



Access
leading
journals in
your subject

Cambridge Core

Explore today at [cambridge.org/core](https://www.cambridge.org/core)

Cambridge Core



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS



Economics

Books and Journals from
Cambridge University Press

Cambridge's economics list is renowned for the breadth and quality of its publishing.

Our book list is home to the work of some of the most important economists in the history of the discipline, most notably John Maynard Keynes, as well as the work of almost 30 Sveriges Riksbank Nobel Prize laureates, including Kenneth Arrow, Herbert Simon, Robert Solow and Joseph Stiglitz.

This is complemented by a cluster of key journals such as *Econometric Theory*, *Journal of Economic History* and *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*.

For further details visit:

[cambridge.org/core-economics](https://www.cambridge.org/core-economics)

Cambridge
Core



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Law

Books and Journals from Cambridge University Press

Cambridge have an established and ever expanding academic law list in public and private law subjects crossing books and journals aimed at a global readership.

Particular strengths lie in international law, human rights and transitional justice, transnational and comparative law, jurisprudence, and legal history.

We also publish a growing number of titles with an inter-disciplinary and socio-legal approach.

For further details visit:
[cambridge.org/core-law](https://www.cambridge.org/core-law)

Cambridge
Core





Area Studies

Books and Journals from
Cambridge University Press

Cambridge has a vibrant programme of books and journals spanning all geographical areas of the world.

We publish prestigious book series and stand-alone titles that analyse regions through a variety of disciplines in both the humanities and social sciences, ranging from politics, economics and history through to anthropology and religion.

Our multi- and interdisciplinary journals regularly achieve high Impact Factors and lead their respective fields.

For further details visit:
[cambridge.org/core-area-studies](https://www.cambridge.org/core-area-studies)

Cambridge
Core

 CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Management

Books and Journals from
Cambridge University Press

A key area of publishing at Cambridge, our management list includes books and journals authored by internationally renowned scholars from both established and emerging economies.

We have built a reputation for rigour and for innovative approaches in the fields of business ethics, entrepreneurship & innovation, governance, human resource management, international business, organization studies, marketing, and strategic management.

For further details visit:

[cambridge.org/core-management](https://www.cambridge.org/core-management)

Cambridge
Core



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

WORLD TRADE REVIEW

Subscriptions

World Trade Review (ISSN 1474–7456) is published five times a year in February, May, July, October and December. Five parts form a volume.

The 2024 subscription price (excluding VAT) of a volume, which includes print and electronic access, is £494.00 (US \$882.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £65.00 (US \$100.00) for individuals, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £362.00 (US \$627.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press & Assessment, Journals Fulfilment Department, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8EA, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may, therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$15.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1474–7456/24. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy, material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge University Press.

World Trade Review is included on Cambridge Core. For information on other Press titles go to [cambridge.org/](https://www.cambridge.org/).

Enquiries about advertising should be sent to the Journal's Promotion Department of the Cambridge or American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC™-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2024

Printed and bound by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY.

ISSN 1474–7456

WORLD TRADE REVIEW

Symposium: Dispute Settlement Inside and Outside of the WTO
Guest Editors: Chad P. Bown and Petros C. Mavroidis

Things Have Changed: Dispute Settlement Inside and Outside of the WTO in 2022

CHAD P. BOWN AND PETROS C. MAVROIDIS

269

The National Security Exception at the WTO: Should It Just Be a Matter of *When* Members Can Avail of It? What About *How*?

MONA PINCHIS-PAULSEN, KAMAL SAGGI AND PETROS C. MAVROIDIS

271

Appeals after the Appellate Body

STRATOS PAHIS

296

Adjudicating Sustainability Standards under FTAs: Labouring the Point Home

NEERAJ RAJAN SABITHA

324

The Rapid Response Labor Mechanism of the US–Mexico–Canada Agreement

CHAD P. BOWN AND KATHLEEN CLAUSSEN

335

Original Articles

Smart Cities and International Trade Law

YOSHIKO NAIKI

363

Transience of (In)Formality: The Role of the Joint Initiatives in Reforming the WTO Negotiations

ANA PERES

385

Exempting Least Developed Countries from Border Carbon Adjustments: Simple Economically but Complex Legally

SUNAYANA SASMAL, DONGZHE ZHANG, EMILY LYDGATE AND L. ALAN WINTERS

408

Cambridge Core

For further information about this journal
please go to the journal website at:
[cambridge.org/wtr](https://www.cambridge.org/wtr)



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS