THE Journal OF Asian Studies

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Volume XXXVII, Number 3 May 1978

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021911800143992 Published online by Cambridge University Press

The Association for Asian Studies, Inc. I Lane Hall, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

Officers of the Association. President: RICHARD L. PARK, University of Michigan. Vice President: BENJAMIN I. SCHWARTZ, Harvard University. Secretary-Treasurer: RHOADS MURPHEY, University of Michigan.

Board of Directors. President, Vice President, and Secretary-Treasurer; Past President: JOHN M. ECHOLS, Cornell University. 1976–1979: PAUL A. COHEN (at large), Wellesley College; HILDRED GEERTZ, Princeton University; SUSAN L. HUNTINGTON, Obio State University; EVELYN S. RAWSKI, University of Pittsburgh; and HIROSHI WAGATSUMA, University of California, Los Angeles. 1977–1980: NORMA DIA-MOND (at large), University of Michigan; LEO OU-FAN LEE, Indiana University; RICHARD J. PEARSON, University of British Columbia; BARBARA N. RAMUSACK, University of Cincinnati; and DONALD K. SWEARER, Swarthmore College. 1978–1981: PAULINE M. KOLENDA, University of Houston; R. WILLIAM LIDDLE, Ohio State University; BARBARA D. METCALF, University of Pennsylvania; TETSUO NAJITA, University of Chicago; and JOHN C. Y. WANG, Stanford University.

Executive Committee. President, Vice President, Past President, and Secretary-Treasurer; Chair, China and Inner Asia Council: EDWARD FRIEDMAN, University of Wisconsin-Madison; Chair, Northeast Asia Council: CONRAD TOTMAN, Northwestern University; Chair, South Asia Council: BAR-BARA N. RAMUSACK, University of Cincinnati; Chair, Southeast Asia Council: R. WILLIAM LIDDLE, Obio State University; and Chair, Council of Conferences: RICHARD B. ROSEN, Utica College of Syracuse University.

Past Presidents. Arthur W. Hummel (1948), Library of Congress. CHARLES S. GARDNER (1949), Harvard University. HAROLD S. QUIGLEY (1950), University of Minnesota. ROBERT B. HALL (1951), University of Michigan. RUPERT EMERSON (1952), Harvard University. FELIX M. KEESING (1953), Stanford University. KENNETH S. LATOURETTE (1954), Yale University. EDWIN O. REISCHAUER (1955), Harvard University. L. CARRINGTON GOODRICH (1956), Columbia University. HUGH BORTON (1957), Columbia University. JOHN K. FAIRBANK (1958), Harvard University. GEORGE B. CRESSEY (1959), Syracuse University. W. NORMAN BROWN (1960), University of Pennsylvania. LAURISTON SHARP (1961), Cornell University. EARL H. PRITCHARD (1962), University of Chicago. WILLIAM W. LOCKWOOD (1963), Princeton University. ARTHUR F. WRIGHT (1964), Yale University. KNIGHT BIGGERSTAFF (1965), Cornell University. KARL J. PELZER (1966), Yale University. JOHN W. HALL (1967), Yale University. CORA DUBOIS (1970), Harvard University. C. MARTIN WILBUR (1971), Columbia University. ROBERT E. WARD (1972), University of Michigan. GEORGE MCT. KAHIN (1973), Cornell University. RICHARD D. LAMBERT (1974), University of Pennsylvania. PING-TI HO (1975), University of Chicago. MARIUS B. JAN-SEN (1976), Princeton University. JOHN M. ECHOLS (1977), Cornell University.

Staff of the Association. CAROL JEAN JOHNSON, Administrative Officer. CAROLINE HACKETT, Comptroller. JEAN BONNER-SAAD, *Journal* Advertising and Records Supervisor. MARGARET BEARDS-LEY, Membership Secretary.

The Journal of Asian Studies University of Chicago, 1126 East 59th Street, Chicago, Illinois 60637

Editor: RALPH W. NICHOLAS, University of Chicago. Associate Editor: BERNARD S. SILBERMAN, University of Chicago. Assistant Editors: China, ROXANE WITKE, State University of New York, Binghamton; ANTHONY C. YU, University of Chicago. Japan, KAREN W. BRAZELL, Cornell University. Southeast Asia, DAVID K. WYATT, Cornell University. Book Review Editors: China and Inner Asia, ROBERT A. KAPP, University of Washington; Southeast Asia, ALFRED B. HUDSON, University of Massachusetts, Amberst. Editorial Assistant: AMY ARNETT KNOESPEL. Manuscript Editor: MARTA R. NICHOLAS.

