
*The British
Journal
for the
History of
Science*

BJHS

*Volume 49
Part 3 No. 182*

September 2016

*ISSN
0007-0874*

Published for The British Society for the History of Science
by Cambridge University Press

**CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS**

EDITORS

Charlotte Sleigh (Editor)
University of Kent

Jon Agar (BJHS Themes Editor)
University College London

EDITORIAL BOARD

Don Leggett (Reviews Editor)
Nazarbayev University,
Kazakhstan

Daryn Lehoux
Queen's University, Canada

Jennifer M. Rampling
Princeton University

Anna Marie Roos
University of Lincoln

Jessica Riskin
Stanford University

Vanessa Heggie
University of Birmingham

James Sumner
University of Manchester

Gowan Dawson
University of Leicester

Richard Staley
University of Cambridge

Jim Endersby
University of Sussex

Zuoyue Wang
California State Polytechnic
University, Pomona

Jahnavi Phalkey
Kings College, London

Justin Stearns
New York University

The *British Journal for the History of Science* (BJHS) is the journal of the British Society for the History of Science, the major national body for this subject in Britain. One of the premier journals in the field, it publishes high quality papers and review articles in all aspects of the history of science. There are four issues per year comprising an annual volume of around 750 pages. BJHS also includes an extensive book review section. Occasional thematic issues are published on important problems or topics.

Contributions are very welcome. They should be sent to the Editorial Assistant, Mrs P. Hatton, email bjhsassistant@btinternet.com. They are considered on the understanding that they are unpublished and are not on offer to another journal. Contributions should be submitted in electronic form as an email attachment, preferably in MS Word format.

For instructions on how to submit a paper to BJHS, visit <http://www.bsbs.org.uk/publications/bjhs> and click on 'Instructions for contributors'. Please be sure to follow all instructions carefully as failure to do so may impair the Editor's and Publisher's ability to treat the submission in a timely fashion. Informal editorial enquiries (not submissions) may be sent to the Editor, Prof. Charlotte Sleigh, School of History, Rutherford College, University of Kent, Canterbury, CT2 7NX, UK, email C.L.Sleigh@kent.ac.uk.

Books for review should be sent to the Reviews Editor, Dr Don Leggett, email reviews.editor@bsbs.org.uk.

© British Society for the History of Science. The British Society for the History of Science retains copyright for all articles published. It is the author's responsibility to secure any necessary permission for publication. Single copies of articles may be made for research or private study. Permission to make multiple copies must be obtained from the Society. Typescripts are not normally returned to authors. In all matters concerning the publication of the article, the Editor's decision is final. The Editor, Editorial Board and Council of the Society cannot accept responsibility for any views expressed by contributors in articles published by the Journal.

Subscriptions: BJHS *The British Journal for the History of Science* (ISSN: 0007-0874) is published quarterly in March, June, September and December by Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of Volume 49, 2016, is £208 net (USA, Canada and Mexico US \$393) post free institutions print and electronic, institutions electronic only £185/\$350; single parts cost £59 net (USA, Canada and Mexico US \$110) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to any bookseller, subscription agent or to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS or in the USA, Canada and Mexico to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, PO Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.