

Vol. 73

December 1979

No. 4

# The American Political Science Review

Published Quarterly by  
The American Political Science Association

# American Government

WHAT IT DOES. HOW IT WORKS. WHERE IT STANDS.  
HARPER & ROW TEXTS HELP STUDENTS FIND OUT.

## AMERICAN DEMOCRACY IN WORLD PERSPECTIVE *Fifth Edition*

WILLIAM EBENSTEIN, C. HERMAN PRITCHETT,  
HENRY A. TURNER, DEAN MANN, & PETER MERKL

*A unique approach to the distinctive features of the  
American system—*

Offering a complete picture of the American government, this text analyzes, compares, and contrasts the U.S. government with other democratic and nondemocratic governments to help students grasp the distinctive features of our system. Reorganized into more easily grasped parts—principles, politics, structure and operation, individual rights, and public

policies—this totally revised edition includes a completely new chapter on metropolitan politics as well as the latest coverage on such topics as the Bakke Supreme Court Decision, new methods of financing political campaigns, and public policy formation. Instructor's Manual. December 1979. 608 pages (tentative). ISBN 0-06-041861-3.

## AMERICAN POLITICS

*Understanding What Counts*

REO M. CHRISTENSON

*A novel approach to "what counts" in American politics today—*

Written by a political scientist with a journalism background, AMERICAN POLITICS offers the kinds of observations and interpretations that help sharpen students' perceptions of the integral features of the American political system. Taking an issues approach, the text covers all topics critical to an understanding of American government and includes such distinctive

features as a chapter entitled "In Defense of Politicians" that examines politicians in a more constructive light than do most Americans, and a greater concern than usual for the ethical dimensions of politics and politicians. Instructor's Manual. February 1980. 320 pages (tentative). Paper. ISBN 0-06-041259-3.

To request examination copies, write to Suite 5D (808), Harper & Row, 10 East 53d St., New York, N.Y. 10022. Please include course title, enrollment, and present text.



# Harper & Row

New York • San Francisco

# The American Political Science Review

Vol. 73

December, 1979

No. 4

TABLE OF CONTENTS		Page
<i>Inducements versus Constraints: Disaggregating "Corporatism" . . . . .</i>	Ruth Berins Collier & David Collier	967
<i>Criticism, Cynicism, and Political Evaluation: A Venezuelan Example . . . . .</i>	Enrique A. Baloyra	987
<i>Social Amelioration through Mass Insurgency? A Reexamination of the Piven and Cloward Thesis . . . . .</i>	Robert B. Albritton	1003
<i>Comment . . . . .</i>	Frances Fox Piven & Richard A. Cloward	1012
<i>Reply . . . . .</i>	Robert B. Albritton	1020
<i>Ethnicity and Socioeconomic Status as Sources of Participation: The Case for Ethnic Political Culture . . . . .</i>	Dale C. Nelson	1024
<i>The Development of Party Identification among Adults: Exploration of a Functional Model . . . . .</i>	W. Phillips Shively	1039
<i>A Dynamic Simultaneous Equation Model of Electoral Choice . . . . .</i>	Gregory B. Markus & Philip E. Converse	1055
<i>Reciprocal Effects of Policy Preferences, Party Loyalties and the Vote . . . . .</i>	Benjamin I. Page & Calvin C. Jones	1071
<i>Political Participation and Government Responsiveness: The Behavior of California Superior Courts . . . . .</i>	James H. Kuklinski & John E. Stanga	1090
<i>American Legislative Decision Making and the Size Principle . . . . .</i>	Fred Thompson	1100
Communications on:		
Articles		1109
Book Reviews		1110
Editorial Note		1120
Book Reviews		
Political Theory and Methodology		1121
American Politics		1139
Comparative Politics		1167
International Politics		1203
Index to Vol. 73		1235

*Office of publication:* Curtis Reed Plaza, Menasha, Wisconsin.

Second class postage paid at Washington, D.C., and at additional mailing offices.