Sponsoring Institutions: The University of Michigan The University of Chicago



Vol. XXXVII, NO. 3 MAY 1978

CONTENTS

Articles

413	"Monasticism" and the Paradox of the Meiji Higher Schools	DONALD T. RODEN
427	A Linguistic-Literary Approach to Ch'ien Chung-shu's Novel Wei-ch	b'eng DENNIS T. HU
445	The Religious Aspect of the Baul Songs of Bengal	RAJESHWARI DATTA
457	The Fire-walkers of Kataragama: The Rise of <i>Bhakti</i> Religiosity in Buddhist Sri Lanka	GANANATH OBEYESEKERE
479	Who Were the Balangingi Samal? Slave Raiding and Ethnogenesis in Nineteenth-Century Sulu	JIM WARREN
	Book Reviews	
	Asia General	
491	NAKAMURA, Parallel Developments: A Comparative History of Ideas	NOLAN PLINY JACOBSON
492	MEHTA, Industrialization and Employment, with Special Reference to Asia and the Far East	GUS T. RIDGEL
493	HAQ, The Poverty Curtain: Choices for the Third World	NICOLAAS LUYKX
494	MOULDER, Japan, China, and the Modern World Economy	THOMAS R. KERSHNER
496	LEBRA, Japanese-Trained Armies in Southeast Asia	RIZALINO A. OADES
49 7	CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, Indian Ocean Atlas	BRIAN J. MURTON

Articles in the Journal of Asian Studies represent neither the views of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the Editors. The Editor is responsible for the final selection of the content of the Journal and reserves the right to reject any material deemed inappropriate for publication. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors. COPYRIGHT © 1978 BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES INC. All Rights Reserved

Requests for permission to print should be directed to the Secretariat. The Journal is indexed in the Social Sciences & Humanities Index and Book Review Index and abstracted in Historical Abstracts and America: History and Life. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

499	SEN GUPTA, Soviet-Asian Relations in the 1970s and Beyond	USHA MAHAJANI
500	HOOKER, Legal Pluralism: An Introduction to Colonial and Neo- Colonial Laws	DANIEL S. LEV
	Central Asia	
502	HOFFMAN, Tibet: A Handbook	HERBERT V. GUENTHER
503	CANFIELD, Faction and Conversion in a Plural Society: Religious Alignments in the Hindu Kush	REINHOLD LÖFFLER
	China	
504	CROIZIER, Koxinga and Chinese Nationalism	PAUL A. COHEN
505	WONG, Yeb Ming-ch'en: Viceroy of Liang-Kuang, 1852–1858	JAMES POLACHEK
507	CHAO, The Development of Cotton Textile Production in China	BRUCE REYNOLDS
510	HYATT, Our Ordered Lives Confess: Three Nineteenth-Century American Missionaries in East Shantung	JOHN SCHRECKER
511	HUANG, Ch'ing-mo liu-Jih hsüeh-sheng (Chinese students in Japan in late Ch'ing period)	DOUGLAS R. REYNOLDS
512	CHENG, The First Revolution in China	ANGUS W. MCDONALD, JR.
513	LEWIS, Prologue to the Chinese Revolution: The Transformation of Ideas and Institutions in Hunan Province, 1891–1907	SUZANNE WILSON BARNETT
514	LEONG, Sino-Soviet Diplomatic Relations, 1917–1926	MICHAEL SCHALLER
515	YEN, The Overseas Chinese and the 1911 Revolution	MARY BACKUS RANKIN
516	YOUNG, The Presidency of Yuan Shih-k'ai	CRAIG N. CANNING
517	WIETHOFF, Luftverkehr in China 1928–1949 DIANA LARY LEARY, The Dragon's Wings: The China National Aviation Corporation and the Development of Commercial Aviation in China	
518	SCHRAN, Guerrilla Economy: The Development of the Shensi-Kansu- Ninghsia Border Region, 1937–1945	JOHN G. GURLEY
520	ANDORS, China's Industrial Revolution	JAMES E. NICKUM
521	WITKE, Comrade Chiang Ch'ing	EDWARD FRIEDMAN
523	SEYMOUR, China: The Politics of Revolutionary Reintegration	JOHN BRYAN STARR
524	SOLINGER, Regional Government and Political Integration in Southwest China, 1949–1954	KENNETH LIEBERTHAL
526	WONG, China's Higher Leadership in the Socialist Transition CHANG, Factional and Coalition Politics in China: The Cultural Revolution and Its Aftermath	STEPHEN BUTTS
528	LIU, Political Culture and Group Conflict in Communist China	RONALD N. MONTAPERTO
529	BENNETT, Yundong: Mass Campaigns in Chinese Communist Leadership	V. C. FALKENHEIM

