

# Index

- accountability structures 28, 141  
Affordable Care Act 1  
agencification 30, 67, 72  
agency strategies 22  
agenda, political 2, 3, 20, 101, 154, 205  
American Recovery and Reinvestment Act 164  
antiestablishment feelings 203  
attitude of incumbents 23, 147, 155, 172
- BDP, *see* Conservative Democratic Party of Switzerland (BDP)  
Bennett, Andrew 177, 178  
Berlin Brandenburg Airport (BER) 79  
Blair, Tony 42, 59  
blame avoidance 193, 197  
blame barriers 8, 141, 182, 186  
blame deflection 37, 148, 173  
blame game style 5, 9, 11, 190, 201  
    German 97, 106, 139, 186  
    stability over time 194  
    Swiss 130, 138, 140, 187  
    UK 66, 72, 139, 186  
blame game, definition of 1, 18  
blame gateways 141, 186  
blame management 22, 24  
    Germany 107  
    Switzerland 138  
    UK 72  
blaming, definition of 21  
Boin, Arjen 4  
Bovens, Mark 3  
Brexit 199  
Brown, Gordon 47, 51, 69  
Bundeswehr (German armed forces) 88  
Bush, George W. 156, 158
- Cameron, David 68  
case selection strategy 12  
causal diagram 181  
CDU, *see* Christian Democratic Union (CDU)  
chancellors 74, 88, 97  
Child Support Agency (CSA) 40  
Christian Democratic Union (CDU) 74, 82, 87, 88, 103  
Christian-Democratic Party (CVP) 110, 113, 119, 126  
citizens, role of 203  
cleavages, electoral 190  
collegiality principle 28, 114, 122, 129  
comparative-historical analysis 11  
complexity of blame games 23  
conflict management 8, 25, 187, 190  
conflictual politics 5, 7, 185  
Conservative Democratic Party of Switzerland (BDP) 119  
Conservative Party (UK), *see* Tories  
conventions of resignation 28, 46, 67, 100  
cost overruns 79, 128  
Couchepin, Pascal 127  
credit claiming 174, 193, 197  
crisis management 4  
CSA, *see* Child Support Agency (CSA)  
cultural policy 128  
CVP, *see* Christian-Democratic Party (CVP)
- Dahl, Robert 200  
Darling, Alistair 41  
decision-making biases 196  
democracy 7, 10, 24, 200, 205  
democratic responsiveness 204  
Democrats 157, 159

- Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) 149  
 depoliticization 67, 72  
 dichotomization 178
- elections 3, 19, 36, 204  
 electoral connection 3, 203  
 emotions, leveraging of 145  
 energy policy 164
- Falconer, Lord 59  
 FDP, *see* Free Democratic Party (FDP)  
 Federal Council 29, 114, 123, 130  
 Field, Frank 42  
 Flinders, Matthew 55  
 focusing events 4  
 Food and Drug Administration, US 157  
 Free Democratic Party (FDP) 74, 103
- generalizability 15, 192  
 George, Alexander L. 177, 178  
 Germany 27, 29, 73, 106, 139, 182, 186  
 government 18  
 green energy 164  
 Green Party, German 75, 82, 86, 92, 95, 102  
 Green Party, Swiss 110, 113, 118, 127
- Hacker, Jacob 23, 40, 202  
 Hague, William 60  
 Hammond, Philip 43  
 Hart, Paul 't 3  
 Heclo, Hugh 19  
 Heseltine, David 63  
 Hirschman, Albert 8, 25, 187, 205  
 Hood, Christopher 5, 10, 18, 21, 22, 44
- ideas about policies 198  
 immigration crisis, German 3  
 incumbents 22, 33  
 inquiry commission 92, 97, 101  
 inquiry reports 55  
 institutions 6, 8, 26, 185, 187  
 interaction effects 143, 181  
 intercultural differences 194  
 investigation failure 73  
 issue characteristics 33, 188
- Japan 194
- Kennedy, Edward 157  
 Kerry, John 157  
 Kirchheimer, Otto 200  
 Künast, Renate 103
- Labour Party 41, 44, 47, 52, 56, 69  
 Left Party, German 75, 94, 105  
 Leyen, Ursula von der 93  
 Liberal Democrats 42, 43, 46, 52, 55, 60, 63, 68  
 Liberal Party, Swiss (FDP) 110, 113, 118, 126, 135, *see* Free Democratic Party (FDP)  
 Lijphart, Arend 201  
 Livingstone, Ken 50  
 lobbying affair, Swiss 1  
 London Underground 47  
 Lowi, Theodore 19
- Maizière, Thomas de 91  
 Mandelson, Peter 59, 62  
 mass persuasion situations 33  
 Mayhew, David 3, 203  
 media, role of the 35  
 systems 35, 195  
 Merkel, Angela 74, 88  
 method of analysis 11  
 Metronet 50  
 ministerial responsibility, doctrine of 28
- National Audit Office 43, 52  
 National Health Service (NHS) 68  
 National Socialist Underground (NSU) 73  
 natural disasters 4, 19, 36, 193  
 New Labour 59, 62  
 New Millennium Exhibition Company 56  
 New Public Management 30  
 newspaper coverage of blame games 16  
 Nicholson, David 69