Composition by TypoGraphics, Columbia, Maryland.

Printed in the United States of America by George Banta Company, Inc., Menasha, Wisconsin.

Copyright 1979, by The American Political Science Association, publisher of *The American Political Science*

*Review* (ISSN-0003-0554).

## BOOK REVIEWS

### Political Theory and Methodology

- Agger, Robert E. *A Little White Lie: Institutional Divisions of Labor and Life*. . . . . Richard S. Beth 1121
- Birnbaum, Pierre, et al., eds. *Democracy, Consensus and Social Contract*. . . . . Robert E. Goodin 1122
- Buchanan, James M., and Richard E. Wagner. *Democracy in Deficit: The Political Legacy of Lord Keynes*. . . . . Susan B. Hansen 1123
- Dallmayr, Fred R., ed. *From Contract to Community: Political Theory at the Crossroads*. . . . . Richard E. Flathman 1124
- DeLeon, David. *The American as Anarchist: Reflections on Indigenous Radicalism*. . . . . Harvey Klehr 1126
- Druckman, Daniel, ed. *Negotiations: Social-Psychological Perspectives*. . . . . Terry Nardin 1127
- Hampshire, Stuart, ed. *Public and Private Morality*. . . . . Leon Galis 1128
- Harding, Neil. *Lenin's Political Thought: Vol. I, Theory and Practice in the Democratic Revolution*. . . . . Alfred G. Meyer 1129
- Hill, C. William, Jr. *The Political Theory of John Taylor of Caroline*. . . . . Gordon Lloyd 1130
- Jaffa, Harry V. *How to Think about the American Revolution: A Bicentennial Celebration*. . . . . Christopher Wolfe 1131
- Mlinar, Zdravko, and Henry Teune, eds. *The Social Ecology of Change: From Equilibrium to Development*. . . . . Patrick Doreian 1135
- Roelofs, H. Mark. *Ideology and Myth in American Politics: A Critique of a National Political Mind*. . . . . John R. Champlin 1132
- Skinner, Quentin. *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought: Vol. 1, The Renaissance; Vol. 2, The Age of Reformation*. . . . . S. T. Holmes 1135
- Teune, Henry, and Zdravko Mlinar. *The Developmental Logic of Social Systems*. . . . . Patrick Doreian 1135
- Turkle, Sherry. *Psychoanalytic Politics: Freud's French Revolution*. . . . . William R. Caspary 1137
- Vernon, Richard, essay and translations. *Commitment and Change: George Sorel and the Idea of Revolution*. . . . . Roger W. Smith 1138
- Zartman, I. William, ed. *The Negotiation Process: Theories and Applications*. . . . . Terry Nardin 1127

### American Politics

- Adams, William, and Fay Schreibman, eds. *Television Network News: Issues in Content Research*. . . . . C. Richard Hofstetter 1139
- Ashmore, Harry S., ed. *The William O. Douglas Inquiry into the State of Individual Freedom*. . . . . Holbert N. Carroll 1140
- Bathory, Peter D., ed. *Leadership in America: Consensus, Corruption, and Charisma*. . . . . Robert Eden 1141
- Berger, Raoul. *Government by Judiciary: The Transformation of the Fourteenth Amendment*. . . . . John Agresto 1142
- Braestrup, Peter. *Big Story: How the American Press and Television Reported and Interpreted the Crisis of Tet, 1968 in Vietnam and Washington*. . . . . Daniel C. Hallin 1144
- Buchanan, Bruce. *The Presidential Experience: What the Office Does to the Man*. . . . . Charles H. McCall 1144
- Crotty, William J. *Decision for the Democrats: Reforming the Party Structure*. . . . . Austin Ranney 1145
- Domhoff, G. William. *The Powers That Be: Processes of Ruling-Class Domination in America*. . . . . Thomas R. Dye 1147
- Finn, Chester E., Jr. *Scholars, Dollars and Bureaucrats*. . . . . Ralph K. Huitt 1148
- Friedlaender, Ann F., ed. *Approaches to Controlling Air Pollution*. . . . . Alfred A. Marcus 1149

