

ABBREVIATIONS

Abun-Nasr, <i>Mahgrib</i>	Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, <i>A History of the Mahgrib in the Islamic Period</i> (Cambridge, 1987)
AO	Audit Office Papers, TNA
App.	Appendix
Arni, <i>Hospital Care</i>	Eric Gruber von Arni, <i>Hospital Care and the British Standing Army, 1660–1714</i> (Aldershot, 2006)
Atkinson, <i>Royal Dragoons</i>	C.T. Atkinson, <i>A History of the Royal Dragoons, 1661–1934</i> (Glasgow, 1934)
Baker, <i>Journal</i>	<i>Piracy and Diplomacy in Seventeenth-Century North Africa: The Journal of Thomas Baker, English Consul in Tripoli, 1677–1685</i> , ed. C.R. Pennell (London and Toronto, 1989)
Barbour, ‘Consular service’	Violet Barbour, ‘The consular service in the reign of Charles II’, <i>American Historical Review</i> , 38 (1928), 553–578
BL	British Library
Blunt, <i>Black Sunrise</i>	Wilfrid Blunt, <i>Black Sunrise: The Life and Times of Mulai Ismail, Emperor of Morocco, 1646–1727</i> (London, 1951)
Bod. Lib.	Bodleian Library, University of Oxford
Bromley, <i>Corsairs</i>	J.S. Bromley, <i>Corsairs and Navies, 1660–1760</i> (London, 1987)
CHA	<i>The Cambridge History of Africa, from c.1600 to c.1700</i> , ed. Richard Gray (Cambridge, 1975)
Charnock, <i>Biographia</i>	John Charnock, <i>Biographia Navalis</i> , 6 vols (London, 1794–1798)
Childs, <i>Army of Charles II</i>	John Childs, <i>The Army of Charles II</i> (London, 1976)
Childs, <i>Army, James II</i>	John Childs, <i>The Army, James II and the Glorious Revolution</i> (Manchester, 1980)
Childs, <i>Army of William III</i>	John Childs, <i>The British Army of William III, 1689–1702</i> (Manchester, 1987)
Childs, ‘British Brigade’	John Childs, ‘The British Brigade in France, 1672–1678’, <i>History</i> , 69 (1984), 384–397

- Childs, *Kirke* John Childs, *General Percy Kirke and the Later Stuart Army* (London, 2014)
- Childs, *Nine Years' War* John Childs, *The British Army and the Nine Years' War, 1688–1697* (Manchester, 1991)
- Childs, *Nobles, Gentlemen* John Childs, *Nobles, Gentlemen and the Profession of Arms in Restoration Britain, 1660–1688*, Society for Army Historical Research, Special Publication No. 13 (1987)
- Childs, *Williamite Wars* John Childs, *The Williamite Wars in Ireland, 1688–1691* (London, 2007)
- CJ *Journals of the House of Commons*, 13 vols (London, 1802–1803)
- CO Colonial Office Papers, TNA
- Cormack, *Pensioners* Andrew Edward Cormack, *'These Meritorious Objects of the Royal Bounty': The Chelsea Out-Pensioners in the Early Eighteenth Century* (London, 2017)
- CSPC *Calendar of State Papers Colonial, America and the West Indies*, 41 vols (London, 1860–1969)
- CSPD *Calendar of State Papers Domestic, Charles II*, 28 vols (London, 1860–1939)
Calendar of State Papers Domestic, James II, 3 vols (London, 1960–1972)
Calendar of State Papers Domestic, William and Mary, 11 vols (London, 1895–1937)
- CSPDI *Calendar of State Papers, Interregnum*, 13 vols (London, 1876–1886)
- CSPV *Calendar of State Papers Relating to English Affairs in the Archives of Venice*, 38 vols (London, 1864–1947)
- CTB *Calendar of Treasury Books*, 32 vols (London, 1904–1962)
- CTP *Calendar of Treasury Papers*, 6 vols (London, 1868–1889)
- Dalton, *Army Lists* Charles Dalton, *English Army Lists and Commission Registers, 1660–1714*, 6 vols (London, 1892–1904)
- Dalton, *George I's Army* Charles Dalton, *George the First's Army, 1714–1727*, 2 vols (London, 1910)
- Dalton, *Irish Army Lists* Charles Dalton, *The Irish Army Lists of King Charles II, 1661–1685* (London, 1907)
- Dalton, *Scots Army* Charles Dalton, *The Scots Army, 1661–1688* (London, 1909)