- normative judgments 203  
 norms, democratic 5, 7, 169, 192, 194, 198, 199
- Obama, Barack 1, 149, 150, 164, 165, 194
- opponents 21, 33  
 opposition 18  
 organized interests 18
- parliamentary committees, role of 67, 186
- Parsons, Craig 31, 39, 196
- parties, political 18, 194
- Pierson, Paul 3, 23, 202
- polarization 2, 7, 199
- policy change 4, 21, 24, 72, 79, 120, 133, 179
- policy controversies 3, 6, 19, 20, 32, 190  
 management of 3, 6, 20
- policy drift 40
- policy failures 19, 190
- policy learning 4, 21
- policy process 4
- policy strategies 22
- policy styles 4
- political competition 2
- political system 184
- politicization 19
- politics of pain 20, 193
- popularity of political actors 197
- populism 2, 7, 199
- power 8, 144
- presentational strategies 23
- presidents 1, 150, 158, 164, 165, 194
- prime ministers 42, 47, 51, 59, 68
- privatization 55
- procurement failure 88
- proximity of a controversy 8, 32
- psychological explanations of blame  
 game interactions 195
- public feedback 16, 33, 35, 177, 178, 180
- public finance initiative (PFI) 47, 53
- public health fiasco 157
- public holding 79
- public-private partnership (PPP) 47
- public, role of the 31, 34
- rationality 196
- reframing 23, 148, 152, 155, 160, 163, 173
- Republicans 149, 159, 164
- research design 11
- resignation of politicians 142, 179
- resignation, conventions of  
 96, 139
- resources of political actors 197
- routine politics 5, 185
- salami tactics 128
- saliency of a controversy 8, 32
- scandalization 19, 35, 190
- scandals 3, 12, 19, 178, 190  
 food 102  
 personal 19, 171, 192, 197
- Schattschneider, E.E. 8, 19, 24, 32, 187, 201
- Schäuble, Wolfgang 74, 75
- Schram, Sanford 33, 36
- security policy 134
- Seibel, Wolfgang 74
- Shinseki, Eric 149
- Social Democratic Party (SPD) 74, 82, 92, 95, 102
- Social Democrats (SP) 110, 113, 114, 118, 126
- social media 195
- Soss, Joe 33, 36
- South Korea 194
- SP, *see* Social Democrats (SP)
- SPD, *see* Social Democratic Party (SPD)
- Stafford Hospital 68
- SVP, *see* Swiss People's Party (SVP)
- Swiss People's Party (SVP) 110, 113, 118, 126, 127, 134
- Switzerland 27, 29, 108, 138, 140, 183, 187
- symbolic activism 145, 152
- tabloids 16
- tax reform 114
- terrorist attacks 4, 19, 77
- Tories 43, 46, 51, 52, 55, 60, 63, 68
- Trumpism 199
- typological theory 177, 184
- UK 27, 29, 40, 72, 139, 181, 186
- USA 27, 29, 145

- vaccine shortage 156
- Veterans Health Administration (VHA)
  - 149
- Vis, Barbara 196
- Weaver, Kent 10, 19, 22, 30, 193, 197,  
198
- welfare state retrenchment 193
- Widmer-Schlumpf, Eveline
  - 118
- Wolmar, Christian 54
- Wowereit, Klaus 82
- youth crime 112