Garrow, David J. <i>Protest at Selma: Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Voting Rights Act of 1965</i> . . . . .	Charles S. Bullock, III	1149
Harmon, M. Judd, ed. <i>Essays on the Constitution of the United States</i> . . . . .	Gordon E. Baker	1150
Havemann, Joel. <i>Congress and the Budget</i> . . . . .	James P. Pfiffner	1152
Johnson, Donald B., ed. <i>National Party Platforms: Vol. 1. 1840–1956; and Vol. 2, 1960–1976</i> . . . . .	Gerald M. Pomper	1153
King, Anthony, ed. <i>The New American Political System</i> . . . . .	John H. Kessel	1154
Kitchin, William I. <i>Federal District Judges: An Analysis of Judicial Perceptions</i> . . . . .	Robert A. Carp	1155
Ladd, Everett C., Jr. <i>Where Have All the Voters Gone?: The Fracturing of America's Political Parties</i> . . . . .	John R. Van Wingen	1156
Medcalf, Linda. <i>Law and Identity: Lawyers, Native Americans and Legal Practice</i> . . . . .	Austin Sarat	1157
Ra, Jong Oh. <i>Labor at the Polls: Union Voting in Presidential Elections, 1952–1976</i> . . . . .	Richard L. Rubin	1158
Schiesl, Martin J. <i>The Politics of Efficiency: Municipal Administration and Reform in America: 1880–1920</i> . . . . .	Allan Rosenbaum	1159
Semonche, John E. <i>Charting the Future: The Supreme Court Responds to a Changing Society, 1890–1920</i> . . . . .	John P. Roche	1150
Sindler, Allan P. <i>Bakke, DeFunis, and Minority Admissions: The Quest for Equal Opportunity</i> . . . . .	Charles M. Lamb	1161
Straussman, Jeffrey D. <i>The Limits of Technocratic Politics</i> . . . . .	James W. Davis	1162
Tufte, Edward R. <i>Political Control of the Economy</i> . . . . .	Jeff Fishel	1162
Vogel, David. <i>Lobbying the Corporation: Citizen Challenges to Business Authority</i> . . . . .	Jeffrey M. Berry	1165
Wice, Paul B. <i>Criminal Lawyers: An Endangered Species</i> . . . . .	Milton Heumann	1166

---

## Comparative Politics

Arango, E. Ramón. <i>The Spanish Political System: Franco's Legacy</i> . . . . .	James Rial	1167
Azrael, Jeremy R., ed. <i>Soviet Nationality Policies and Practices</i> . . . . .	Zvi Giteiman	1168
Belloni, Frank P., and Dennis C. Beller, eds. <i>Faction Politics: Political Parties and Factionalism in Comparative Perspective</i> . . . . .	Kay Lawson	1169
Benyon, John A., ed. <i>Constitutional Change in South Africa</i> . . . . .	Arend Lijphart	1171
Blair, Harry W. <i>Voting, Caste, Community, Society: Explorations in Aggregate Data Analysis in India and Bangladesh</i> . . . . .	M. Lal Goel	1171
Bolloten, Burnett. <i>The Spanish Revolution: The Left and the Struggle for Power during the Civil War</i> . . . . .	Ronald H. Chilcote	1172
Braunthal, Gerard. <i>Socialist Labor and Politics in Weimar Germany: The General Federation of German Trade Unions</i> . . . . .	Zelime A. Ward	1173
Breton, Albert, and Anthony Scott. <i>The Economic Constitution of Federal States</i> . . . . .	Vernon Greene	1174
Castells, Manuel. <i>The Urban Question: A Marxist Approach</i> . . . . .	John Mollenkopf	1175
Clarkson, Stephen. <i>The Soviet Theory of Development: India and the Third World in Marxist-Leninist Scholarship</i> . . . . .	Robert H. Donaldson	1177
Dew, Edward. <i>The Difficult Flowering of Surinam: Ethnicity and Politics in a Plural Society</i> . . . . .	Albert Gastmann	1178
Hart, Vivien. <i>Distrust and Democracy: Political Distrust in Britain and America</i> . . . . .	Walter D. Burnham	1179
Headey, Bruce. <i>Housing Policy in the Developed Economy: The United Kingdom, Sweden and the United States</i> . . . . .	Norman Furniss	1180
Hermet, Guy, et al., eds. <i>Elections Without Choice</i> . . . . .	Arend Lijphart	1181
Herspring, Dale R., and Ivan Volgyes, eds. <i>Civil-Military Relations in Communist Systems</i> . . . . .	William Zimmerman	1182
Hirsch, Fred, and John H. Goldthorpe, eds. <i>The Political Economy of Inflation</i> . . . . .	Robert A. Isaak	1183

