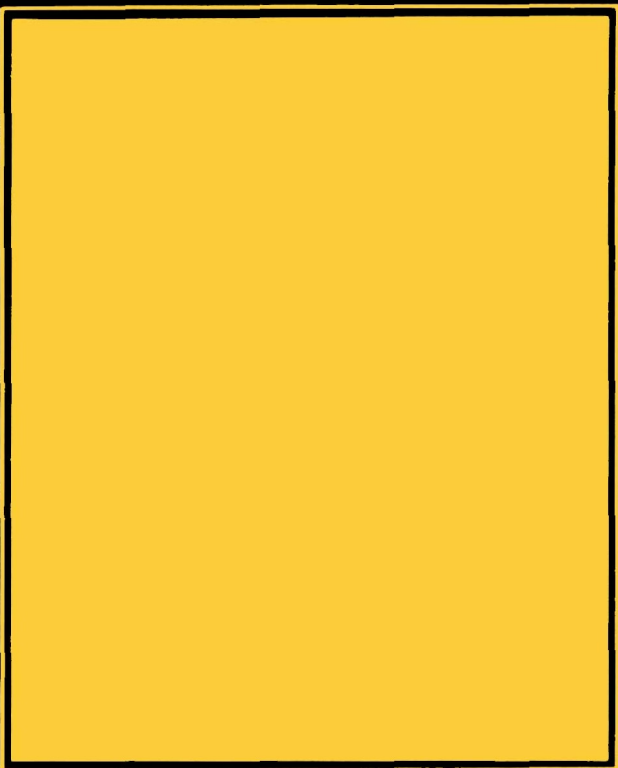


VOLUME 29 PART 1 FEBRUARY 1995

Modern Asian Studies



EDITOR: Gordon Johnson, *University of Cambridge*

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

- | | |
|--|--|
| T. H. Barrett, <i>School of Oriental and African Studies, London</i> | B. G. Hook, <i>University of Leeds</i> |
| C. A. Bayly, <i>University of Cambridge</i> | V. T. King, <i>University of Hull</i> |
| A. Booth, <i>School of Oriental and African Studies, London</i> | S. Large, <i>University of Cambridge</i> |
| R. J. Bowring, <i>University of Cambridge</i> | D. A. Low, <i>University of Cambridge</i> |
| I. G. Brown, <i>School of Oriental and African Studies, London</i> | F. C. R. Robinson, <i>Royal Holloway College, London</i> |
| P. Carey, <i>University of Oxford</i> | A. Seal, <i>University of Cambridge</i> |
| R. S. Chandavarkar, <i>University of Cambridge</i> | R. B. Smith, <i>London</i> |
| G. Daniels, <i>University of Sheffield</i> | J. A. A. Stockwin, <i>University of Oxford</i> |
| M. Deuchler, <i>School of Oriental and African Studies, London</i> | R. H. Taylor, <i>London</i> |
| | H. Van de Ven, <i>University of Cambridge</i> |
| | C. W. Watson, <i>University of Kent</i> |

CORRESPONDING MEMBERS OF THE EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

- | | |
|---|---|
| L. Blussé, <i>University of Leiden</i> | V. Lieberman, <i>University of Michigan</i> |
| H. Bolitho, <i>Harvard University</i> | T. N. Madan, <i>Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi</i> |
| J. Breman, <i>Free University Amsterdam</i> | D. Marr, <i>The Australian National University</i> |
| K. N. Chaudhuri, <i>European University Institute, Florence</i> | P. Y. Manguin, <i>Ecole Française d'Extrême-Orient, Paris</i> |
| E. Chew, <i>University of Singapore</i> | R. Ray, <i>University of Calcutta</i> |
| M. Gaborieau, <i>University of Paris</i> | A. Reid, <i>The Australian National University</i> |
| J. Ingleson, <i>University of New South Wales</i> | N. Tarling, <i>University of Auckland</i> |
| Y. Ishii, <i>Sophia University</i> | D. C. Twitchett, <i>Princeton University</i> |
| M. B. Jansen, <i>Princeton University</i> | |
| C. Keyes, <i>University of Washington, Seattle</i> | |
| R. Kumar, <i>Nehru Memorial Museum and Library</i> | |

Modern Asian Studies (ISSN 0026-749X) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, and 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211. The subscription excluding VAT to volume 29, 1995 is £98 net (US \$175 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions. Individuals who order direct from the publishers and certify that the journal is for their personal use may subscribe at a reduced rate of £46 (US \$87 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts cost £26 (US \$45 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). All orders must be accompanied by payment. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Second class postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to MODERN ASIAN STUDIES, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, NY 10573-9864.