- D'Alton, *Illustrations* John D'Alton, *Illustrations Historical and Genealogical of King James's Irish Army List, 1689* (Kansas City, 1997)
- D'Auvergne, 1692 Edward D'Auvergne, *A Relation of the Most Remarkable Transactions of the Last Campaigne in the Confederate Army, 1692* (London, 1693)
- D'Auvergne, 1693 Edward D'Auvergne, *The History of the Last Campaigne in the Spanish Netherlands, Anno Dom. 1693* (London, 1693)
- Davies, *Pepys's Navy* J.D. Davies, *Pepys's Navy: Ships, Men and Warfare, 1649–1689* (Barnsley, 2008)
- Davis, *Queen's* John Davis, *History of the Second Queen's Royal Regiment*, 6 vols (London, 1887–1907)
- Drenth, 1699 *A Regimental List of the Reduced Officers for the Year 1699 on the English, Scots and Irish Establishments*, ed. Wienand Drenth (Eindhoven, 2013)
- Drenth, 1714 *A Regimental List of the Half-Pay Officers for the Year 1714 on the English and Irish Establishments*, ed. Wienand Drenth (Eindhoven, 2012)
- Drenth and Riley *The First Colonial Soldiers: A Survey of British Overseas Territories and their Garrisons, 1650–1714*, ed. Wienand Drenth and Jonathon Riley, 2 vols (Eindhoven, 2014–2015)
- Ehrman, *Navy* John Ehrman, *The Navy in the Reign of William III, 1689–1697* (Cambridge, 1953)
- Elbl, *Portuguese Tangier* M.M. Elbl, *Portuguese Tangier, 1471–1662: Colonial Urban Fabric as Cross-Cultural Skeleton* (Peterborough, ON, 2013)
- Firth and Davies C.H. Firth and Godfrey Davies, *A Regimental History of Cromwell's Army*, 2 vols (Oxford, 1940)
- Francis, *Peninsular War* A.D. Francis, *The First Peninsular War, 1702–1713* (London, 1975)
- Garrett, *Triumphs* Jane Garrett, *The Triumphs of Providence: The Assassination Plot, 1696* (Cambridge, 1980)
- Gerber, *Jewish Society* Jane S. Gerber, *Jewish Society in Fez, 1450–1700* (Leiden, 1980)
- Gleig G.R. Gleig, *Chelsea Hospital and its Traditions*, 3 vols (London, 1838)
- Glickman, 'Empire' Gabriel Glickman, 'Empire, "Popery", and the fall of English Tangier, 1662–1684', *Journal of Modern History*, 87 (2015), 247–280
- Glozier, *Scottish Soldiers* Matthew Glozier, *Scottish Soldiers in France during the Reign of the Sun King: Nursery for Men of Honour* (Leiden, 2004)

- Grey, *Secret History* Ford, Lord Grey, *The Secret History of the Rye House Plot* (London, 1754)
- Halkett, *Diary* Sir James Halkett, *The Diary of Sir James Halkett*, ed. H.M. McCance, Society for Army Historical Research, Special Publication No. 1 (1922)
- El Hamel, *Black Morocco* Chouki el Hamel, *Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam*, African Studies, 123 (Cambridge, 2013)
- Hamilton, *GG* F.W. Hamilton, *The Origin and History of the First or Grenadier Guards*, 3 vols (London, 1874)
- Harleian Society Publications of the Harleian Society, 117 vols (London, 1869–1977)
- Hirschberg H.Z. (J.W.) Hirschberg, *A History of the Jews in North Africa: From the Ottoman Conquests to the Present Time*, 2 vols (Leiden, 1981)
- HMC *Reports of the Royal Commission on Historical Manuscripts*
- HMS His (Britannic) Majesty's Ship
- HMY His (Britannic) Majesty's Yacht
- Hon. The Honourable
- Hopkins, *Glencoe* Paul Hopkins, *Glencoe and the End of the Highland War* (Edinburgh, 1986)
- Hopkins, *Letters* *Letters from Barbary, 1576–1774: The Arabic Documents in the Public Record Office*, ed. J.F.P. Hopkins (Oxford, 1982)
- Hornstein Sari Hornstein, *The Restoration Navy and English Foreign Trade, 1674–1688* (Aldershot, 1991)
- HPT *The History of Parliament*, online edition at www.historyofparliamentonline.org (accessed 18 April 2023)
- Jennings, *Wild Geese* *Wild Geese in Spanish Flanders, 1582–1700*, ed. Brendan Jennings (Dublin, 1964)
- Jones, *Middleton* G.H. Jones, *Charles Middleton: The Life and Times of a Restoration Politician* (Chicago, IL, 1967)
- JP Justice of the Peace
- Kenyon, *Sunderland* J.P. Kenyon, *Robert Spencer, Earl of Sunderland, 1641–1702* (London, 1958)
- Le Neve's Pedigree* *Le Neve's Pedigree of the Knights*, ed. G.W. Marshall, Publications of the Harleian Society, VIII (1873)