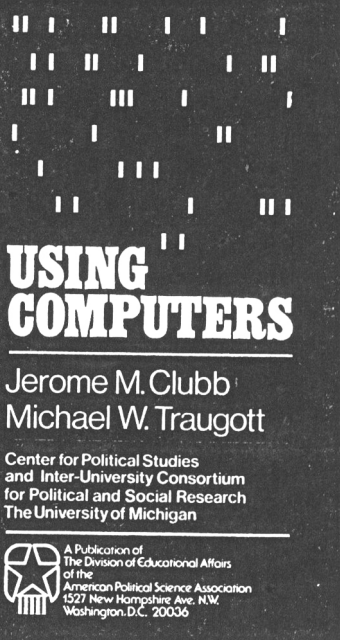
Horowitz, Dan, and Moshe Lissak. <i>Origins of the Israeli Polity: Palestine under the Mandate.</i> .....	Moshe M. Czudnowski	1184
Kaplan, Morton A., ed. <i>The Many Faces of Communism.</i> .....	George W. Breslauer	1186
Knoll, Reinhold, and Anton Mayer. <i>Österreichische Konsensdemokratie in Theorie und Praxis: Staat, Interessenverbände, Parteien und die politische Wirklichkeit.</i> .....	John Dreijmanis	1187
Loehr, William, and Todd Sandler, eds. <i>Public Goods and Public Policy: Vol. 3, Comparative Political Economy and Public Policy Series.</i> .....	Joe A. Oppenheimer	1188
Norton, Philip. <i>Conservative Dissidents: Dissent Within the Parliamentary Conservative Party, 1970–74.</i> .....	John E. Schwarz	1189
Ottaway, Marina, and David Ottaway. <i>Ethiopia: Empire in Revolution.</i> .....	Robert D. Grey	1190
Panter-Brick, Keith, ed. <i>Soldiers and Oil: The Political Transformation of Nigeria.</i> .....	Edward Feit	1191
Rhodie, Nic, ed. <i>Intergroup Accommodation in Plural Societies: A selection of conference papers with special reference to the Republic of South Africa.</i> .....	Cynthia H. Enloe	1192
Roberts, K., et al. <i>The Fragmentary Class Structure.</i> .....	Russell J. Dalton	1193
Smith, Gordon B. <i>The Soviet Procuracy and the Supervision of Administration.</i> .....	Donald D. Barry	1194
Smoocha, Sammy. <i>Israel: Pluralism and Conflict.</i> .....	Myron J. Aronoff	1194
Stevens, Robert. <i>Law and Politics: The House of Lords as a Judicial Body, 1800–1976.</i> .....	Hilliard A. Gardiner	1196
Stohl, Michael, ed. <i>The Politics of Terrorism.</i> .....	Martha Crenshaw	1197
Trimberger, Ellen K. <i>Revolution from Above: Military Bureaucrats and Development in Japan, Turkey, Egypt, and Peru.</i> .....	Frank Tachau	1198
Volgyes, Ivan, ed. <i>Social Deviance in Eastern Europe.</i> .....	Peter H. Solomon, Jr.	1199
Waterbury, John. <i>Egypt: Burdens of the Past, Options for the Future.</i> .....	Monte Palmer	1200
Weiner, Myron. <i>India at the Polls: The Parliamentary Elections of 1977.</i> .....	Henry C. Hart	1201
Wootton, Graham. <i>Pressure Politics in Contemporary Britain.</i> .....	James B. Christoph	1202

