

---

# INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

# IO

FALL 2024 VOLUME 78 NUMBER 4 ISSN 0020 8183

---

## ARTICLES

**Building from the Brain: Advancing the Study of Threat Perception in International Relations**

Marika Landau-Wells

**Status Hierarchies and Stigma Shifting in International Relations**

Claudia Junghyun Kim

**Peace Versus Profit: Rebel Fragmentation and Conflict Resurgence in Colombia**

Frank Wyer

**Ideology and Legitimacy in Global Governance**

Matthias Ecker-Ehrhardt, Lisa Dellmuth, and Jonas Tallberg

**Secret Innovation**

Michael F. Joseph and Michael Poznansky

## RESEARCH NOTES

**The Effect of Education on Support for International Trade: Evidence from Compulsory-Education Reforms**

Omer Solodoch

**The Laws of War and Public Support for Foreign Combatants**

Yonatan Lupu and Geoffrey P.R. Wallace

**Elections, War, and Gender: Self-Selection and the Pursuit of Victory**

Stephen Chaudoin, Sarah Hummel, and Yon Soo Park

# IO International Organization

Edited at the Department of Political Science, Rice University;  
and the School of Public and International Affairs  
and Department of Politics, Princeton University  
Published quarterly by Cambridge University Press  
Founded in 1947 by the World Peace Foundation

---

Brett Ashley Leeds *Editors*

Layna Mosley

B. Peter Rosendorff *Associate Editors*

Ayşe Zarakol

Elana Matthews

Stephanie Rickard

*Managing Editor*

*Editorial Board Chair*

Rebecca Adler-Nissen

Michael Barnett

Allison Carnegie

David B. Carter

Alexandre Debs

Songying Fang

Tanisha Fazal

James Fearon

Martha Finnemore

Virginia Page Fortna

Jeffrey Frieden

Kristian Skrede Gleditsch

Stacie Goddard

Judith Goldstein

Susan Hyde

Judith Kelley

Joshua Kertzer

In Song Kim

Sung Eun Kim

Sarah E. Kreps

David Lake

Edward D. Mansfield

Michaela Mattes

Megumi Naoi

Abraham Newman

Kai Quek

Dennis P. Quinn

Stephanie Rickard

Nita Rudra

Kenneth Scheve

Kenneth Schultz

Joel W. Simmons

Randall W. Stone

Jonas Tallberg

Dustin Tingley

Erik Voeten

James Raymond Vreeland

Stefanie Walter

Jessica L.P. Weeks

Jessica Chen Weiss

*Editorial Board*

Emanuel Adler

Benjamin J. Cohen

Peter Gourevitch

Stephan Haggard

Miles Kahler

Peter Katzenstein

Robert O. Keohane

Stephen D. Krasner

Lisa L. Martin

John Odell

Louis Pauly

Thomas Risse

Ronald Rogowski

Kathryn Sikkink

Janice Gross Stein

*Senior Advisors*

*INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION* invites the submission of original manuscripts on all aspects of international affairs. Authors should follow the guidelines found at <http://journals.cambridge.org>.

Address for submissions: <http://io.edmgr.com>

For all other inquiries:

International Organization

School of Public and International Affairs, Robertson 448, Princeton University, Princeton NJ 08544.

Statements and opinions expressed in *International Organization* are the responsibility of the authors alone and do not imply the endorsement of the Board of Editors, the Board of Trustees of the World Peace Foundation, Cambridge University Press, the Department of Political Science at Rice University, or the School of Public and International Affairs and Department of Politics at Princeton University.

For abstracting listing and price information, please refer to the back of this issue.

---

Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

© 2024 by The IO Foundation. ISSN 0020-8183

---

# International Organization

Volume 78, Number 4, Fall 2024

---

## Articles

- Building from the Brain: Advancing the Study of Threat Perception in International Relations *Marika Landau-Wells* 627
- Status Hierarchies and Stigma Shifting in International Relations *Claudia Junghyun Kim* 668
- Peace Versus Profit: Rebel Fragmentation and Conflict Resurgence in Colombia *Frank Wyr* 701
- Ideology and Legitimacy in Global Governance *Matthias Ecker-Ehrhardt, Lisa Dellmuth, and Jonas Tallberg* 731
- Secret Innovation *Michael F. Joseph and Michael Poznansky* 766

## Research Notes

- The Effect of Education on Support for International Trade: Evidence from Compulsory-Education Reforms *Omer Solodoch* 800
- The Laws of War and Public Support for Foreign Combatants *Yonatan Lupu and Geoffrey P.R. Wallace* 823
- Elections, War, and Gender: Self-Selection and the Pursuit of Victory *Stephen Chaudoin, Sarah Hummel, and Yon Soo Park* 853