

# THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

0022-278X

VOLUME 61 NUMBER 1 MARCH 2023



BETH BREWER

*Women and the Rwandan gacaca courts: gender, genocide and justice*

HYE-SUNG KIM

*Oil extraction and the changing dynamics of pastoral conflicts: a conjoint experiment in Turkana, Kenya*

PETER O'REILLY

*African regionalism, economic nationalism and the contested politics of social purpose: the East African Community and the 'new developmentalism'*

BENJAMIN RUBBERS

*Mining and the scalar transformations of the state in the Democratic Republic of Congo*

ALFONSO SÁNCHEZ, ALVARO FERNANDEZ  
AND JUAN B. GONZÁLEZ

*Conservancies, rainfall anomalies and communal violence: subnational evidence from East Africa*

AMALIE RAVN WEINRICH

*Regional citizenship regimes from within: unpacking divergent perceptions of the ECOWAS citizenship regime*

JONATHAN JANSEN

*The problem with decolonisation: entanglements in the politics of knowledge*

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS  
& RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA  
EDITED BY EBENEZER OBADARE



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X23000228> Published online by Cambridge University Press

# THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

## EDITORS

EBENEZER OBADARE, Council on Foreign Relations, Washington, DC, USA; email: eobadare@cfr.org

*Book Review Editor:* PEG MURRAY-EVANS, Department of Politics, University of York, Heslington, York YO10 5DD, UK; email: peg.murray-evans@york.ac.uk

*Managing Editor:* CAROLINE VALOIS, School of International Relations, University of St Andrews, Arts Faculty Building, The Scores, St Andrews, Fife, KY16 9AX, Scotland, UK; email: jmas@cambridge.org

## EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

WALE ADEBANWI, *University of Oxford*  
JOSEPH AYE, *MountCrest University College, Ghana*  
CATHERINE BOONE, *London School of Economics*  
BRENDA CHALFIN, *University of Florida*  
CHRISTOPHER CLAPHAM, *University of Cambridge*  
SCARLETT CORNELISSEN, *University of Stellenbosch*  
ASHLEY CURRIER, *University of Cincinnati*  
ROSALEEN DUFFY, *University of Sheffield*  
RITA KIKI EDOZIE, *Michigan State University*  
ULF ENGEL, *University of Leipzig*  
PIERRE ENGLEBERT, *Pomona College*  
HARRI ENGLUND, *University of Cambridge*  
LIU HAIFANG, *Peking University*  
VINCENT FOUCHER, *Université de Bordeaux*  
PETER LEWIS, *SAIS, Johns Hopkins University, Washington DC*

TERRENCE LYONS, *George Mason University*  
KENNETH MENKHAUS, *Davidson College*  
RENU MODI, *University of Mumbai*  
EMEBET MULUGETA, *University of Addis Ababa*  
PAUL NUGENT, *University of Edinburgh*  
DAMARIS PARSITAU, *Egerton University*  
WILL RENO, *Northwestern University*  
LYNN SCHLER, *Ben-Gurion University of the Negev*  
KJETIL TRONVOLL, *University of Oslo*  
DZODZI TSIKATA, *University of Ghana*  
BOLA UDEGBE, *University of Ibadan*  
LEONARDO VILLALÓN, *University of Florida*  
NICOLAS VAN DE WALLE, *Cornell University*  
ELKE ZUERN, *Sarah Lawrence College*

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

*The Journal of Modern African Studies* (ISSN: 0022-278x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press & Assessment, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8EA, UK. Journals Fulfillment Department, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA and 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, vic 3207, Australia.

The subscription price (which includes postage by air where appropriate, plus electronic access to institutional subscribers) of volume 61, 2023, is £485 net (US \$844 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions, £90 (US \$131) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use. Single parts cost £139 (US \$243 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. The electronic only price available to institutional subscribers is £352 (US \$598 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Four parts form a volume. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be placed with a bookseller or subscription agent or sent to the publishers (in the USA, Canada and Mexico to the American Branch). Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. *Postmaster:* send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

### Internet Access

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at [cambridge.org/moa](http://cambridge.org/moa). For further information on other Press titles access [cambridge.org](http://cambridge.org)

### Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organisations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$12.00. Code 0022-278x/2019/\$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. *For all other use*, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

# THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

VOLUME 61

MARCH 2023

NUMBER 1

## ARTICLES

- WOMEN AND THE RWANDAN GACACA COURTS: GENDER, GENOCIDE AND JUSTICE  
BETH BREWER 1
- OIL EXTRACTION AND THE CHANGING DYNAMICS OF PASTORAL CONFLICTS: A CONJOINT EXPERIMENT IN TURKANA, KENYA  
HYE-SUNG KIM 23
- AFRICAN REGIONALISM, ECONOMIC NATIONALISM AND THE CONTESTED POLITICS OF SOCIAL PURPOSE: THE EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY AND THE 'NEW DEVELOPMENTALISM'  
PETER O'REILLY 49
- MINING AND THE SCALAR TRANSFORMATIONS OF THE STATE IN THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO  
BENJAMIN RUBBERS 73
- CONSERVANCIES, RAINFALL ANOMALIES AND COMMUNAL VIOLENCE: SUBNATIONAL EVIDENCE FROM EAST AFRICA  
ALFONSO SÁNCHEZ, ALVARO FERNANDEZ and JUAN B. GONZÁLEZ 91
- REGIONAL CITIZENSHIP REGIMES FROM WITHIN: UNPACKING DIVERGENT PERCEPTIONS OF THE ECOWAS CITIZENSHIP REGIME  
AMALIE RAVN WEINRICH 117

## BRIEFING

- THE PROBLEM WITH DECOLONISATION: ENTANGLEMENTS IN THE POLITICS OF KNOWLEDGE  
JONATHAN JANSEN 139

## REVIEWS

- Powerful Prayer and the Political Praxis of Spiritual Warfare Devices*  
by ABIMBOLA A. ADELAKUN  
Babatunde A. Adedibu, *Redeemer's University, Ede* 157

<i>Searching for a New Kenya: Politics and Social Media on the Streets of Mombasa</i> by STEPHANIE DIEPEVEEN Mohammad Amir Anwar, <i>University of Edinburgh</i>	158
<i>Learning Morality, Inequalities, and Faith: Christian and Muslim schools in Tanzania</i> by HANSJÖRG DILGER Marian Burchardt, <i>Leipzig University</i>	160
<i>The Split Time: Economic Philosophy for Human Flourishing in African Perspective</i> by NIMI WARIBOKO ALBANY Prisca Abiye Gobo, <i>University of Port Harcourt</i>	161