## International Politics

Aluko, Olajide, ed. <i>The Foreign Policies of African States.</i> .....	Brian Weinstein	1203
Braun, Aurel. <i>Romanian Foreign Policy Since 1965: The Political and Military Limits of Autonomy.</i> .....	Ronald H. Linden	1204
Buchheit, Lee C. <i>Secession: The Legitimacy of Self-Determination.</i> .....	Joseph Silverstein	1205
Bull, Hødley, and Carsten Holbraad, eds. <i>Power Politics: By Martin Wight.</i> .....	Ciro E. Zoppo	1206
Calleo, David. <i>The German Problem Reconsidered: Germany and the World Order, 1870 to the Present.</i> .....	Charles R. Foster	1207
Choucri, Nazli, and Thomas W. Robinson, eds. <i>Forecasting in International Relations: Theory, Methods, Problems, Prospects.</i> .....	Philip A. Schrodt	1208
Deutsch, Karl W. <i>Tides Among Nations.</i> .....	J. David Singer	1210
Doran, Charles F. <i>Myth, Oil, and Politics: Introduction to the Political Economy of Petroleum.</i> .....	Peter F. Cowhey	1211
Falkowski, Lawrence S. <i>Presidents, Secretaries of State, and Crises in U.S. Foreign Relations: A Model and Predictive Analysis.</i> .....	Linda P. Brady	1212
Glaser, Kurt, and Stefan T. Possony. <i>Victims of Politics: The State of Human Rights.</i> .....	Daniel C. Turack	1213
Head, Richard G., et al. <i>Crisis Resolution: Presidential Decision Making in the Mayaguez and Korean Confrontations.</i> .....	I. M. Destler	1214
Heuer, Richard J., Jr., ed. <i>Quantitative Approaches to Political Intelligence: The CIA Experience.</i> .....	Michael K. O'Leary	1215
Hsüeh, Chün-tu, ed. <i>Dimensions of China's Foreign Relations.</i> .....	Peter Van Ness	1216
Jacobsen, Kurt. <i>The General Assembly of the United Nations: A Quantitative Analysis of Conflict, Inequality, and Relevance.</i> .....	Jack E. Vincent	1217
Jo, Yung-hwan, ed. <i>U.S. Foreign Policy in Asia: An Appraisal of America's Role in Asia.</i> .....	John J. MacDougall	1218

