

AGEING & SOCIETY

VOLUME 36 PART 6 JULY 2016



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

AGEING & SOCIETY

The Journal of the Centre for Policy on Ageing and the British Society of Gerontology

Editor

CHRISTINA VICTOR
*College of Health and Life Sciences,
Brunel University, London UK*

Deputy Editor

JIM OGG
*Unité de Recherche sur le Vieillessement,
Caisse Nationale d'Assurance Vieillesse,
Paris, France*

Review Editors

CAROLINE NORRIE
King's College, London, UK

KRITIKA SAMSI
King's College, London, UK

Editorial Board

Jill Manthorpe (Chair) *King's College London*
Kate Bennett *University of Liverpool, UK*
Gillian Crosby *Centre for Policy on Ageing,
London*
Cathrine Degnen *Newcastle University*

International Editorial Advisers

Isabella Aboderin *APHRC, Africa and University
of Southampton, UK*
Andrew Achenbaum *University of Houston, USA*
Hiroyuki Akiyama *University of Tokyo, Japan*
Lars Andersson *University of Linköping, Sweden*
Bernadette Bartlem *Keele University, UK*
Ricca Edmondson *National University of
Ireland, Galway*
Jenny de Jong *Gierveld Netherlands
Interdisciplinary Demographic Institute*
Anne Marie Guillemard *University of Paris V*

Associate Editors

ERIC BONSANG
CEPS/INSTEAD, Luxembourg
MARTIN HYDE
*Department of Sociology,
Manchester University, UK*
SALLY KEELING
University of Otago, New Zealand
ATHINA VLACHANTONI
*Centre for Research on Ageing,
University of Southampton, UK*

Qualitative Advisor

JENNY HISLOP
University of Oxford, UK

Editorial Assistant

MILES LAMBERT

Rebekah Luff *University of Southampton*
Suzanne Moffatt *Newcastle University*
Sally Richards *Oxford Brookes University*
Mary Pat Sullivan *Brunel University, UK*
Julia Twigg *University of Kent*

Hal Kendig *University of Sydney, Australia*
Martin Kohli *European University Institute, Italy*
Neal Krause *University of Michigan, USA*
Victor W. Marshall *University of North
Carolina, Chapel Hill, USA*
Anne E. Martin-Matthews *University of
British Columbia, Canada*
Valerie Møller *Rhodes University, Republic
of South Africa*
Du Peng *Renmin University of China, Beijing*

Ageing & Society is an interdisciplinary and international journal devoted to the understanding of human ageing and later life, and the experiences and circumstances of older people in their social and cultural contexts. It draws contributions and has readers from many academic social science disciplines, and from clinical medicine and the humanities. In addition to original articles, *Ageing & Society* publishes book reviews, occasional review articles and special issues.

Subscriptions: *Ageing & Society* (ISSN 0144-686X) is published in volumes of ten parts in January, February, March, April, May, July, August, September, October and November. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 36, 2016, which includes print and electronic access, is £514.00 (US\$ 861.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions; £75.00 (US\$ 120.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for individuals ordering direct from the Press and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £420.00 (US\$ 704.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Print copies of single parts cost £54.00 net (US\$ 91.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Orders from the USA, Canada or Mexico should be sent to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

Copying: This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organisations in the USA that are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$12. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0144-686X/2016 \$12.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. *For all other use*, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Internet Access: This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at journals.cambridge.org.

Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Limited.