## Figures

I.I	Richard Nixon speaking with soldiers at Dĩ An Base Camp during	
	his only visit to South Vietnam (July 30, 1969)	page 32
<b>2.</b> I	Richard Nixon points to a map of Southeast Asia during a nationwide	
	broadcast on the Vietnam War (April 1970)	59
3.I	General William Westmoreland, commander of US troops in Vietnam,	
	speaks to the United States Congress (April 28, 1967)	88
4.I	Dr. Benjamin Spock (seated) holding a press conference with leaders	
	of the Spring Mobilization to End the War in Vietnam (April 1967).	
	James Bevel is on the far right	102
5.I	South Vietnamese President Nguyễn Văn Thiệu, center, with Prime	
	Minister Trần Thiện Khiêm, right (September 15, 1970)	130
6.1	Lê Duấn, the First Secretary of the Central Committee of the Vietnamese	
	Workers' Party, visiting the crew of an anti-aircraft unit in the	
	Democratic Republic of Vietnam (1967)	152
8.1	Chinese Premier Zhou Enlai and President Richard Nixon toast each	
	other (February 1972)	198
9.1	A US Air Force team refueling on its way to North Vietnam during	
	Operation Linebacker (October 1972)	224
10.1	Fighting continues in South Vietnam despite the ceasefire (June 5, 1974)	248
II.I	Cambodia's King Norodom Sihanouk embraces an old woman in	
	Battambang province (December 1953)	258
11.2	President Lon Nol of Cambodia reviews troops (1973)	266
11.3	Khmer Rouge leader Pol Pot in the Cambodian jungle	274
11.4	Khmer Rouge Foreign Minister Ieng Sary	274
11.5	Khmer Rouge leader Khieu Samphan	275
I2.I	Hmong militia during the American Secret War in Laos (1962)	286
13.1	Young people sit in a coffee shop in Hồ Chí Minh City (April 20, 1980)	305
14.1	Afghan Mujahideen who fought against the Soviet invasion of	
	Afghanistan (1980s)	331
I5.I	Chairman Mao Zedong greets Khmer Rouge Foreign Minister Ieng	
	Sary while Khmer Rouge leader Pol Pot looks on (1970s)	338
16.1	Motorcyclists ride under red flags and banners marking the 65th	
	anniversary of the communist regime in downtown Hanoi (August 31, 2010)	372

## List of Figures

17.1	US President Barack Obama speaks at the Young Southeast Asian	
	Leaders Initiative town hall event in Hồ Chí Minh City (May 25, 2016)	398
18.1	A man raises incense to his forehead as he pays his respects at the Vietnam	
	War Memorial near Little Saigon in Westminster, California (April 28, 2005)	415
19.1	American airmen, captured by North Vietnamese forces, are paraded	
	through the streets of Hanoi (July 6, 1966)	434
20.I	Demonstrators call out the USA for violating the Geneva Accords (1954)	
	during a rally in London (July 6, 1967)	457
2I.I	Four US Air Force Ranch Hand C-123s spray a communist jungle position	
	with defoliating liquid (September 30, 1965)	481
22.I	A Dong supermarket in Westminster's Little Saigon with a former	
	South Vietnamese flag and an American flag draped over the front	
	windows (May 12, 2004)	513
23.I	A veteran places joss sticks on graves at an official cemetery in Hanoi,	
	on Vietnam's National Day for war martyrs and invalids (July 27, 2017)	530
<b>24.</b> I	The crowd lining the route of the dedication parade for the Vietnam	
	Veterans Memorial, expressing the "welcome home" the memorial was	
	intended to symbolize (November 1982)	553
24.2	President Ronald Reagan and Nancy Reagan walk along the Vietnam	
	Veterans Memorial, Veterans Day, 1988. Observing a popular custom,	
	they leave a note there – addressed to their "young friends" whose names	
	are inscribed on the wall	555
25.I	A Vietnam War veteran holds a sign praising the Vietnam Veterans	
	Memorial. The sign reads: "I am a Vietnam veteran. I like the memorial.	
	And if it makes it difficult to send people into battle again I'll like it even	
	more" (1983)	579
26.I	Vietnam's strategic trajectories since 1975. The dots represent the strategic	
	alignment of Vietnam in relation to China and the United States	601