Jowitt, Kenneth. <i>The Leninist Response to National Dependency</i> . . . . .	John A. Armstrong	1220
Joyce, James A. <i>The New Politics of Human Rights</i> . . . . .	Daniel C. Turack	1213
Liska, George. <i>Career of Empire: America and Imperial Expansion over Land and Sea</i> . . . . .	Mark Heller	1221
Martin, David. <i>Patriot or Traitor: The Case of General Mihailovich— Proceedings and Report of the Commission of Inquiry of the Committee for a Fair Trial for Draja Mihailovich</i> . . . . .	Alex N. Dragnich	1122
Matthews, Harry G. <i>International Tourism: A Political and Social Analysis</i> . . . . .	Linda C. Richter	1223
Nagai, Yōnosuke, and Akira Iriye. <i>The Origins of the Cold War in Asia</i> . . . . .	Bruce Cumings	1224
O'Neill, Bard E. <i>Armed Struggle in Palestine: A Political-Military Analysis</i> . . . . .	Michael C. Hudson	1225
Sasse, Christoph, et al. <i>Decision Making in the European Community</i> . . . . .	Glenda G. Rosenthal	1227
Schabowska, Henryka, and Ulf Himmelstrand. <i>Africa Reports on the Nigerian Crisis: News, Attitudes and Background Information: A Study of Press Performance, Government Attitude to Biafra and Ethno-Political Integration</i> . . . . .	Marshall Carter	1228
Shepherd, George W., Jr. <i>Anti-Apartheid: Transnational Conflict and Western Policy in the Liberation of South Africa</i> . . . . .	Laurie S. Wiseberg	1229
Spero, Joan E. <i>The Politics of International Economic Relations</i> . . . . .	Richard W. Mansbach	1230
Spielmann, Karl F. <i>Analyzing Soviet Strategic Arms Decisions</i> . . . . .	Myron Rush	1231
Strack, Harry R. <i>Sanctions: The Case of Rhodesia</i> . . . . .	Boleslaw A. Boczek	1232
Treverton, Gregory F. <i>The "Dollar Drain" and American Forces in Germany: Managing the Political Economics of Alliance</i> . . . . .	John M. Starrels	1233

Instructional Resource Monograph / No. 6



*\$3.50/copy and \$3.00/copy on bookstore orders  
for class use*

A guide to using computers in political science research and teaching, with chapters on:

1. computational equipment and language;
2. data collection and the characteristics of datasets;
3. data preparation: formats, coding schemes and documentation;
4. putting information in computer-readable form; preliminary data processing;
5. social science software packages;
6. strategies for teaching political science using computers.

-----  
Please send me \_\_\_\_\_ copy(ies) of *Using Computers*.

Enclosed is my check for \$\_\_\_\_\_.

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Return to: Educational Affairs/APSA  
1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20036



# The American Political Science Association

1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036

**PRESIDENT:** Warren E. Miller, *University of Michigan*; **VICE-PRESIDENTS:** Samuel DuBois Cook, *Dillard University*; Martha Derthick, *The Brookings Institution*; Joseph LaPalombara, *Yale University*; **SECRETARY:** Joseph Cooper, *Rice University*; **TREASURER:** Betty Glad, *University of Illinois*; **PROGRAM CHAIRPERSON:** Frank J. Sorauf, *University of Minnesota*; **EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR:** Evron M. Kirkpatrick; **MANAGING EDITOR, APSR:** Charles O. Jones, *University of Pittsburgh*.

**COUNCIL:** (Above-named Officers *ex officio*), 1978–1980: Peter Bachrach, *Temple University*; Richard A. Brody, *Stanford University*; Doris A. Graber, *University of Illinois, Chicago Circle*; Erwin C. Hargrove, *Vanderbilt University*; Sanford A. Lakoff, *University of California, San Diego*; Sarah McCally Morehouse, *University of Connecticut, Stamford*; Alan Rosenthal, *Rutgers University*; Ellis Sandoz, *Louisiana State University*; 1979–1981: William C. Havard, *Vanderbilt University*; Chalmers Johnson, *University of California, Berkeley*; Anthony King, *University of Essex*; Ruth Morgenthau, *Brandeis University*; Richard Rosecrance, *Cornell University*; Allen Schick, *The Urban Institute*; Philip Siegelman, *San Francisco State University*; Ann R. Willner, *University of Kansas*.

