

Volume 22 Number 3 December 1988 ISSN 0021-8758

Journal of American Studies

Cambridge University Press
for the British Association for American Studies

EDITORIAL BOARD

Stephen Fender (Editor)
UNIVERSITY OF SUSSEX

Michael Heale (Associate Editor)
UNIVERSITY OF LANCASTER

Willi Paul Adams
FREE UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN
C. W. E. Bigsby
UNIVERSITY OF EAST ANGLIA
Colin Bonwick
KEELE UNIVERSITY
R. A. Burchell
UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER
Marcus Cunliffe
GEORGE WASHINGTON
UNIVERSITY
Charlotte Erickson
CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE,
CAMBRIDGE
Arnold Goldman
COUNCIL FOR NATIONAL
ACADEMIC AWARDS
Richard Gray
UNIVERSITY OF ESSEX

Sidney Greenbaum
UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON
Richard Hodder-Williams
UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL
Marjorie Perloff
STANFORD UNIVERSITY
Mary Ryan
UNIVERSITY OF
CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY
Byron E. Shafer
NUFFIELD COLLEGE, OXFORD
Howard Temperley
UNIVERSITY OF EAST ANGLIA
Alan Trachtenberg
YALE UNIVERSITY
John White
UNIVERSITY OF HULL
Rupert Wilkinson
UNIVERSITY OF SUSSEX

© Cambridge University Press 1988

Copying. This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 27 Congress Street, Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$5.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0021-8758/88/BAAS-0001 \$5.00 + 00.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. *For all other use*, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Subscriptions. *Journal of American Studies* is published three times a year in April, August and December. The subscription price, which includes postage, of Volume 22, 1988, is £37.00 UK net £40 elsewhere (USA and Canada US \$78.00), single parts are available at £14.00 net (USA and Canada \$29.00) each, plus postage. Orders which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, or in the USA and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022. Copies of the Journal for subscribers in the USA and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices. *POSTMASTER*: send address changes in USA, and Canada to *Journal of American Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 510 North Avenue, New Rochelle, NY 10801.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

Journal of American Studies

Volume 22 Number 3 December 1988

EDITOR

STEPHEN FENDER

ASSOCIATE EDITOR

MICHAEL HEALE

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT

DEBORAH JONES

Cambridge University Press

CAMBRIDGE

NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE MELBOURNE SYDNEY

The Journal of American Studies publishes work by scholars of various nationalities on American literature, history, institutions, politics, economics, geography and related subjects. Articles which cross the conventional borders between academic disciplines are particularly welcome, as are comparative studies of American and other cultures. It also publishes review essays, book reviews, and biennially, a list of theses on American topics in progress and complete at British universities.

Contributors need not be members of the British Association for American Studies. Decisions on articles submitted are normally made within three months and those accepted published within a year. Details about the submission of manuscripts are given on the inside of the back cover.

NOTE. The Editors are anxious to receive more material for their newly-introduced NOTES AND COMMENT section. The purpose of this section is to provide a forum for pieces of less than normal article length and also to encourage readers to amplify or respond to points made in articles and reviews. Items for NOTES AND COMMENT should be sent to the Editor at the address given on the inside of the back cover.

The British Association for American Studies was founded in 1955 to promote the study of the United States within the United Kingdom. It welcomes applications for membership from people interested in the history, society, government and politics, economics, geography, literature and thought of the United States. It publishes a Newsletter twice yearly, holds an Annual Conference, and provides other services for its members from time to time. Enquiries concerning current subscription rates and applications for membership should be addressed to the Secretary, Mr R. A. Burchell, Department of American Studies, University of Manchester, Manchester M13 9PL, England.

Contents

Under Reduced Circumstances: Space and Place for the Aging	347
CLARENCE MONDALE	
Alchemy and Hawthorne's <i>Elixir of Life Manuscripts</i>	371
CHARLES SWANN	
Redefining the New Deal: Some Thoughts on the Political and Cultural Perspectives of Revisionism	389
STUART KIDD	
Taking the Lead: the States' Expanding Role in Domestic Policymaking	417
PHILIP R. PICCIGALLO	
Review Essays	
Prometheus at Concord	443
TIM ARMSTRONG	
"Help Keep the Peccadillo Alive": American Environmental Politics	447
D. J. S. MORRIS	
The Special Relationship: an Alliance of Convenience?	457
PETER G. BOYLE	
Reviews	
Abbott, Philip, <i>States of Perfect Freedom: Autobiography and American Political Thought</i>	443
Bechler, Michael, <i>T. S. Eliot, Wallace Stevens, and the Discourses of Difference</i>	491
Bonomi, Patricia V., <i>Under the Cope of Heaven: Religion, Society, and Politics in Colonial America</i>	484
Bowman, Sylvia E., <i>Edward Bellamy</i>	488
Burbick, Joan, <i>Thoreau's Alternative History: Changing Perspectives on Nature, Culture, and Language</i>	443
Calloway, Colin G., <i>Crown and Calumet: British-Indian Relations, 1783-1815</i>	469
Chase, Jeanne (ed.), <i>Geographie du Capital</i>	
<i>Marchand aux Ameriques, 1760-1860: Recherches d'Histoire et de Sciences Sociales</i> vol. 25	468
Cott, Nancy F., <i>The Grounding of Modern Feminism</i>	477
Countryman, Edward, <i>The American Revolution</i>	479
Cressey, David, <i>Coming Over: Migration and Communication between England and New England in the Seventeenth Century</i>	493
Crockatt, R. & Smith, S., <i>The Cold War: Past and Present</i>	468
Dickman, Howard, <i>Industrial Democracy in America: Ideological Origins of National Labor Relations Policy</i>	473