- Leslie, *Succession* N.B. Leslie, *The Succession of Colonels of the British Army from 1660 to the Present Day*, Society for Army Historical Research, Special Publication No. 11 (1974)
- Letter numbered letter in Percy Kirke's Out-Letter Book
- Letter Book 'Out-Letter Book of Governor Percy Kirke, containing his dispatches from Tangier, 1681–1683, to Secretary Jenkins, and to the Lords of the Treasury', Lewis Walpole Library, Yale University. MS 2572
- Lincoln, 'Pepys' Margarette Lincoln, 'Samuel Pepys and Tangier, 1662–1684', *Huntingdon Library Quarterly*, 77 (2014), 417–434
- Lj *Journals of the House of Lords*, 64 vols (1767–1830)
- Luke, *Tangier* *Tangier at High Tide: The Journal of John Luke, 1670–1673*, ed. H.A. Kaufman (Paris and Geneva, 1958)
- Luttrell, *Historical Relation* Narcissus Luttrell, *A Brief Historical Relation of State Affairs, 1678–1714*, 6 vols (Oxford, 1857)
- MacKinnon, *CG* Daniel MacKinnon, *The Origin and Services of the Coldstream Guards*, 2 vols (London, 1833)
- Marshall, *Intelligence* Alan Marshall, *Intelligence and Espionage in the Reign of Charles II, 1660–1685* (Cambridge, 1994)
- Matar, *Britain and Barbary* Nabil Matar, *Britain and Barbary, 1589–1689* (Gainesville, FL, 2006)
- Meakin, *Land of the Moors* J.E. Budgett Meakin, *The Land of the Moors: A Comprehensive Description* (New York, 1901)
- Meakin, *Moorish Empire* J.E. Budgett Meakin, *The Moorish Empire: An Historical Epitome* (London, 1899)
- Mercer Patricia Ann Mercer, 'Political and military developments within Morocco during the early Alawi period, 1659–1727', PhD thesis, University College, London, 1974
- Milton, *White Gold* Giles Milton, *White Gold: The Extraordinary Story of Thomas Pellow and North Africa's One Million White Slaves* (London, 2005)
- MP Member of Parliament
- Murray, *Letters* *Letters and Dispatches of John Churchill, First Duke of Marlborough*, ed. George Murray, 5 vols (London, 1845)

NCO	non-commissioned officer
Newman, <i>Royalist Officers</i>	P.R. Newman, <i>Royalist Officers in England and Wales, 1642–1660</i> (New York and London, 1981)
NPG	National Portrait Gallery, London
NS	new series
O’Callaghan, <i>Irish Brigades</i>	J.C. O’Callaghan, <i>History of the Irish Brigades in the Service of France</i> (Shannon, 1969)
OCSS	<i>The Oxford Companion to Ships and the Sea</i> , ed. I.C.B. Dear and Peter Kemp (Oxford, 2005)
ODNB	<i>Oxford Dictionary of National Biography</i> , ed. David Cannadine, online edition at http://www.oxforddnb.com/ (accessed 18 April 2023)
OED	<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i> , online edition at http://www.oed.com/ (accessed 18 April 2023)
Ollard, <i>Cromwell’s Earl</i>	Richard Ollard, <i>Cromwell’s Earl: A Life of Edward Mountagu, 1st Earl of Sandwich</i> (London, 1994)
OS	old series
p.a.	per annum
<i>Particular Friends</i>	<i>Particular Friends: The Correspondence of Samuel Pepys and John Evelyn</i> , ed. Guy de la Bédoyère (Woodbridge, 2005)
Pepys, <i>Diary</i>	<i>The Diary of Samuel Pepys</i> , ed. Robert Latham and William Matthews, 11 vols (London, 1970–1983)
Pepys, <i>Tangier Papers</i>	<i>The Tangier Papers of Samuel Pepys</i> , ed. Edwin Chappell, Navy Records Society, 73 (1935)
Phelps, <i>True Account</i>	Thomas Phelps, <i>A True Account of the Captivity of Thomas Phelps in Machaness in Barbary</i> (London, 1685)
Playfair, <i>Scourge</i>	R.L. Playfair, <i>The Scourge of Christendom</i> (London, 1884)
Powley, <i>Naval Side</i>	E.B. Powley, <i>The Naval Side of King William’s War</i> (London, 1972)
<i>Precursors</i>	Peter Le Fevre and Richard Harding (eds), <i>Precursors of Nelson: British Admirals of the Eighteenth Century</i> (London, 2000)
Price, <i>Cold Caleb</i>	Cecil Price, <i>Cold Caleb: The Scandalous Life of Ford Grey, First Earl of Tankerville, 1655–1701</i> (London, 1956)
PROB 11	Wills Proved in the Prerogative Court of Canterbury, 1384–1858, TNA