**FORMER PRESIDENTS:** Frank J. Goodnow, Albert Shaw, Frederic N. Judson, James Bryce, A. Lawrence Lowell, Woodrow Wilson, Simeon E. Baldwin, Albert Bushnell Hart, W. W. Willoughby, John Bassett Moore, Ernst Freund, Jesse Macy, Munroe Smith, Henry Jones Ford, Paul S. Reinsch, Leo S. Rowe, William A. Dunning, Harry A. Garfield, James W. Garner, Charles E. Merriam, Charles A. Beard, William B. Munro, Jesse S. Reeves, John A. Fairlie, Benjamin F. Shambaugh, Edward S. Corwin, William F. Willoughby, Isidor Loeb, Walter J. Shepard, Francis W. Coker, Arthur N. Holcombe, Thomas Reed Powell, Clarence A. Dykstra, Charles Grove Haines, Robert C. Brooks, Frederic A. Ogg, William Anderson, Robert E. Cushman, Leonard D. White, John M. Gaus, Walter F. Dodd, Arthur W. Macmahon, Henry R. Spencer, Quincy Wright, James K. Pollock, Peter H. Odegard, Luther H. Gulick, Pendleton Herring, Ralph J. Bunche, Charles McKinley, Harold D. Lasswell, E. E. Schattschneider, V. O. Key, Jr., R. Taylor Cole, Carl B. Swisher, Emmette S. Redford, Charles S. Hyneman, Carl J. Friedrich, C. Herman Pritchett, David B. Truman, Gabriel A. Almond, Robert A. Dahl, Merle Fainsod, David Easton, Karl W. Deutsch, Robert E. Lane, Heinz Eulau, Robert E. Ward, Avery Leiserson, Austin Ranney, James MacGregor Burns, Samuel H. Beer, John C. Wahlke, Leon D. Epstein.

**MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION:** *The American Political Science Review*, published quarterly during the months of March, June, September, and December, is supplied to all APSA members. Membership dues are charged according to the following schedule:

<i>Membership Category</i>	<i>Dues</i>
Regular	
<i>Annual Income:</i> Under \$12,000	\$ 25
\$12,000–14,999	\$ 30
\$15,000–19,999	\$ 35
\$20,000–24,999	\$ 40
\$25,000–29,999	\$ 45
\$30,000 and over	\$ 50
Student and Retired	\$ 12
Family	\$ 5
Life	\$1000
Institutional (includes APSR and PS)	\$ 50 domestic

Student memberships are limited to five years per person. Foreign currency at the official exchange rate will be accepted for foreign subscriptions and foreign membership fees. The equivalent of \$4 per year for additional postage should be added for foreign subscriptions.

Current issues are priced at \$10.50 per copy; for back issues prior to 1970 address Walter J. Johnson, Inc., 355 Chestnut St., Norwood, New Jersey 07648; for issues 1970 and later send request directly to the American Political Science Association.

Applications for membership, orders for the *Review*, and remittances should be addressed to the Executive Director, The American Political Science Association, 1527 New Hampshire Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Notices of change of address should be received in the Washington office by the 25th day of the months before publication.

**INDEXING:** Articles and notes appearing in the *Review* before the June 1953 issues were indexed in *The Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature*. Current issues are indexed by *The International Political Science Abstracts*, the *United States Political Science Documents*, and the *Social Sciences and Humanities Index*. Microfilm of the *Review*, beginning with Volume 1, may be obtained from University Microfilms, 313 North First Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. A *Cumulative Index of the Review*, Volumes 1–62; 1906–1968, may also be obtained from University Microfilms. Articles appearing in the *Review* are listed regularly in *ABC Pol Sci* and *Current Contents: Behavioral, Social & Management Sciences*. Book reviews are indexed in *Book Review Index*.

# The American Political Science Review

Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh  
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260