Dubofsky, Melvyn and Van Tine, Warren (eds.), <i>Labor Leaders in America</i>	473	Louis, William Roger and Bull, Hedley (eds.), <i>The Special Relationship: Anglo-American Relations since 1945</i>	457
Duke, Simon, <i>U.S. Defence Bases in the United Kingdom: A Matter for Joint Decision?</i>	457	Machor, James L., <i>Pastoral Cities, Urban Ideals and the Symbolic Landscape of America</i>	498
Edmunds, John B. Jr., <i>Francis W. Pickens and the Politics of Destruction</i>	487	Marcus, Maeva and Perry, James R. (eds.), <i>The Documentary History of the Supreme Court of the United States, 1789-1800, Vol. I, Parts 1 and 2</i>	483
Engerman, Stanley L. and Gallam, Robert E. (eds.), <i>Long-Term Factors in American Economic Growth</i>	482	Riches, W. T. M., <i>Industrialisation, Paternalism and Class Conflict: White Workers in Antebellum Southern Industry, 1830-1860</i>	497
Fagan, Brian M., <i>The Great Journey: The Peopling of Ancient America</i>	492	— (ed.), <i>The Turbulent Decade: The United States in the 1960's</i>	497
Gilbert, James, <i>A Cycle of Outrage: America's Reaction to the Juvenile Delinquent in the 1950s</i>	489	Riggio, Thomas P. (ed.), <i>The Dreiser-Mencken Letters: The Correspondence of Theodore Dreiser and H. L. Mencken, 1907-1945, 2 vols.</i>	480
Gilje, Paul A., <i>The Road to Mobocracy: Popular Disorder in New York City, 1763-1834</i>	501	Ryan, Henry Butterfield, <i>The Vision of Anglo-America: The U.S.-U.K. Alliance and the Emerging Cold War 1943-46</i>	457
Gray, Colin S., <i>Nuclear Strategy and National Style</i>	485	Salzman, Jack (ed.), <i>American Studies: An Annotated Bibliography, 3 vols.</i>	496
Gray, Richard, <i>Writing the South: Ideas of an American Region</i>	486	Sec, Fred G., <i>Desire and the Sign: Nineteenth-Century American Fiction</i>	470
Harbutt, Fraser J., <i>The Iron Curtain: Churchill, America and the Origins of the Cold War</i>	457	Smith, Graham, <i>When Jim Crow met John Bull: Black American Soldiers in World War II Britain</i>	500
Hays, Samuel P., <i>Beauty, Health, and Permanence: Environmental Politics in the United States, 1955-1985</i>	447	Stavely, Keith W. F., <i>Puritan Legacies: Paradise Lost and the New England Tradition, 1630-1890</i>	495
Hull, N. E. H., <i>Female Felons: Women and Serious Crime in Colonial Massachusetts</i>	467	Toulouse, Teresa, <i>The Art of Prophesying: New England Sermons and the Shaping of Belief</i>	474
Hunt, Michael H., <i>Ideology and U.S. Foreign Policy</i>	476	Van Anglen, K. P. (ed.), <i>Translations: The Writings of Henry D. Thoreau</i>	443
Hyman, Harold M., <i>American Singularity: The Northwest Ordinance, The 1862 Homestead and Morrill Acts, and the 1944 G.I. Bill</i>	476	Wilson, Christopher P., <i>The Labor of Words: Literary Professionalism in the Progressive Era</i>	480
Kirby, Jack Temple, <i>Rural Worlds Lost: The American South 1920-1960</i>	471	Wise, Kelly (ed.), <i>City Limits: Images of Boston in Transition</i>	498
Koppes, C. R. & Black, G. D., <i>Hollywood Goes to War</i>	502		
Leggett, B. J., <i>Wallace Stevens and Poetic Theory: Conceiving the Supreme Fiction</i>	491		
Lensing, George S., <i>Wallace Stevens: A Poet's Growth</i>	491		