

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

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AAF	African Agriculture Fund
AAP	AAP Rescue Center for Exotic Animals (Netherlands)
ACOP	Annual communication of progress (RSPO requirement from members)
A.P.E.S.	Ape Populations, Environments and Surveys Portal/Database
Portal/Database	
APL	Land for other uses (Indonesian: <i>Aerial Penggunaan Lainhas</i>)
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
asl	above sea level
BAT	British American Tobacco
BCI	Better Cotton Initiative
BEWG	Burma Environmental Working Group
BKSDA	Natural Resource Conservation Agency, Indonesia (Indonesian: <i>Balai Konservasi Sumber Daya Alam</i>)
BMP	Best Management Practices
Bonsucro	Better Sugar Cane Initiative
BOSF	Borneo Orangutan Survival Foundation
BPKEL	Leuser Ecosystem Management Authority (Indonesian: <i>Badan Pengelola Kawasan Ekosistem Leuser</i>)
CA	conservation agriculture
ca	circa (approximately)
CAMSUCO	Cameroon Sugar Company
CAP	Conservation Action Plan
CAR	Central African Republic
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CBO	community-based organization
CIESIN	Center for International Earth Science Information Network, Columbia University
CIMTROP	Center for International Cooperation in Sustainable Management of Tropical Peatland
CIRAD	Agricultural Research for Development (French: <i>Centre de coopération Internationale en Recherche Agronomique pour le Développement</i>)
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
CKP	Wilmar's Central Kalimantan Project
CMS	Convention on Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
COMIFAC	Central African Forest Commission (French: <i>Commission des Forêts d'Afrique Centrale</i>)
Congo	Republic of Congo
CPO	crude palm oil
CR	critically endangered (IUCN Red List classification)
CREF	Center for Research in Ecology and Forestry, DRC (French: <i>Centre de Recherche en Ecologie et Foresterie</i>)
CSPO	certified sustainable palm oil
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
EARS	European Association of Rescue centres and Sanctuaries
EAZA	European Association of Zoos and Aquariums
EIA	environmental impact assessment

EMA	Environmental Management Act (Indonesia)
EMP	environmental management plan
EN	endangered (IUCN Red List classification)
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
EPO	Equatorial Palm Oil
ESIA	environmental and social impact assessment
ESMP	environmental and social management plan
ETM+	Landsat Enhanced Thematic Mapper Plus
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FCPF	Forest Carbon Partnership Facility
FDA	Forest Development Agency (Liberia)
FELCRA	Federal Land Rehabilitation and Consolidation Authority
FELDA	Federal Land Development Authority
FFI	Fauna & Flora International
FM	forest monitors
FPIC	free prior and informed consent
FPP	Forest Peoples Programme
FREL	Forest Reference Emission Level
FRL	Forest Reference Level
FSC	Forest Stewardship Council
GA	RSPO General Assembly
GAIN	Great Ape Information Network
GAPKI	Indonesian Palm Oil Association (Indonesian: <i>Gabungan Pengusaha Kelapa Sawit Indonesia</i>)
GAR	Golden Agri-Resources
GDP	gross domestic product
GFAS	Global Federation of Animal Sanctuaries
GFW	Global Forest Watch
GGE	Greater Gombe Ecosystem
GGE-CAP	Greater Gombe Ecosystem Conservation Action Plan
GHG	greenhouse gases
GIS	geographic information systems
GM	genetically modified
GMO	genetically modified organism
GPS	Global Positioning System
GRACE	Gorilla Rehabilitation and Conservation Education Center
GRASP	Great Apes Survival Partnership of the United Nations
GVL	Golden Veroleum
GW	Global Witness
ha	hectare
HCS	high carbon stock
HCV	high conservation value
HCVF	high conservation value forest
HOC	human-orangutan conflict
IAR	International Animal Rescue
ICCN	Congolese Institute for the Conservation of Nature
IDR	Indonesian Rupiah
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IIED	International Institute for Environment and Development
IM-FLEG	Independent Monitoring of Forest Law Enforcement and Governance
IMF	International Monetary Fund