530	DOMES (with Näth; Berg and Goodman, trans.), <i>China after the</i> Cultural Revolution	DOROTHY J. SOLINGER
531	CHU, Radical Change through Communication in Mao's China	RICHARD CURT KRAUS
532	GURLEY, China's Economy and the Maoist Strategy	NICHOLAS R. LARDY
533	KUO, Agriculture in the People's Republic of China	THOMAS G. RAWSKI
534	GREENBLATT (ed.), The People of Taihang	WILLIAM L. PARISH
535	EMERSON ET AL. (comps.), The Provinces of the People's Republic of China: A Political and Economic Bibliography	WILLIAM PANG-YU TING
536	WATT (ed.), The Translation of Art: Essays on Chinese Painting and Poetry	JAMES CAHILL
537	OORT, Chinese Porcelain of the 19th and 20th Centuries	JIU-HWA LO UPSHUR
539	MCKEE, Chinese Exclusion versus the Open Door Policy, 1900–1906	WILTON B. FOWLER
	Japan	
541	EGUCHI, Nihon teigoku shugishi ron: Manshū jihen zengo (On the history of Japanese imperialism: before and after the Manchurian Incident)	RONALD SULESKI
542	BAYLEY, Forces of Order: Police Behavior in Japan and the United States	DAN FENNO HENDERSON
544	REXROTH AND ATSUMI (trans. and eds.), The Burning Heart: Women Poets of Japan	EMIKO SAKURAI
	South Asia	
545	SMITH (ed.), Religion and Social Conflict in South Asia	DONALD E. SMITH
546	ODDIE (ed.), Religion in South Asia: Religious Conversion and Revival Movements in South Asia	RICHARD M. EATON
547	AHMED, Millennium and Charisma among Pathans	CARROLL MCC. PASTNER AND STEPHEN L. PASTNER
549	MCLEOD, The Evolution of the Sikh Community	J. P. S. UBEROI

The Journal of Asian Studies, known until September 1956 as the Far Eastern Quarterly, is published by the Association for Asian Studies (formerly The Far Eastern Association) in November, February, May, and August. The annual institutional subscription rate is \$30.00, postage included. Single issues of the Journal and Bibliography, beginning with the May 1965 issue, cost \$8.00 plus postage for non-members and can be ordered from the Secretariat. Earlier issues may be purchased from A.M.S. Reprints, 56 E. 13th Street, New York 10003. Annual membership dues are \$25.00 for Regular members, \$12.50 for Retired members and \$12.50 for Student members (full-time

Annual membership dues are \$2,00 for Regular members, \$12.50 for Retired members and \$12.50 for Student members (full-time students for 5 years only). Regular, Retired, and Student members receive the *Journal of Asian Studies* and the *Asian Studies* Newsletter. Second-class postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan and at Richmond, Virginia. Individual and back issues of the *Journal* and *Bibliography* to the membership cost \$6.00 plus postage for Regular members, and \$4.00 plus

Individual and back issues of the Journal and Bibliography to the membership cost \$6.00 plus postage for Regular members, and \$4.00 plus postage for Student and Retired members. All correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, advertising, or business should be addressed to the Secretary-Treasurer or Administrative Officer, Association for Asian Studies, Inc., Room 1, Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

Manuscripts for publication and correspondence concerning articles should be submitted to Professor Robert A. Kapp, Editor Journal of Asian Studies, DR-05, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98195. Manuscripts should be typed on 8½ × 11 bond, doublespaced. Footnotes should be in the form recommended in the Style Sheet of the MLA (available from the Secretariat in Ann Arbor), typed double-spaced, and placed at the end of the manuscripts. Manuscripts, including footnotes, should not be more than approximately 35 pages in length; the original and two clear copies should be submitted.

Books for review and correspondence concerning reviews should be sent to the appropriate editor. Books on Asia General, China, and Central Asia should be sent to the office of the editor; books on Japan should be sent to Professor Byron K. Marshall, Department of History, University of Minnesota, Minnesota 55455; books on Korea should be sent to Professor C. Kenneth Quinones, Department of History, Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut 06106; books on South Asia should be sent to Professor Frank F. Conlon, Department of History, DP-20, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98195; books on Southeast Asia should be sent to Professor A. B. Hudson, R.D. 2, Amherst, Massachusetts 01002.

