on conservative political thought and has published a volume of educational criticism, *Education or Molasses?: A Critical Look at the Hall-Dennis Report on Education*.

Gertrude Himmelfarb is Professor of History at Brooklyn College of the City University of New York and the author of *Victorian Minds*, of *Darwin and the Darwinian Revolution* and of *Lord Acton: A Study in Conscience and Politics*.

Henry Horwitz is Professor of History at the University of Iowa, and is the author of *Revolution Politics: The Career of Daniel Finch, Second Earl of Nottingham, 1647-1730*.

Ira Klein is Assistant Professor of History at The American University. He has published several articles on British diplomacy in Asia, and on modern Indian social and economic history in the *Economic History Review*, the *Historical Journal*, and other journals.

Bruce A. Knox is Lecturer in History at Monash University. His research at present concerns the life and work of the fourth Earl of Carnarvon, and the entire question of British colonial policy in the mid-Victorian period. He has written a number of articles.

Roger B. Manning is Associate Professor in the Department of History at the Cleveland State University. He has published many articles in church history, as well as a book, *Religion and Society in Elizabethan Sussex*. He is currently at work on a study of "The Exercise of the Royal Ecclesiastical Supremacy under the Tudors."

Lois G. Schworer is Associate Professor of History at the George Washington University. She has published several other articles on English history which appeared in the *Huntington Library Quarterly* and *The Historian* as well as the *Journal of British Studies*.

Carl H. E. Zangerl is a Teaching Assistant in the Department of History, at the University of Illinois at Champaign-Urbana. He is presently examining political party inter-action and liberal-socialist cooperation in the Grand Duchy of Baden between 1905 and 1913. This is his first published article.