EDITORIAL BOARD: Charles O. Jones, *Managing Editor, University of Pittsburgh*; Robert M. Axelrod, *University of Michigan*; Carl Beck, *University of Pittsburgh*; Steven J. Brams, *New York University*; Richard A. Brody, *Stanford University*; William J. Daniels, *Union College*; Jorge I. Domínguez, *Harvard University*; Ada W. Finifter, *Michigan State University*; Dante Germino, *University of Virginia*; J. Woodford Howard, *Johns Hopkins University*; George A. Kateb, *Amherst College*; Henry C. Kenski, *University of Arizona*; Nannerl O. Keohane, *Stanford University*; Anthony King, *University of Essex*; Gerald H. Kramer, *Yale University*; Arend Lijphart, *University of California, San Diego*; Jesse M. McCorry, *Department of Health, Education and Welfare*; Joseph L. Nogee, *U.S. Army War College*; Elinor Ostrom, *Indiana University*; Samuel C. Patterson, *University of Iowa*; Nelson W. Polsby, *University of California, Berkeley*; Kenneth Prewitt, *Social Science Research Council*; Jorgen S. Rasmussen, *Iowa State University*; Donald D. Searing, *University of North Carolina*; James L. Sundquist, *The Brookings Institution*; Henry Teune, *University of Pennsylvania*; Edward R. Tufté, *Yale University*; Susan Welch, *University of Nebraska*; Dina A. Zinnes, *Indiana University*. EDITORIAL ASSISTANT: Kendall S. Stanley.

BOOK REVIEW EDITORIAL BOARD: Paul Allen Beck, *Book Review Editor, University of Pittsburgh*; Jeanne J. Kirkpatrick, *American Enterprise Institute*; James R. Kurth, *Swarthmore College*; J. Donald Moon, *Wesleyan University*; James C. Scott, *Yale University*. EDITORIAL ASSISTANT: Nancy Majeski.

MANUSCRIPT EDITOR: Jane Flanders.

EDITORIAL INTERNS: Sharon K. Fitzgerald, Kevin Neary, Lewis M. Stern.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS

Address correspondence about contributions to the *Review* to Charles O. Jones, *American Political Science Review*, Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260. Please submit four copies of a manuscript to be considered for publication. Unfortunately, due to increased postage costs, we can no longer return manuscripts to the author. Manuscripts must be typed and mimeographed or photocopied, with all written material double-spaced (including quotations and footnotes). Use standard typewriter paper—avoid colored and light-weight stock. The typewritten lines should not exceed 5½ or 6 inches in length. Please do not send the original typescript. Since manuscripts are sent out anonymously for evaluation, the author's name and affiliation should appear only on a separate covering sheet. An abstract of less than 150 words should accompany the manuscript.

The reference form is that used by most scientific journals (for illustration, see any issue of the *Review*, June 1978, and after); brief parenthetical references are included in the text and all sources are listed alphabetically at the end of the article. The work of classical authors such as Aristotle or Plato may be cited by the standardized code familiar to scholars in the field and passing allusions to such authors do not require mention in the list of references. Conventional foot-of-column notes are used only for explanatory comments or in unusual cases to avoid lengthy in-text references.

All manuscripts will be examined carefully for length. Referees will be asked to recommend where cuts might be made, without affecting the principal contribution. Manuscripts over 30 pages will be reviewed with particular care to determine if such length is warranted. Except in extraordinary circumstances, manuscripts over 50 pages will be returned to the author. Resubmission may follow compliance with the page limit. Manuscripts must be prepared as noted above, double-spaced throughout, with standard margins. Tables, charts, footnotes, and references will be included in the page count.

Communications must follow the form of regular manuscripts (including reference listings where appropriate). They must not exceed five double-spaced pages, including references, footnotes, and tables. All but the briefest letters will be refereed.

Figures should be drawn on white paper with India ink and the original tracings or drawings retained by the author (for transmission later to the printer). Copies only should accompany the manuscript. Tables should be typed on a separate page. Insert a guide line, e.g., "Table 1 about here," at the appropriate place in the manuscript.

Books intended for review and all book review correspondence should be sent to Holbert N. Carroll, Book Review Editor, *American Political Science Review*, Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260. Authors are urged to call their books to the attention of the Book Review Editor to insure that the books will be considered for review.

Information, including News and Notes, for the Association's news-journal, *PS*, should be sent to 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Advertising, reprint and circulation correspondence should be sent to the Executive Director at the Washington office. Domestic claims for non-receipt of issues must be made within four months of the month of publication; overseas claims, eight months. Advertising information and rates are available from Eloise French, Advertising Manager, APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036.