IPPL	International Primate Protection League
ISIS	International Species Information System
ITOS	Information Technology Outreach Services, University of Georgia
ITP	industrial tree plantation
ITTA	International Tropical Timber Agreement
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature
JGI	Jane Goodall Institute
JICA	Japanese International Cooperation Agency
JV	joint venture
km	kilometer
km²	square kilometer
KSWL	Kinyara Sugar Works Ltd
LCDL	low-carbon density land
LEITI	Liberia Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative
LPD	Liberia Palm Developments
LPF	low pole forest
m	meter
MAAIF	Ministry of Agriculture, Animal Industries and Fisheries (Uganda)
MFPEP	Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development (Uganda)
MPOA	Malaysian Palm Oil Association
MPOC	Malaysian Palm Oil Council
MSF	mixed peat swamp forest
Mt	mount(ain)
MWLE	Ministry of Water, Lands and Environment (Uganda)
N₂O	nitrous oxide
NAPSA	North American Primate Sanctuary Alliance
NES	Nucleus Estate Smallholder Project
NFRL	National Forestry Reform Law (Liberia)
NGO	non-governmental organization
NIH	National Institutes of Health
NRI	Sustainable Natural Rubber Initiative
NSA	National Strategic Area
NTFP	non-timber forest products
OPG	Olam Palm Gabon
ORG	Olam Rubber Gabon
OuTrop	Orangutan Tropical Peatland Project
P&C	RSPO Principles and Criteria
PIPIB	map indicating areas for which no new concession permits may be granted for the duration of the moratorium, Indonesia (Indonesian: <i>Peta Indikatif Penundaan Izin Baru</i>)
POIG	Palm Oil Innovation Group
PSG	Primate Specialist Group of the IUCN and SSC
PTSD	post-traumatic stress disorder
PTUN	Administrative Court (Indonesian: <i>Pengadilan Tata Usaha Negara</i>)
RAP	Regional Action Plan
REDD	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation
REDD+	Goes beyond REDD (deforestation and forest degradation), and includes the role of conservation, sustainable management of forests and enhancement of forest carbon stocks
RSB	Roundtable on Sustainable Biomaterials
RSPO	Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil
RTRS	Roundtable on Responsible Soy

SAFACAM	Cameroon Society of Forestry and Agriculture (French: <i>Société Africaine Forestière et Agricole du Cameroun</i>)
SAGA	Support for African/Asian Great Apes
SC	RSPO Standing Committee
SCA	Sabahmas Conservation Area
SCPI	sustainable crop production intensification
SD	Sime Darby
SGA	Section on Great Apes of the IUCN SSC Primate Specialist Group
SGSOC	Sithe Global Sustainable Oils Cameroon
SIA	social impact assessment
SIVcpz	simian immunodeficiency viruses
SMART	Spatial Monitoring and Reporting Tool
SOCP	Sumatran Orangutan Conservation Project
SOMDIAA	<i>Société d'Organisation de Management et de Développement des Industries Alimentaires et Agricoles</i> (an African agribusiness)
SOP	standard operating procedure
SOSUCAM	<i>Société Sucrière du Cameroun</i> (a sugar manufacturing company in Central Africa)
sp.	species (singular)
spp.	species (plural)
SPOTT	Sustainable Palm Oil Transparency Toolkit
SSA	Section on Small Apes of the IUCN SSC Primate Specialist Group
SSC	Species Survival Commission
SYRC	Sanaga-Yong Rescue Center
TACARE	Lake Tanganyika Catchment Reforestation and Education
TANAPA	Tanzania National Parks
TFT	The Forest Trust
TIF	tall interior forest
TM	Landsat Thematic Mapper
UBOS	Uganda Bureau of Statistics
UN	United Nations
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNEP-GEAS	UNEP Global Environmental Alert Service
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
US	United States
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USFWS	United States Fish and Wildlife Service
VU	vulnerable (IUCN Red List classification)
WAZA	World Association of Zoos and Aquaria
WB	World Bank
WCBR	Wamba Committee for Bonobo Research
WCMC	United Nations Environment Programme World Conservation Monitoring Centre
WCS	Wildlife Conservation Society
WR	wildlife reserve
WRI	World Resources Institute
WWI	World War I
WWII	World War II
WWF	World Wildlife Fund/World Wide Fund for Nature
YKI	Gibbon Conservation Programme (Indonesian: <i>Yayasan Kelawait Indonesia</i>)
ZSL	Zoological Society of London