Revd	Reverend
Riley, <i>Last Ironsides</i>	Jonathon Riley, <i>The Last Ironsides: The English Expedition to Portugal, 1662–1668</i> (Solihull, 2014)
RN	Royal Navy
Rogers, <i>Relations</i>	P.G. Rogers, <i>A History of Anglo-Moroccan Relations to 1900</i> (London, 1993)
Ross	John Ross, <i>Tangers Rescue, or, A Relation of the Late Remarkable Passages at Tanger</i> (London, 1681)
Routh, <i>Tangier</i>	E.M.G. Routh, <i>Tangier: England's Lost Atlantic Outpost, 1661–1684</i> (London, 1912)
Sainty, <i>Officials</i>	<i>Officials of the Secretaries of State, 1660–1782</i> , ed. J.C. Sainty (London, 1973)
Saunders, <i>Fortress Builder</i>	Andrew Saunders, <i>Fortress Builder: Bernard de Gomme, Charles II's Military Engineer</i> (Exeter, 2004)
Seymour, <i>Survey</i>	Robert Seymour, <i>A Survey of the Cities of London and Westminster, Borough of Southwark, and Parts Adjacent</i> , 2 vols (London, 1733–1735)
Singer	<i>The Correspondence of Henry Hyde, Earl of Clarendon, and his Brother, Laurence Hyde, Earl of Rochester, with the Diary of Lord Clarendon from 1687 to 1690</i> , ed. S.W. Singer, 2 vols (London, 1828)
SP	State Papers, TNA
SR	<i>Statutes of the Realm</i> , 10 vols (London, 1810–1828)
ST	<i>A Complete Collection of State Trials</i> , ed. T.B. Howell, 21 vols (London, 1816)
STRO	Staffordshire Record Office, Stafford
Stein	Tristan Stein, 'Tangier in the Restoration empire', <i>Historical Journal</i> , 54 (2011), 985–1011
<i>Tangier Texts</i>	<i>English Colonial Texts on Tangier, 1661–1684</i> , ed. Karim Bejjit (Farnham, 2015)
Tanner, <i>Catalogue</i>	<i>A Descriptive Catalogue of the Naval Manuscripts in the Pepysian Library</i> , ed. J.R. Tanner, 4 vols, Navy Records Society, XXVI, XXVII, XXXVI, LVII (1903–1923)
<i>Thurloe State Papers</i>	<i>A Collection of the State Papers of John Thurloe, Esq.</i> , ed. Thomas Birch, 7 vols (London, 1742)

TNA	The National Archives, Kew, London
Tomlinson, <i>Guns</i>	H.C. Tomlinson, <i>Guns and Government: The Ordnance Office under the later Stuarts</i> (London, 1979)
tr.	translated by
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization
<i>VCH</i>	<i>Victoria County History</i>
Venn and Venn	<i>Alumni Cantabrigienses</i> , ed. John and J.A. Venn, 10 vols (Cambridge, 1922–1953)
Walton	Clifford Walton, <i>History of the British Standing Army, 1660–1700</i> (London, 1894)
Webb, <i>Governors-General</i>	S.S. Webb, <i>The Governors-General: The English Army and the Definition of Empire, 1569–1681</i> (Chapel Hill, NC, 1979)
Windus	John Windus, <i>A Journey to Mequinez, the Residence of the Present Emperor of Fez and Morocco</i> (Dublin, 1725)
Winfield, <i>Warships</i>	Rif Winfield, <i>British Warships in the Age of Sail, 1603–1714: Design, Construction, Careers and Fates</i> (Barnsley, 2009)
Wingfield, <i>Links</i>	Jocelyn R. Wingfield, <i>Wingfield Family Links</i> (Reno, NV, 1992)
<i>Yonge's Journal</i>	<i>The Journal of James Yonge, Plymouth Surgeon</i> , ed. F.N.L. Poynter (London, 1963)