550	AHMED, Muslim Community in Bengal, 1884–1912 ISLAM, Bengali Muslim Public Opinion as Reflected in the Bengali Press, 1901-1930	J. H. BROOMFIELD
551	GRAHAM, The Life and Work of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan (reprint)	DAVID LELYVELD
551	DATTA (ed.), New Light on the Punjab Disturbances in 1919: Volumes VI and VII of Disorders Inquiry Committee Evidence	JEFFREY PRICE PERRILL
552	BARRIER (ed.), Roots of Communal Politics: The Cawnpur Riot VI Commission Report	SENA TALWAR OLDENBURG
553	NAGARKAR, Genesis of Pakistan	ANWAR H. SYED
554	GOLE, Early Maps of India	JOSEPH E. SCHWARTZBERG
555	PRIDMORE, The Coins of the British Commonwealth of Nations to the End of the Reign of George VI, 1952. Part 4: India. Volume 1: East India Company, Presidency Series c1642–1835	J. S. DEYELL AND R. E. FRYKENBERG
556	GOPAL, Commerce and Crafts in Gujarat, 16th and 17th Centuries	HOLDEN FURBER
557	CHAUDHURI, Trade and Commercial Organization in Bengal, 1650–1720	DAVID L. CURLEY
558	PALIT, Tensions in Bengal Rural Society: Landlords, Planters, and Colonial Rule, 1830–1860	ANAND A. YANG
5 60	CHAUDHURI, Clive of India	AINSLIE T. EMBREE
5 61	PINNEY (ed.), The Letters of Thomas Babington Macaulay. Volume III January 1834-August 1841	DAVID KOPF
562	PHILIPS AND WAINWRIGHT (eds.), Indian Society and the Beginnings of Modernisation, c. 1830–1850	S. N. MUKHERJEE
564	CONLON, A Caste in a Changing World: The Chitrapur Saraswat Brahmans, 1700–1935	KAREN LEONARD
565	JEFFREY, The Decline of Nayar Dominance: Society and Politics in Travancore, 1847–1908	JOAN P. MENCHER
5 69	WOLPERT, A New History of India	DAVID KOPF
570	WEINER, Ajaņțā: Its Place in Buddhist Art	WAYNE E. BEGLEY
572	AIJAZUDDIN, Pahari Paintings and Sikh Portraits in the Lahore Museum	PRAMOD CHANDRA
574	GHOSH (ed. and trans.), Nandikeśvara's Abhinayadarpaṇam: A Manual of Gesture and Posture Used in Ancient Indian Dance and Drama (3rd rev. ed.)	CLIFFORD REIS JONES
575	O'FLAHERTY, The Origins of Evil in Hindu Mythology	VEENA DAS
5 77	LAGO, Rabindranath Tagore	PABITRA SARKAR
578	MUKHERJEE, Towards a Literary History of India	SURJIT SINGH DULAI
579	NILSSON (trans.), Hindi Stories: A Dual Language Reader	JOHN T. ROBERTS
579	FRITH, The Legend of Krishna	JOSEPH T. O'CONNELL

580	O'CONNOR, The Quest for Political and Spiritual Liberation: A Study in the Thought of Sri Aurobindo Ghose	ALEXANDER LIPSKI
581	BEDEKAR (Gawande, ed.), Towards Understanding Gandhi	PAUL MUNDSCHENK
582	MISRA, The Indian Political Parties: An Historical Analysis of Political Behaviour up to 1947	DAVID C. POTTER
583	RANA, The Imperatives of Nonalignment: A Conceptual Study of India's Foreign Policy Strategy in the Nehru Period	PRADIP SARBADHIKARI
584	IMAM (ed.), Soviet View of India, 1957–1975	MINOO ADENWALLA
585	FICKETT, The Major Socialist Parties of India	GERALD A. HEEGER
586	ROSENTHAL (ed.), The City in Indian Politics	PHILIP OLDENBURG
587	DASGUPTA, A Theory of Wage Policy	ROMESH DIWAN
588	CRANE (ed.), Aspects of Political Mobilization in South Asia	A. H. SOMJEE
589	HOLMSTRÖM, South Indian Factory Workers	E. A. RAMASWAMY
590	GURUMURTHY, Kallapura: A South Indian Village	PETER J. CLAUS
591	ROSE, The Politics of Bhutan	PRADYUMNA P. KARAN
593	MESSERSCHMIDT, The Gurungs of Nepal MACFARLANE, Resources and Population: A Study of the Gurungs of Nepal	ЈОНИ НІТСНСОСК
595	GULDBERG AXELSEN, The Sherpas in the Solu District	ROBERT A. PAUL
596	GUNARATNE, Modernisation and Knowledge: A Study of Four Ceylonese Villages	BRYCE F. RYAN
5 97	PHADNIS, Religion and Politics in Sri Lanka	ROBERT N. KEARNEY
598	JEFFERY, Migrants and Refugees: Muslim and Christian Pakistani Families in Bristol	PHILIP SINGER
	Southeast Asia	
599	OEY, Power Struggle in South-East Asia	MARTHA GAY LOGSDON
600	JESHURUN, The Contest for Siam, 1889–1902	CONSTANCE M. WILSON
602	HOOKER, The Personal Laws of Malaysia	DANIEL S. LEV
603	FRYER AND JACKSON, Indonesia	ANTHONY REID
604	POEZE, Tan Malaka: Strijder voor Indonesië's Vrijheid, Levensloop van 1897 tot 1945	RUDOLF MRÁZEK
605	GOWING AND MCAMIS (eds.), The Muslim Filipinos	ARAM A. YENGOYAN